

Index to Common and Scientific Names of Species

Common Name¹ (Scientific Name)

Disease Pathogens

- African swine fever², Iridoviridae, 304
annosus root disease (*Heterobasidion annosum* = *Fomes annosus*), 6, 301
black stem rust (*Puccinia graminis*), 207
bluetongue virus, Reoviridae (Orbivirus), 176
bT (*Bacillus thuringiensis*), 153-6, 160, 196, 198, 284
burrowing nematode (*Radopholus similis*), 262
chestnut blight (*Cryphonectria parasitic*), 58, 66, 74, 118, 179
chrysanthemum rust (*Puccinia chrysanthemi* = *P. tanaci*), 37
chrysanthemum white rust (*Puccinia horiana*), 82, 105
citrus canker (*Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *citri*), 104, 139, 175, 207, 262, 264
citrus nematode (*Tylenchulus semipenetrans*), 262
corn cyst nematode (*Heterodteta zae*), 105
crown gall disease (*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*), 198
dengue fever, Flaviviridae (Flavivirus), 70, 81, 262
dogwood anthracnose (*Discula destructive*), 52
Dutch elm disease (*Ceratocystis ulmi* = *Ophiostoma ulmi*), 66, 88, 98, 118, 179
eastern equine encephalitis, Togaviridae (Alphavirus), 81, 70, 262
Eastern filbert blight (*Anisogramma anomala*), 184
foot and mouth disease, Picornaviridae (Aphthovirus), 6, 126, 141, 301
golden nematode (*Globodera rostochiensis*), 81, 91, 176
gypsy moth nuclear polyhedrosis virus, Baculoviridae (Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus), 154, 198
heliothis nuclear polyhedrosis virus, Baculoviridae (Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus), 154, 198
hog cholera (European swine fever), Flaviviridae (Pestivirus), 68
Karnal bunt fungus (*Tilletia indica*), 175
LaCrossse encephalitis, Bunyaviridae (Bunyavirus), 81
larch canker (*Lachnellula* spp.), 6, 301
malaria, caused by (*Plasmodia* spp.), 253, 304
needle cast (*Mycosphaerella laricina*), 105
oak wilt disease (*Ceratocystis fagacearum*), 74
peanut stripe virus, Potyviridae (Potyvirus), 50, 84, 180
pine sawfly nuclear polyhedrosis virus, Baculoviridae (Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus), 198
pine wood nematodes (*Bursaphelenchus* spp. *B. lignicolus*), 6, 288, 301
Port-Orford cedar root disease (*Phytophthora lateralis*), 179
potato virus Y—necrotic strain (n), Potyviridae (Potyvirus), 105
Rift valley fever virus, Bunyaviridae (Phlebovirus), 304
rust fungus (on chrysanthemum)—see chrysanthemum white rust
smut fungus (on rice) (*Ustilago esculenta*), 82, 105, 227
soybean rust fungus (*Phakopsora pachyrhizi*), 6, 115, 301
swine flu, Orthomyxoviridae (Orthomyxovirus), 52
tomato spotted wilt virus, Bunyaviridae (Tospovirus), 160
tufted hairgrass nuclear polyhedrosis virus, Baculoviridae (Nuclear Polyhedrosis Virus), 198
wheat rust fungus (*Puccinia recondite*), 65
white pine blister rust (*Cronartium ribicola*), 66, 118, 179
yellow fever, Flaviviridae (Flavivirus), 70

¹ Only scientific names are listed for species that do not have generally accepted common names and for most of the species for which no common names were provided in the original references.

² For most viruses, scientific names at the species level are not formally recognized, nor have problems in nomenclature been resolved. OTA lists viruses by their family, followed by genus when it is available,

(*Agrobacterium radiobacter*), bacteria, 198
 (*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*), bacteria, 268,276
 (*Aschochyta rabiei* = *Phomarabiei*), blight on chickpeas, 104
 (*Bacillus lenthimorbus*), bacteria, 198
 (*Bacillus popilliae*), bacteria, 154, 198
 (*Bacillus sphaericus*), bacteria, 198
 (*Bonamia ostreae*), oyster parasite, 288
 (*Colletotrichum gloeosporioides*), fungus, 198
 (*Gliocladium virens*), fungus, 198
 (*Hirschmanniella* spp.), nematode, 227
 (*Lagenidium gigantium*), fungus, 154, 198
 (*Mytilicola orientalis*), copepod parasite, 80
 (*Nosema locustae*), protozoa, 154, 198
 (*Perilitus coccinellae*, wasp parasite, 49,90
 (*Phytophthora palmivora*), fungus, 154, 198
 (*Pseudomonas fluorescent*), bacteria, 198
 (*Puccinia carduorum*), rust fungus, 82, 105
 (*Puccinia chondrillina*), rust fungus, 56
 (*Pythium* spp.), 198
 (*Rhizoctonia* spp.), 198
 (*Spiroplasma* spp.), 273
 (*Subanguina picridis*), nematode, 82, 105
 (*Trichoderma harzianum*), fungus, 198
 (*Trichoderma polysporum*), fungus, 198
 (*Trypanosoma cruzi*), protozoa, 304

Insects and Arachnids

African honey bee (*Apis mellifera scutellata*), 4,6,17,37,46, 50,57,59,69,83,88,101, 144-5,176,181,199,229, 263, 301,305
 alfalfa blotch leafminer (*Agromyza frontella*), 126
 alfalfa weevil (*Hypera postica*), 66
 American elm bark beetle (*Hylurgopinus rufipes*), 88
 apple errmine moth (*Yponomeuta malinella*), 101, 206
 apple pith moth (*Blastodacna atra*), 101
 apple sucker (*Psylla mali*), 101
 Argentine ant (*Iridomyrmex humilis*), 91,240
 armyworm (*Pseudaletia unipuncta*), 237, 243
 ash whitefly (*Siphoninus phyllyreae*), 9, 101, 152
 Asian cockroach (*Blattella asahinai*), 91, 101
 Asian gypsy moth (*Lymantria dispar*), 6,37-8,41,80, 101, 105, 112, 117-9,206, 301
 Asian tiger mosquito (*Aedes albopictus*), 8,46,69,80-1,88, 101, 112, 144, 148, 165, 199, 200,261-3
 avocado mite (*Oligonychus persae*), 101
 bagoine weevil (*Bagous affinis*), 264
 Bahamian mosquito (*Aedes bahamensis*), 101
 baileyana psyllid (*Acizzia acaciae-baileyanae*), 101
 balsam wooly adelgid (*Adelges piceae*), 66,71, 179
 banana moth (*Opogona sacchari*), 101
 beach fly (*Procanace dianneae*), 101

