

# Appendixes

# Appendix A

## Appendix Tables

**Table A-1.—General Commitments Trend by Different Donors From 1975 to 1983, DAC<sup>a</sup> Countries**  
(thousands of U.S. dollars)

| Donors                     | 1975             | 1979             | 1980             | 1981             | 1982             | 1983             |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Australia . . . . .        | \$ 2,230         | \$ 38            | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Austria . . . . .          | 370              | 1,152            | \$ 833           | \$ 2,904         | —                | —                |
| Belgium . . . . .          | 7,536            | 24,252           | 21,591           | 24,161           | \$ 15,887        | \$ 17,237        |
| Canada . . . . .           | 66,789           | 41,901           | 10,730           | 69,727           | 38,820           | 65,147           |
| Denmark . . . . .          | 3,490            | 5,632            | 19,160           | 2,116            | 7,306            | 23,564           |
| Finland . . . . .          | —                | 19               | 519              | 618              | —                | —                |
| France . . . . .           | 177,194          | 277,675          | 319,216          | 384,068          | 302,281          | 144,099          |
| Ireland . . . . .          | —                | —                | 29               | —                | —                | —                |
| Italy . . . . .            | 800              | 290              | 710              | 2,550            | —                | 33,843           |
| Japan . . . . .            | 2,510            | 46,864           | 38,747           | 26,590           | 25,270           | 30,425           |
| The Netherlands . . . . .  | 8,347            | 57,914           | 86,883           | 49,437           | 23,058           | 63,535           |
| Norway . . . . .           | 1,130            | 8,718            | 3,969            | 1,851            | —                | 151              |
| Sweden . . . . .           | 1,970            | 5,761            | 16,384           | 2,962            | 8,365            | 8,268            |
| Switzerland . . . . .      | 4,047            | 18,324           | 11,967           | 38,556           | 22,661           | 28,362           |
| United Kingdom . . . . .   | 6,925            | 24,768           | 8,798            | 6,830            | 7,210            | 11,175           |
| United States . . . . .    | 71,322           | 123,244          | 130,111          | 143,322          | 144,360          | 139,357          |
| West Germany . . . . .     | 137,423          | 135,802          | 93,509           | 209,760          | 164,517          | 44,341           |
| <b>Total DAC . . . . .</b> | <b>\$492,083</b> | <b>\$772,354</b> | <b>\$763,156</b> | <b>\$965,452</b> | <b>\$759,735</b> | <b>\$609,504</b> |

= Not available

aDAC—The Development Assistance Committee of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

SOURCE: Club du Sahel/CILSS, *Official Development Assistance to CILSS Member Countries in 1983* (Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1985)

**Table A-2.—General Commitments Trend by Different Donors From 1975 to 1983, Multilateral institutions (non-OPEC<sup>a</sup>) (thousands of U.S. dollars)**

| Donors                                                         | 1975             | 1979             | 1980             | 1981             | 1982             | 1983             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| international Development Association/<br>World Bank . . . . . | \$ 78,700        | \$110,100        | \$122,000        | \$166,300        | \$93,200         | \$127,000        |
| European Economic Community . . . . .                          | 61,793           | 240,194          | 180,063          | 239,224          | 202,474          | 152,921          |
| African Development Fund . . . . .                             | 25,554           | 44,302           | 34,326           | 58,641           | 73,713           | 51,174           |
| International Fund for Agricultural<br>Development . . . . .   | —                | 13,650           | 22,400           | 19,702           | 10,986           | 13,000           |
| Cultural and Technical Development Agency . . . . .            | 320              | 2,546            | 2,025            | —                | —                | —                |
| West African Development Bank . . . . .                        | —                | —                | 5,814            | —                | —                | —                |
| International Monetary Fund Trust Fund . . . . .               | —                | —                | 22,445           | —                | —                | —                |
| <b>Total multilateral aid(l) . . . . .</b>                     | <b>\$166,367</b> | <b>\$410,792</b> | <b>\$389,073</b> | <b>\$483,867</b> | <b>\$380,373</b> | <b>\$344,095</b> |
| <b>Total United Nations (2).....</b>                           | <b>50,607</b>    | <b>78,082</b>    | <b>101,227</b>   | <b>97,790</b>    | <b>72,020</b>    | <b>110,304</b>   |
| <b>Total(1) + (2). . . . .</b>                                 | <b>\$216,974</b> | <b>\$488,874</b> | <b>\$490,300</b> | <b>\$581,657</b> | <b>\$452,393</b> | <b>\$454,399</b> |

= Not available

<sup>a</sup>OPEC—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

SOURCE: Club du Sahel/CILSS, *Official Development Assistance to CILSS Member Countries in 1983* (Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1985)