black parlatoria scale (*Parlatoria ziziphi*), 101
 blow fly (*Chrysomya megacephala*), 101
 blue gum psyllid (*Ctenarytaina eucalypti*), 101
 boll weevil (*Anthonomus grandis*), 6,10,37,65,126,148-9, 154, 156, 176,301
bollworm—see cotton bollworm
 budworm (*Choristoneura* spp.), 198
 bumble bee (*Bombus* spp.) 49
 burrower bug (*Aethus nigritus*) 101
 cabbage looper (*Trichoplusia ni*) 274
 Caribbean fruit fly (*Anastrepha suspensa*), 207
cactus moth (*Cactoblastis cactorum*), 61, 101
 cereal leaf beetle (*Oulema melanopus*), 58
 chestnut weevil (*Curculio elephas*), 140
 citrus blackfly (*Aleurocanthus woglumi*), 262
 convergent lady beetle (*Hippodamia convergent*), 49, 90
 cotton boll weevil—see boll weevil
 cotton bollworm (*Helicoverpa zea*), 146, 154, 198
 diamondback moth (*Plutella xylostella*), 89
 Douglas fir tussock moth (*Orgyia pseudotsugata*), 198
 eucalyptus longhorn borer (*Phoracantha semipunctata*), 102
 eucalyptus psyllid (*Ctenarytaina* spp.), 102
 eugenia psyllid (*Trioza eugensae*), 102
 Eurasian lace bug (*Dictyla echii*), 78
 European barberry fruit maggot (*Rhagoletis meigenii*), 102
 European com borer (*Ostrinia nubilalis*), 176
 European gypsy moth (*Lymantria dispar*), 1,4-5, 17,33,37, 50,57,59,67,69,85,87, 91,99, 105, 119, 146-7, 150, 154, 157, 174, 176, 178-9, 181, 184, 195, 198,206,252
 European honey bee (*Apis mellifera*), 37,56,90, 144-5,175, 229
 European violet gall midge (*Dasineura affinis*), 102
 false codling moth (*Cryptophlebia leucotreta*), 140
fire ant—see imported fire ant
 forest cockroach (*Ectobius sylvestris*), 102
 fuchsia mite (*Aculops fuchsiae*), 102
 German cockroach (*Blattella germanica*), 57
grass webworm (*Herpetogramma licarsialis*), 243
 green wattle psyllid (*Acizzia nr. jucunda*), 102
 guava fruit fly (*Bactrocera correcta*), 102
 gypsy moth—see European gypsy moth
 honey bee—see European honey bee
 honey bee tracheal mite (*Acarapis woodi*), 66,90, 102, 181
 honey bee varroa mite (*Varroa jacobsoni*), 37,66,90, 102, 175,207
 imported fire ant (*Solenopsis invicta*, *S. richteri*), 4, 10, 57, 59,63,69-70,91,99-100, 148-9, 176, 184,262
 imported **klamathweed** beetle (*Agasicles hygrophila*), 9, 152
 Japanese beetle (*Popillia japonica*), 91, 154, 184, 198,207
 khapra beetle (*Trogoderma granarium*), 175
 leaf-mining fly (*Hydrellia pakistanae*, *H. spp.*), 264
 lesser apple worm (*Enorminia prunivora*), 289
 lesser cornstalk borer (*Elasmopalpus lignosellus*), 242, 250

- lichen moth (*Lycomorphodes sordida*), 102
 longhorn beetle (*Tetrops praeusta*), 102
Malaysian fruit fly (*Bactrocera latifrons*), 244
 mason bee (*Osmia cornuta*), 82
 medfly—see Mediterranean fruit fly
 Mediterranean fruit fly (*Ceratitis capitata*), 6, 8-9, 37, 48, 57,
 65, 89, 126, 139-40, 144-5, 152, 154, 160, 175, 181, 204,
 237, 243-4, 249, 251, 262, 264, 301
 Mediterranean mint aphid (*Eucarazzia elegans*), 102
 melon fly (*Dacus cucurbitae*), 237, 243-4
 Mexfly—see Mexican fruit fly
 Mexican fruit fly (*Anastrepha ludens*), 177
 monarch butterfly (*Danaus plexippus*), 75
 nesting whitefly (*Paraleurodes minei*), 103
 New World screwworm (*Cochliomyia hominivorax*), 154
 nine spotted ladybird beetle (*Coccinella novemnotata*), 61
 nun moth (*Lymantria monacha*), 6, 118, 301
 Oriental fruit fly (*Dacus dorsalis*), 237, 243-4
 peach fruit fly (*Bactrocera zonata*), 103
pear thrip (*Taeniothrips inconsequens*), 67, 181
pepper tree psyllid (*Calophya schini*), 103
 pine sawfly, (*Neodiprion* spp.), 198
 pine shoot beetle (*Tomicus piniperda*), 103
 pink bollworm (*Pectinophora gossypiella*), 66
 pirate bug (*Brachysteles parvicornis*), 103
 poinsettia whitefly—see sweet potato whitefly
 potato leafhopper (*Empoasca fabae*), 304
 privet sawfly (*Macrophya punctumalbum*), 103
 red clover seed weevil (*Tychius stephensi*), 103
 Russian wheat aphid (*Diuraphis noxia*), 4, 50, 58-9, 65-6, 79,
 98, 103, 175-6, 181, 184
 seed head weevil (*Rhinocyllus conicus*), 9, 152
 seven spotted lady beetle (*Coccinella septempunctata*), 61
 Siberian elm aphid (*Tinocallis zelkowae*), 104
 southern mole cricket (*Scapteriscus acletus*), 100, 258, 262
 spider wasp (*Auplopus carbonarius*), 104
 spindletree ermine moth (*Yponomeuta cagnagella*), 104
 spruce bark beetles (*Ips typographus* and others), 6, 104, 301
 sugar cane beetle borer (*Rhabdoscelus obscurus*), 242
 sugar cane leafhopper (*Perkinsiella saccharicida*), 242
 stink bug (*Pellaea stictica*), 104
 sweet potato whitefly (*Bemisia tabaci*), 103, 105, 143, 160,
 181
 tatarica honeysuckle aphid (*Hyadaphis tataricae*), 104
 tawny mole cricket (*Scapteriscus vicinus*), 100, 258, 262
 tracheal mite—see honey bee tracheal mite
 trifly— see melon fly, Mediterranean fruit fly, and oriental
 fruit fly
 tristania psyllid (*Ctenarytaina longicauda*), 104
 two-teeth Pityogenes bark beetle (*Pityogenes bidentatus*),
 104
 varroa mite—see honey bee varroa mite
 waxflower wasp (*Aprostocetus* spp.), 104
 wax moth (*Galleria mellonella*), 198
 western flower thrip (*Frankliniella occidentalis*), 160
 western yellow jacket (*Vespula pensylvanica*), 240
 wheat bulb maggot (*Delia coarctata*), 104
 yellow fever mosquito (*Aedes aegypti*), 304
 yellow sugarcane aphid (*Sipa flava*), 243, 245, 250

 (*Agonopterix alstroemeriana*), moth, 103
 (*Allococcus* spp.), mealybug, 102
 (*Amaurorhinus bewickianus*), weevil, 104
 (*Ambrosiodmus lewisi*), beetle, 101
 (*Anchastus augusti*), beetle, 102
 (*Anopheles* spp.), mosquito, 304
 (*Anthrenus pimpinellae*), beetle, 102
 (*Anthribus nebulosus*), scale predator, 103
 (*Araptus dentifrons*), beetle, 101
 (*Aspidomorpha transparipennis*), beetle, 104
 (*Athrips mouffetella*), moth, 103
 (*Athrips rancidella*), moth, 103
 (*Bembidion bruxellense*), beetle, 102
 (*Bembidion properans*), beetle, 102
 (*Brachyderes incanus*), weevil, 104
 (*Brachydeutera longipes*), fly, 104
 (*Ceratocapsus nigropiceus*), plant bug, 103
 (*Chaetocnema concinna*), beetle, 102
 (*Chelostoma campanularum*), bee, 103
 (*Chelostoma fuliginosum*), bee, 103
 (*Chilacis typhae*), seed bug, 103
 (*Chrarnesius varius*), beetle, 101
 (*Chrysolina fastuosa*), beetle, 102
 (*Clitostethus arcuatus*), beetle, 9, 152
 (*Coccotrypes robustus*), beetle, 101
 (*Coccotrypes vulgaris*), beetle, 101
 (*Coenonica puncticollis*), beetle, 103
 (*Coleophora deauratella*), moth, 102
 (*Coleophora colutella*), moth, 102
 (*Decadiomus bahamicus*), beetle, 102
 (*Delphacodes fulvidorsum*), planthopper, 102
 (*Delta campaniforme rendallii*), wasp, 103
 (*Ectobius lapponicus*), cockroach, 102
 (*Encarsia partenopea*), wasp, 9, 152
 (*Epilampra maya*), cockroach, 102
 (*Eristalinus taeniops*), fly, 102
 (*Eupteryx atropunctata*), leafhopper, 102
 (*Gabrius astutoides*), beetle, 103
 (*Gnampogenys aculeaticoxqe*), ant, 101
 (*Grapholita delineana*), moth, 103
 (*Greenidia formosana*), aphid, 101
 (*Grypotes puncticollis*), leafhopper, 102
 (*Harmonia axyridis*), beetle, 102
 (*Harmonia quadripunctata*), beetle, 102
 (*Harpalus rubripes*), beetle, 102
 (*Heterobostrychus hamatipennis*), beetle, 101

(*Heterota plumbea*), beetle, 103
 (*Hyalopsallus diaphanous*), plant bug, 103
 (*Ischnoptera bilunata*), cockroach, 102
 (*Ischnoptera nox*), cockroach, **102**
 (*Jobertus chrysolectrus*), plant bug, 103
 (*Lasioderma haemorrhoidale*), beetle, 101
 (*Leptophyphantes tenuis*), spider, 104
 (*Liliacina diversipes*), sawfly, 103
 (*Longitarsus luridus*), beetle, 102
 (*Lyciella rorida*), fly, **102**
 (*Melittiphis alveartus*), mite, 103
 (*Metriona tuberculata*) beetle, 104
 (*Neoblattella detersa*) cockroach, **102**
 (*Noctua comes*), moth, 103
 (*Notiophilus biguttatus*), beetle, **102**
 (*Orthocephalus saltator*), plant bug, 103
 (*Oxypoda opaca*), beetle, **103**
 (*Ozamia lucidalis*), moth, 101
 (*Paracarnus cubanus*), plant bug, 103
 (*Parapristina verticillata*), wasp, 58
 (*Pheidole teneriffana*), ant, 101
 (*Pityogenes bidentatus*), beetle, 101
 (*Placopsidella grandis*), fly, 104
 (*Plinthicus brevipennis*), seed bug, 103
 (*Polistes dominulus*), wasp, 103
 (*Polistes diminulus*), wasp, 103
 (*Prepops cruciferus*), plant bug, 103
 (*Priobium carpini*), beetle, 101
 (*Pristiphora aquilegiae*), sawfly, 103
 (*Proba hyalina*), plant bug, 103
 (*Psallus albipennis*), plant bug, 103
 (*Psallus lepidus*), plant bug, 103
 (*Psallus variabilis*), plant bug, 103
 (*Pseudococcus elisae*), mealybug, 249
 (*Pseudothysanoes securigerus*), beetle, 101
 (*Rhagio strigosus*), 104
 (*Rhagiotringarius*), 104
 (*Rhinocroa pallidipes*), plant bug, 103
 (*Rhinoncus bruchoides*), weevil, 104
 (*Rhizedralutosa*), moth, 103
 (*Rhizophagus parallelocollis*), beetle, 103
 (*Scymnus suturalis*), beetle, **102**
 (*Sogatella kolophon*), planthopper, 102
 (*Staphylinus brunnipes*), beetle, 103
 (*Staphylinus similis*), beetle, 103
 (*Stethorus nigripes*), beetle, **102**
 (*Stheneridea vulgaris*), plant bug, 103
 (*Sunius melanocephalus*), beetle, 103
 (*Symploce morsei*), cockroach, **102**
 (*Syritta flavidiventris*), fly, **102**
 (*Tachinus rufipes*), beetle, 103
 (*Technomyrmex albipes*), ant, 101
 (*Tetraneurodes* spp.), whitefly, 93, 104