**Table A-3.—General Commitments Trend by Different Donors From 1975 to 1983,  
OPEC<sup>a</sup> Countries and Institutions (thousands of U.S. dollars)**

| Donors                                                                           | 1975     | 1979      | 1980      | 1981      | 1982      | 1983      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Algeria . . . . .                                                                | \$2,426  | —         | \$ 2,000  | \$ 100    | —         | \$ 4,500  |
| Arab Bank for Economic Development<br>in Africa . . . . .                        | —        | 17,600    | —         | 326       | \$ 9,000  | 15,009    |
| Arab Fund for Economic and Social<br>Development of the United Nations . . . . . | —        | \$ 35,000 | —         | —         | 6,671     | 31,390    |
| Arab Fund for Technical Assistance to African<br>and Arab Countries . . . . .    | —        | —         | —         | —         | —         | —         |
| Iran . . . . .                                                                   | —        | —         | —         | —         | —         | 50        |
| Iraq . . . . .                                                                   | 900      | 35,000    | 46,610    | 48,181    | —         | 950       |
| Islamic Development Bank . . . . .                                               | —        | 9,097     | 6,000     | 24,212    | 8,113     | 15,442    |
| Kuwait . . . . .                                                                 | 29,242   | 85,706    | 40,460    | 136,002   | 26,371    | 55,574    |
| Libya . . . . .                                                                  | 8,242    | —         | 34,680    | 1,400     | —         | 30,130    |
| Nigeria . . . . .                                                                | 1,810    | 13,030    | —         | —         | —         | 110       |
| OPEC <sup>a</sup> Fund . . . . .                                                 | —        | 17,750    | 34,000    | 59,520    | 41,060    | 30,600    |
| Qatar . . . . .                                                                  | 7,500    | —         | 3,300     | —         | —         | 1,000     |
| SAFAA . . . . .                                                                  | 12,900   | —         | —         | —         | —         | —         |
| Saudi Arabia . . . . .                                                           | 20,868   | 116,788   | 67,930    | 102,221   | 160,064   | 11,098    |
| United Arab Emirates . . . . .                                                   | 14,008   | 31,449    | 13,263    | 53,751    | 50,552    | —         |
| Total OPEC countries and financial<br>institutions . . . . .                     | \$97,896 | \$361,420 | \$248,243 | \$425,713 | \$301,831 | \$195,853 |

<sup>a</sup>OPEC—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

SOURCE: Club du Sahel/CILSS, *Official Development Assistance to CILSS Member Countries in 1983* (Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1985).

**Table A-4.—Who Finances What in Certain Sectors (total commitments, 1975-83)**

|                                               | Millions of<br>U.S. dollars | Percent |                                      | Millions of<br>U.S. dollars | Percent |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <b>Balance of payments support:</b>           |                             |         | <b>Technical assistance:</b>         |                             |         |
| OPEC <sup>a</sup> . . . . .                   | 290                         | 48      | France . . . . .                     | 776                         | 62      |
| EEC <sup>b</sup> . . . . .                    | 253                         | 42      | United States . . . . .              | 92                          | 7       |
| West Germany . . . . .                        | 75                          | 13      | United Nations . . . . .             | 57                          | 5       |
|                                               |                             |         | OPEC . . . . .                       | 38                          | 3       |
| <b>Food aid and emergency<br/>assistance:</b> |                             |         | <b>Rainfed agriculture:</b>          |                             |         |
| United States . . . . .                       | 344                         | 26      | France . . . . .                     | 146                         | 16      |
| EEC . . . . .                                 | 299                         | 23      | United States . . . . .              | 144                         | 16      |
| OPEC . . . . .                                | 135                         | 10      | United Nations . . . . .             | 119                         | 13      |
| West Germany . . . . .                        | 121                         | 9       | EEC . . . . .                        | 114                         | 13      |
| United Nations . . . . .                      | 113                         | 9       | West Germany . . . . .               | 51                          | 6       |
| <b>Multisectoral rural development</b>        |                             |         | <b>Ecology-forestry:</b>             |                             |         |
| OPEC . . . . .                                | 437                         | 33      | IDA . . . . .                        | 33                          | 17      |
| West Germany . . . . .                        | 183                         | 14      | United States . . . . .              | 32                          | 16      |
| EEC . . . . .                                 | 150                         | 11      | France . . . . .                     | 23                          | 12      |
| United States . . . . .                       | 109                         | 8       | Switzerland . . . . .                | 22                          | 11      |
| France . . . . .                              | 103                         | 8       | West Germany . . . . .               | 15                          | 8       |
| IDA <sup>c</sup> . . . . .                    | 88                          | 7       | <b>Transport and infrastructure:</b> |                             |         |
| <b>Irrigated farming:</b>                     |                             |         | OPEC . . . . .                       | 454                         | 29      |
| IDA . . . . .                                 | 121                         | 18      | IDA . . . . .                        | 276                         | 17      |
| France . . . . .                              | 119                         | 17      | EEC . . . . .                        | 236                         | 15      |
| OPEC . . . . .                                | 102                         | 13      | West Germany . . . . .               | 136                         | 9       |
| EEC . . . . .                                 | 90                          | 15      | Canada . . . . .                     | 108                         | 7       |
| <b>Budget support:</b>                        |                             |         |                                      |                             |         |
| France . . . . .                              | 240                         | 47      |                                      |                             |         |
| OPEC . . . . .                                | 208                         | 40      |                                      |                             |         |
| IDA . . . . .                                 | 30                          | 6       |                                      |                             |         |

<sup>a</sup>OPEC—The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

<sup>b</sup>EEC—European Economic Community.