(*Tetrastichus haitiensis*), wasp, 102
 (*Theoborus solitariceps*), beetle, 101
 (*Thrips palmi*), thrips, 104
 (*Tomicus piniperda*), beetle, 80
 (*Trechus discus*), beetle, 101
 (*Trechus quadristriata*), beetle, **102**
 (*Triatoma* spp.), 304
 (*Trochosaruricola*), spider, 104
 (*Urocerus sah*), wasp, 104
 (*Vogtia malloi*), moth, **9, 152**
 (*Xiphydria prolongata*), wasp, 104
 (*Xyleborus pelliculosus*), beetle, 101
 (*Xyleborus atratus*), beetle, 101
 (*Xenylla affiniformis*), collembolan, 102
 (*Zeta argillaceum*), wasp, 103

Invertebrates (mollusks, crustaceans, worms)

African giant snail (*Achatina fulica*), 84, 238, 258, 2&l
 Asian clam (*Corbicula fluminea*), 4, 50, 58-9, 67-8, 79, 86,
 88, 91
 Asian tapeworm (*Bothriocephalus opsarichthys*), 71, 80
 Asiatic clam (*Corbicula manilensis*), 263
 Atlantic oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*), 207
 blue crab (*Callinectes sapidus*), 291
 California sea squirt (*Botrylloides diegensis*), 91
 common periwinkle (*Littorina littorea*), 71
 decollate snail (*Rumina decollata*), 90
 eastern mudsnail—see mud snail
 giant African snail—see African giant snail
 giant tiger shrimp (*Penaeus monodon*), 83, 105
 Japanese snail (*Ocenebra japonica*), 80
 mitten crab (*Eriocheir* spp.), 22
 mud snail (*Ilyanassa obsoleta*), 71
 opossum shrimp (*Mysis relicta*), 73
 Pacific oyster (*Crassostrea gigas*), 56, 80, 83, 151, 207
 Pacific white shrimp (*Penaeus vannamei*), 56, 85, 105
 periwinkle—see common periwinkle
 rosy snail (*Euglandina rosea*), 71, 238
 schistosomes (*Schistosoma* spp.), 69
 slipper limpet (*Crepidula fornicate*), 288
 spiny water flea (*Bythotrephes cederstroemi*), 105, 194
 water flea (*Daphnia* spp.), 90
 zebra mussel (*Dreissena polymorpha*, *D.* spp.), 1, 4-6, 9,
 16-7, 19, 21, 34, 41, 52, 57, 59, 67-8, 73, 81, 98, 104, 112,
 138, 145, 152, 157-8, 165-6, 185, 194, 198-9, 224, 248,
 291, 294, 297, 300-1

(*Alcadia striata*), clam, 104
 (*Anodonta* spp.), mussel, 90
 (*Argulus japonicus*), copepod, 90
 (*Ascaris lumbricoides*), worm, 304
 (*Biomphalaria* spp.), snail, 69

(*Cernuella virgata*), snail, 104
 (*Corophium louisianum*), crustacean, 89
 (*Elmia comalensis* = *Balcones elimia*), 72
 (*Gammarus mucronatus*), crustacean, 89
 (*Hemigrapsus sanguineous*), crab, 105
 (*Orconectes rusticus*), crayfish, 71
 (*Orconectes virilis*), crayfish, 71
 (*Parelaphosstrongylus tenuis*), worm, 71
 (*Phallodrilus aquaedulcis*), aquatic worm, 105
 (*Potamocorbula amurensis*), clam, 81, 104
 (*Potamopyrgus antipodanum*), snail, 85, 98, 104
 (*Pseudodiaptomus forbesi*), copepod, 105
 (*Pseudodiaptomus inopinus*), copepod, 105
 (*Pseudodiaptomus marinus*), copepod, 105
 (*Pseudostylochus ostreophagus*), flatworm, 80
 (*Ripistes parasiticus*), aquatic worm, 91
 (*Rumina decollata*), snail, 90
 (*Teneridrilus mastix*), aquatic worm, 105
 (*Theora fragilis*), clam, 104
 (*Theora lubrica*), clam, 81

Fishes

alewife (*Alosa pseudoharengus*), 79
 bigeye lates (*Lates mariae*), 83
 bighead carp (*Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*), 83, 104
 blue tilapia (*Tilapia aurea*), 263
 blue-eyed cichlid (*Cichlasoma spilurum*), 104
 bream, several genera and species, 263
 brook trout (*Salvelinus fontinalis*), 74, 188
 brown darter (*Etheostoma edwini*), 262
 brown trout (*Salmo trutta*), 56, 64, 74, 228
 carp—see common carp
 chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*), 18, 120, 186
 coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*), 288
 common carp (*Cyprinus carpio*), 73, 277-8
 cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarkii*), 76
 European carp—see common carp
 European zander—see zander
 four-spine sticklebacks (*Apeltes quadratus*), 91
 golden trout (*Oncorhynchus aquabonita*), 64
 goldfish (*Carassius auratus*), 57
 grass carp (*Ctenopharyngodon idella*), 71, 73, 80, 90, 150-1,
 188, 193, 213, 263-4, 271
 green swordtail (*Xiphophorus helleri*), 85
 hybrid bass (*Morone chrysops* x *M. saxatilis*), 131
 jaguar guapote (*Cichlasoma managuense*), 104
 largemouth bass (*Micropterus salmoides*), 56, 90
 long tom (*Strongylura he@'*), 104
 Mayan cichlid (*Cichlasoma urophthalmus*), 104
 mosquito fish (*Gambusia affinis*, *Gambusia* spp.), 71
 Nile perch (*Lates niloticus*), 83

northern pike (*Esox lucius*), 9, 152, 160
 Okaloosa darter (*Etheostoma okaloosae*), 262
 Pacific salmon (*Oncorhynchus* spp.), 52, 297
 peacock bass—see peacock cichlid
 peacock cichlid (*Cichla ocellaris*), 84, 263
 piranha, several genera and species, 213
 rainbow krib (*Pelviachromis pulcher*), 104
 rainbow smelt (*Osmerus mordax*), 79
 rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 56, 64, 74, 76, 187
 rainwater killifish (*Lucania parva*), 90
 razorback sucker (*Xyrauchen texanus*), 71
 redstriped eartheater (*Geophagus surinamensis*), 104
 round goby (*Neogobius melanostomus*), 104
 rudd (*Scardinius erythrophthalmus*), 90
 ruffe (*Gymnocephalus cernuus*), 9, 67, 81, 91, 104, 152, 198
 sea lamprey (*Petromyzon marinus*), 67, 79, 126, 131, 161,
 186, 208, 269, 297
 shad (*Alosa sapidissima*), 76
 sheepshead minnow (*Cyprinodon variegatus*), 6, 88
 sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*), 90
 striped bass (*Morone saxatilis*), 56, 187, 276
 Texas big-scale logperch (*Percina macrolepidota*), 90
 tilapia (*Tilapia* spp.), 52
 tubenose goby (*Proterorhinus marmoratus*), 104
 walking catfish (*Clarias batrachus*), 213
 walleye (*Stizostedion vitreum*), 9, 83, 99, 152
 white bass (*Morone chrysops*), 220
 yellowbelly cichlid (*Cichlasoma salvini*), 104
 zander (*Stizostedion lucioperca*), 83, 99, 207, 297
 zebra danio (*Danio rerio*), 85, 104

(*Ancistrus* spp.), 104

Vertebrates (mammals, reptiles, amphibians, birds)
 African clawed frog (*Xenopus laevis*), 57, 84
 American oyster-catcher (*Haematopus palliatus*), 75, 262
 anole (*Anolis* spp.), 89
 barn owl (*Tyto alba*), 56
 beach mouse (*Peromyscus polionotus phasma*), 262
 black-hooded parakeet (*Nandayus nenday*), 84
 black iguana (*Ctenosaura* spp.), 292
 boa constrictor (*Boa constrictor*), 84
 boar—see hog
 bobcat (*Felis rufus*), 84
 brown-headed cowbird (*Molothrus ater*), 71
 brown tree snake (*Boiga irregularis*), 2, 5, 68, 72, 76, 81, 91,
 176, 187, 195, 246-8
 bull frog (*Rana catesbeiana*), 90
 burro (*Equus asinus*), 131, 148, 166, 178, 190, 204
 Californian condor (*Gymnogyps californianus*), 52
 cane toad (*Bufo marinus*), 160, 258

- Cape Sable seaside sparrow (*Ammodramus maritimus mirabilis*), 262
 cat (*Fe/is cattus*), 50, 57, 131, 199, 262
cattle (*Bos raw-us*), 3, 78, 189, 236-7, 243
cattle egret (*Bubulcus ibis*), 237
 chuckar—see chukar partridge
 chukar partridge (*Alectoris chukar*), 57, 94, 178, 190, 228
 coyote (*Canis latrans*), 73, 213
 crocodile (*Caiman crocodiles*), 84
 Cuban brown anole (*Anolis sagrei*), 257
 desert bighorn sheep (*Ovis canadensis*), 75
 dog (*Canis familiaris*), 49-50, 57, 69, 131, 138, 143, 188, 199, 236, 248, 251-3, 262
 donkey—see burro
 eastern bluebird (*Sialia sialis*), 71
 English sparrow (*Passer domesticus*), 63, 99, 228
 European fallow deer (*Dama dama*), 84
 European pig—see hog
 European rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*), 33, 75, 213, 246, 253
 European starling—see starling
 feral burro—see burro
 feral cat—see cat
 feral dog—see dog
 feral European pig—see hog
 feral goat—see goat
 feral hog—see hog
 feral horse—see horse
 feral rabbit—see rabbit
 feral sheep—see sheep
 Florida panther (*Felis concolor coryi*), 49, 76, 265
 giant rat (*Cricetomys gambianus*, *C. emini*), 292
 goat (*Capra hircus*), 7, 61, 148, 151, 178, 189, 204, 236-7, 240, 246, 268, 271
 green anole (*Anolis carolinensis*), 257
 grey wolf—see wolf
 grizzly bear (*Ursus arctos horribilis*), 135
 Guam rail (*Rallus owstoni*), 76
 Hawaiian goose—see nene
 Hawaiian monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*), 234
 Himalayan snow cock (*Tetraogallus himalayensis*), 94
 hog (*Sus scrofa*, *Sus scrofa domesticus*), 9, 33, 50, 52, 61, 73, 76, 131, 152, 188, 205, 218, 220, 236, 237, 240, 263, 265
 horse (*Equus caballus*), 9, 111, 131, 148, 152, 166, 178, 189-90, 204, 236
 house sparrow—see English sparrow
 Hungarian partridge (*Perdix perdix*), 228
 Indian mongoose (*Herpestes auropunctatus*), 9, 152, 160, 236
 kalij pheasant (*Lophura leucomelana*), 246
 key deer (*Odocoileus virginianus clavium*), 262
 Kirtland's warbler (*Dendroica kirtlandii*), 71
 lion (*Panthera leo*), 212, 218
 loggerhead sea turtle (*Caretta caretta*), 75
 longhorn cattle (*Bos taurus*), 187
 mongoose—see Indian mongoose
 monk parakeet (*Myiopsitta monachus*), 84, 258
 mouflon sheep (*Ovis spp.*), 204
 Muscovy duck (*Cairina moschata*), 228
 mute swan (*Cygnus olor*), 228
 myna bird (*Acridotheres tristis*), 237
 nene (*Branta sandvicensis*), 236
 Nile monitor lizard (*Varanus niloticus*), 84
 nine-banded armadillo (*Dasyurus novemcinctus*), 263
 nutria (*Myocaster coypus*), 213, 228
 Old World blackheaded gull (*Larus ridibundus*), 52
 ostrich (*Struthio camelus*), 141
 palila (*Loxoides bailleui*), 204, 246
 pig—see hog
 rabbit—see European rabbit
 rat (*Rattus spp.*), 56, 131, 236, 242, 299
 red deer (*Cervus elaphus*), 141, 217, 220
 red-vented bulbul (*Pycnonotus jocosus*), 243
 red-whiskered bulbul (*Pycnonotus cafer*), 243
 ring-necked pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*), 57, 82, 94, 178, 190, 228
 Rocky Mountain goat (*Oreamnos americanus*), 94
 San Juan rabbit—see European rabbit
 scarlet kingsnake (*Lampropeltis triangulum elapsooides*), 89
 sheep (*Ovis aries*), 178, 189, 236, 246
 Sichuan pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*), 82
 sika deer (*Cervus nippon*), 57, 71
 snail kite (*Rostrhamus sociabilis*), 262
 South African oryx (*Oryx gazella gazella*), 57
 starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*), 71, 228
 tree frog (*Hyla cinerea*), 89
 wild boar—see hog
 wild burro—see burro
 wild hog—see hog
 wild horse—see horse
 wild pig—see hog
 wolf (*Canis lupus*), 49, 69
 wolf/dog hybrid (*Canis lupus x C. familiaris*), 49, 52, 69, 71
- Plants**
- African boxthorn (*Lycium ferocissimum*), 303
 African lovegrass (*Eragrostis lehmanniana*), 71
 African payal (*Salvinia auriculata*), 303
 air potato (*Dioscorea bulbifera*), 259
 alfalfa (*Medicago sativa*), 52, 61, 187, 271, 275
 alkanet—see common bugloss
 alligator weed (*Alternanthera philoxeroides*), 9, 152
 American chestnut (*Castanea dentata*), 66, 74
 Amur maple (*Acer ginnala*), 84
 anchusa—see common bugloss

- Andean pampas grass (*Cortaderia jubata*), 83
 animated oat (*Avena sterilis*), 88
 anthurium (*Anthurium*spp.), 243
 apple (*Malus domestica*), 289
 Asian fig (*Ficus microcarpa*), 58
 Asian water spinach (*Ipomoea aquatica*), 82
 Australian pine (*Casuarina equisetifolia*), 34, 75, 258-9,
 261-4
 autumn olive (*Elaeagnus umbellata*), 88
 avocado (*Persea americana*), 289
 baby's breath (*Gypsophila paniculata*, *G. elegans*), 63, 83
 banana (*Musa*spp.), 249
 banana poka (*Passiflora mollissima*), 88, 236-7, 243-4, 246,
 254
 barberry (*Berberis vulgaris*), 39, 65, 207
 basil (*Ocimum basilicum*), 235
 beech (*Fagus grandiflora*), 302
 Bermuda grass (*Cynodon dactylon*), 56, 89, 276
 bighead knapweed (*Centaurea macrocephala*), 226
 bird-of-paradise (*Strelitzia reginae*), 245
 black knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), 226
 black pine (*Pinus nigra*), 288
 bladder ketmia—see Venice mallow
 blue devil—see bluewood
 blue spruce (*Picea pungens*), 228
 blue thistle—see bluewood
 bluewood (*Echium vulgare*), 226
 Bolivian weed potato (*Solarium sucrense*), 271
 bougainvillea (*Bougainvillea buttiana*), 245
 Brazilian elodea (*Elodea densa*), 227
 Brazilian pepper (*Schinus terebinthifolius*), 27, 69, 88, 159,
 258-9, 262, 264
 bromegrass (*Bromus*spp.), 50, 52, 303
 broomrape (*Orobanche*spp.), 303
 broomsedge (*Andropogon virginicus*), 243
 brown centaury—see brown knapweed
 brown knapweed (*Centaurea jacea*), 226
 bunchgrass (*Schizachyrium condensatum*), 73
 burning-bush—see kochia
 cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*), 89
 Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*), 191
 candleberry myrtle—see fire tree
 carrot (*Daucus carota sativa*), 226, 271
 catclaw mimosa (*Mimosa pigra pigra*), 263, 303
 cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*), 17, 39, 63, 73, 89
 chestnut (*Castanea sativa*), 55, 140
 citrus (*Citrus* spp.), 37, 55, 93, 262, 264
 citrus strangler vine (*Morrenia odorata*), 154, 198
 clover (*Trifolium carolinianum*, *Trifolium*spp.), 31, 271
 coca (*Erythroxylum coca*), 200
 coconut (*Cocos nucifera*), 236
 coffee (*Coffea arabica*), 241
 Cogon grass (*Imperata cylindrica*), 263
 common bugloss (*Anchusa officinalis*), 226
 common cordgrass (*Spartina anglica*), 227
 common crupina (*Crupina vulgaris*), 87, 176, 303
 common St. Johnswort (*Hypericum perforatum*), 226
 couchgrass (*Digitaria*spp.), 303
 com (*Zea mays*), 268, 272, 275, 285
 corn brome (*Bromus squarrosus*), 101
 cornflower (*Centaurea cyanus*), 89
 cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum*) (see also—wild cotton), 79,
 146, 149, 155, 239, 271-2, 275, 278, 284
 crabgrass (*Digitaria*spp.), 57, 61, 271
 cranberry (*Vaccinium macrocarpon*), 56
 creeping bellflower (*Campanula rapunculoides*), 83
 crested wheatgrass (*Agropyron desertorum*), 65, 71, 75
 crimson clover (*Trifolium incarnatum*), 89
 cudweed (*Filago arvensis*), 303
 Dalmatian toadflax (*Linaria genistifolia dalmatica*), 226
 dame's rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*), 89
 dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*), 557
 devil's paintbrush—see yellow hawkweed
 devil's weed—see orange hawkweed
 diffuse knapweed (*Centaurea diffusa*), 39, 176, 226
 dodder (*Cuscuta*spp.), 303
 Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*), 55, 93, 228
 dwarf snapdragon (*Chaenorhinum minus*), 226
 dyer's woad (*Isatis tinctoria*), 88, 192, 226, 305
 early millet (*Milium vernale*), 80, 101
 eastern hemlock (*Tsuga canadensis*), 302
 edible fig (*Ficus carica*), 83
 egeria—see Brazilian elodea
 eggplant (*Solanum melongena*), 262
 elm (*Ulmus* spp.), 66, 182
 Elms lacebark elm (*Ulmus parvifolia*), 182
 English ivy (*Hedera helix*), 61, 75, 83
 eucalyptus (*Eucalyptus* spp.), 75, 227
 Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), 9, 27, 152,
 157, 193, 196, 230, 227
 European buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathartica*), 74
 European gorse (*Ulex europaeus*), 83, 226
European viper's bugloss (*Echium vulgare*), 78
 feather-head knapweed (*Centaurea trichocephala*), 101
 field daisy—see oxeyed daisy
 field hawkweed—see yellow hawkweed
 fig tree (*Ficus* spp.), 263
 fir (*Abies* spp.), 71
 fireball—see kochia
 fire tree (*Myrica faya*), 75, 237, 244
 flameweed—see orange hawkweed
 flower-of-an-hour—see Venice mallow
 forked fern (*Dicranopteris flexuosa*), 101
 forsythia (*Forsythia* spp.), 56
 fountain grass (*Pennisetum setaceum*), 237, 243-4
 foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*), 69, 83

- furze—see gorse
garlic mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*), 9, 89, 152, 158
giant cow parsnip—see giant hogweed
giant hogweed (*Heracleum mantegazzianum*), 226
ginkgo (*Ginkgo biloba*), 57
goatweed—see common St. Johnswort
gorse—see European gorse
grapefruit (*Citrus paradisi*), 140
grim-the-collier—see orange hawkweed
hardheads—see brown knapweed
Hawaiian raspberry (*Rubus hawaiiensis*), 235
hedgeparsley (*Torilis arvensis*), 226
horse-knobs—see brown knapweed
hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*), 67, 85, 88, 126, 193, 196, 227, 258-60, 262, 264, 266
ice plant (*Mesembryanthemum crystallinum*), 75
indigobush (*Amorpha fruticosa*), 226
iris (*Iris spp.*), 56
Japanese dodder (*Cuscuta japonica*), 101
Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*), 62, 75, 228, 271
Japanese millet (*Echinochloa crus-galli var. frumentacea*)
 89
Japanese Unshiu orange—see Satsuma orange
Johnson grass (*Sorghum halepense*) 65, 88
jointed vetch (*Aeschynomene rufa*), 227
Kikuyu grass (*Pennisetum clandestinum*) 243
king devil—see yellow hawkweed
kochia (*Kochia scoparia*), 183, 224, 226
Koster's curse (*Clidemia hirta*), 237, 243
kudzu (*Pueraria lobata*), 4, 7, 28, 55, 59, 61, 63, 82, 88, 93, 206, 269
larch (*Larix spp.*), 118
lather leaf (*Colubrina asiatica*), 259
lead plant—see indigobush
leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*), 5, 65, 74, 99, 120, 176, 183-4, 191, 300
lepyrodiclis (*Lepyrodielis holosteoides*), 101
lespedeza (*Lespedeza spp.*), 56
leucaena (*Leucaena leucocephala*), 75, 89
little love grass (*Eragrostis minor*), 101
loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda*), 302
macadamia nut (*Macadamia integrifolia*), 241
Manchuria rice (*Zizania latifolia*), 82
mango (*Mangifera indica*), 139-40
Marguerite—see oxeye daisy
marijuana (*Cannabis sativa*), 200
Mediterranean sage (*Salvia aethiopsis*), 226
Medusa head (*Taeniatherium asperum*), 39
melaleuca—see paper bark tree
Mexican fireweed—see kochia
milk thistle (*Silybum marianum*), 226
modesty—see Venice mallow
molasses grass (*Melinis minutiflora*), 73
multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*), 28, 82, 182, 228
musk thistle (*Carduus nutans*), 9, 82, 152, 226
nodding thistle—see musk thistle
northern joint vetch (*Aeschynomene virginica*), 198
Norway spruce (*Picea abies*), 228
oak (*Quercus spp.*), 71, 255
oats (*Avena sativa*), 8
oilseed crucifer—see rapeseed
oleander (*Nerium oleander*), 83
opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*), 200
orange hawkweed (*Hieracium aurantiacum*), 226
orange paintbrush—see orange hawkweed
Oriental bittersweet (*Celastrus orbiculatus*), 74
oxeye daisy (*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*), 226
panicgrass (*Panicum spp.*), 303
papaya (*Carica papaya*), 140, 241
paper bark tree (*Melaleuca quinquenervia*), 2, 5, 6, 16, 34, 41-2, 57, 63, 73-4, 99, 126, 154, 181, 258-262, 264, 266, 271, 300-1
Parrot's feather (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*), 227
parrotfeather—see Parrot feather
peanut (*Arachis hypogaea*), 84
pecan (*Carya illinoensis*), 56
perennial pepperweed (*Lepidium latifolium*), 226
Persian darnel (*Lolium persicum*), 303
pine (*Pinus spp.*), 71, 117, 255, 263
pineapple (*Ananas comosus*), 241
plumeless thistle (*Carduus acanthoides*), 226
poinsettia (*Euphorbia pulcherrima*), 131
poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*), 224
poorland flower—see oxeye daisy
poplar (*Populus spp.*), 275
potato (*Solanum tuberosum*), 55, 93, 156, 262, 272, 285, 289
poverty grass (*Sporobolus vaginiglorus*), 101
prickly pear cactus (*Opuntia spp.*), 61
purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*), 4-6, 9, 27, 59, 63, 74, 85-6, 100, 126, 152, 157, 187, 193, 221, 226, 228, 276, 301
Queen Anne's lace—see also carrot (*Daucus carota*), 271
ragweed (*Ambrosia spp.*), 288, 299
Raoul grass (*Rottboellia exaltata*), 303
rapeseed (*Brassica napus*), 271
rayed knapweed—see brown knapweed
red bromegrass (*Bromus rubens*), 76
red daisy—see orange hawkweed
red oak (*Quercus rubra*), 74
redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*), 112
rhododendron (*Rhododendron spp.*), 55, 93
rooted water hyacinth (*Eichhornia crassipes*), 49
ruby salt bush (*Enchylaena tomentosa*), 91
running bamboo (*Arundinaria spp.*, *Phyllostachys spp.*, *Pleioblastus spp.*, *Sasa spp.*), 36

- Russian knapweed (*Centaurea repens*), 82
 Russian olive (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*), 182
 Russian thistle—see tumble weed
 Russian wild rye (*Pasathyrostachys juncea*), 89
 St. Johnswort—see common St. Johnswort
 sage (*Salvia officinalis*), 235
 salt cedar (*Tamarix pendantra*, *T. gallica*, *T. ramosissima*, *T. africana*, *T. spp.*), 4, 33, 59, 68, 73, 75, 88, 181-2, 193, 224
 salt meadow cordgrass (*Spartina patens*), 227
 Satsuma orange (*Citrus reticulata* var. *unshiu*), 139, 175
 sawtooth oak (*Quercus serrata*), 88
 Scotch broom (*Cytisus scoparius*), 82-3, 226
 Scotch thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*), 226
 serrated tussock (*Nassella trichotoma*), 28, 80, 101, 303
 shattercane (*Sorghum halepense* x *S. bicolor*), 65
 shoal grass (*Diplanthera wightii*), 89
 shoo-fly—see Venice mallow
 silver-leaf nightshade (*Solanum elaeagnifolium*), 224
 skeletonweed (*Chondrilla juncea*), 56
 smooth cordgrass (*Spartina alterniflora*), 27, 227
 snake flower—see blueweed
 sorghum (*Sorghum bicolor*), 65, 271
 soybean (*Glycine max*), 3, 262, 272, 291, 304
 spotted knapweed (*Centaurea maculosa*), 39, 89, 176, 226
 spruce (*Picea* spp.—see also see blue and Norway spruce), 71
 squash (*Cucurbita pepo*), 2, 271, 281-3
 strawberry guava (*Psidium cattleianum*), 236-7
 sugar beet (*Beta vulgaris*), 65
 sugar cane (*Saccharum officinarum*), 236, 242-3, 245, 260
 sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*), 67, 302
 summer-cypress—see kochia
 sunflower (*Helianthus* spp.), 56, 271
 sweet clover (*Melilotus* spp.), 187
 Syrian bean-caper (*Zygophyllum fabago*), 226
 tall fescue (*Festuca arundinacea*), 80, 303
 tamarisk—see salt cedar
 tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*), 69
 tansy ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*), 224
 thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*), 33
 tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*), 56, 271-2
 tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*), 65, 156, 271-2, 275, 282, 285
 treefern (*Cyathea cooperi*), 298
 tumbleweed (*Salsola iberica*), 65, 96, 183, 224
 tutsan (*Hypericum androsaemum*), 303
 umbrella-wort—see wild four o'clock
 unicorn-plant (*Proboscidea louisianica*), 226
 Unshiu orange—see Satsuma orange
 velvet tree (*Miconia calvescens*), 245
 Venice mallow (*Hibiscus trionum*), 226
 viper's bugloss—see blueweed
 Vochin knapweed (*Centaurea nigrescens*), 226
 walnut (*Juglans* spp.), 275
 waterfeather—see Parrot's feather
 water hyacinth (*Eichhornia crassipes*), 7, 28, 88, 126, 193, 195, 258-9, 262, 264, 266, 292
 water lettuce (*Pistia stratiotes*), 262
 weeping willow (*Salix* spp.), 56
 wheat (*Triticum* spp.), 3, 55, 79, 93, 291
 wheatgrass (*Agropyron* spp.), 187
 white daisy—see oxeye daisy
 whiteweed—see oxeye daisy
 wild carrot—see carrot
 wild chervil (*Anthriscus sylvestris*), 226
 wild cotton (*Gossypium tomentosum*—see also cotton), 239, 271, 278, 284
 wild four o'clock (*Mirabilis nyctaginea*), 226
 wild mustard (*Brassica kaber*, *B. juncea*, *B. nigra*), 271, 283
 wild oats (*Avena fatua*), 180
 wild tomato (*Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium*), 271
 witchweed (*Striga asiatica*, *Striga* spp.), 6, 9, 41, 91, 126, 147-8, 152, 175-6, 301, 303
 yellow birch (*Betula alleghaniensis*), 302
 yellow devil—see yellow hawkweed
 yellow hawkweed (*Hieracium pratense*), 226
 yellow nutsedge (*Cyperus esculentus*), 224
 yellow paintbrush—see yellow hawkweed
 yellow toadflax (*Linaria vulgaris*), 191
 (*Avena strigosa*), 303
 (*Coccinia grandis*), 254
 (*Medicago polymorpha*), 303
 (*Monochoria vaginalis*), 303
 (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), green alga, 91
 (*Oxylobium parviflorum*), 303
 (*Salvinia molesta*), 303
 (*Thladiantha dubia*), 303