<sup>c</sup>IDA—International Development Association/World Bank.

SOURCE: Club du Sahel/CILSS, *Official Development Assistance to CILSS Member Countries in 1983* (Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1985).

**Table A-5.—Sectoral Breakdown and Trend of Commitments From 1975 to 1983**

|                                                                                              | Percent of<br>total <sup>a</sup> aid | Growth<br>trend |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Nonproject assistance:</b>                                                                |                                      |                 |
| • Development assistance<br>(technical assistance,<br>research, scholarships) . . .          | 12.4                                 | down            |
| • Operating assistance<br>(including balance of<br>payments and budget<br>support) . . . . . | 11.0                                 | down            |
| . Food aid, emergency<br>assistance . . . . .                                                | 10.7                                 | up              |
| <b>Project assistance:</b>                                                                   |                                      |                 |
| . Rainfed agriculture . . . . .                                                              | 9.3                                  | up              |
| • Irrigated agriculture . . . . .                                                            | 7.6                                  | up              |
| . Major river basins (OMVS, <sup>c</sup><br>OMVG <sup>d</sup> ) . . . . .                    | 6.9                                  | 27.4 Up down    |
| . Livestock . . . . .                                                                        | 2.4                                  | down            |
| . Fisheries . . . . .                                                                        | 1.2                                  | up              |
| . Reforestation . . . . .                                                                    | 1.5                                  | up              |
| • Infrastructure (transport,<br>telecommunications, urban<br>development) . . . . .          | 19.6                                 | up              |
| • Education and training . . . . .                                                           | 4.9                                  | up              |
| . Water supply<br>(rural and urban) . . . . .                                                | 3.8                                  | down            |
| . Mining . . . . .                                                                           | 3.0                                  | up              |
| . Health . . . . .                                                                           | 2.9                                  | up              |
| . Industry and tourism . . . . .                                                             | 2.0                                  | down            |

<sup>a</sup>Average 1975-83 commitments

<sup>b</sup>145 estimated that half of these commitments are for food production, i.e. 45 percent

<sup>c</sup>The Senegal River Basin Development Authority

<sup>d</sup>The Gambia River Basin Development Authority

SOURCE: Club du Sahel/CILSS. *Official Development Assistance to CILSS Member Countries in 1983* (Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1985)

Table A-6.—U.S. Aid to the Sahel, Fiscal Years 1975 to 1985 (millions of U.S. dollars)

| Country                  | 1975   | 1976   | 1977   | 1978    | 1979    | 1980    | 1981    | 1982    | 1983    | 1984    | 1985    |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Burkina Faso:</b>     |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$ 5.3 | \$ 1.6 | \$ 3.4 | \$ 11.4 | \$ 15.9 | \$ 9.2  | \$ 14.1 | \$ 11.2 | \$ 0.3  |         | \$ 2.8  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 3.6    | 3.6    | 8.1    | 8.3     | 9.5     | 12.2    | 15.1    | 6.8     | 7.2     | \$ 16.1 | 6.5     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 0.7    | 1.0    | 1.0    | 1.0     |         | 1.3     |         | 1.6     |         | 1.5*    | 1.5*    |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |         |         |
| Total . . . . .          | \$9.5  | \$6.2  | \$12.5 | \$20.7  | \$ 27.0 | \$22.9  | \$30.8  | \$ 19.7 | \$ 9.0  | \$ 17.7 | \$ 10.8 |
| <b>Cape Verde:</b>       |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$4.0  | \$ 1.0 | \$2.3  | \$ 8.0  | \$ 2.9  | \$ 3.1  | \$ 3.6  | \$ 3.5  | \$ 2.2  | \$ 2.0  | \$ 2.0  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 0.1    | 2.1    | 3.2    | 3.4     | 4.5     | 2.7     | 3.0     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 4.5     | 0.7     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Total . . . . .          | \$4.1  | \$ 3.1 | \$5.5  | \$ 11.4 | \$ 7.4  | \$ 5.8  | \$ 6.6  | \$ 6.0  | \$ 4.9  | \$ 6.5  | \$ 2.8  |
| <b>Chad:</b>             |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$3.9  | \$2.2  | \$6.6  | \$ 11.2 | \$ 4.5  | \$ 0.2  | —       | \$ 3.7  | \$ 2.0  | \$ 11.0 | \$ 14.0 |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 0.3    | 0.9    | 5.3    | 6.8     | 6.2     | 3.6     | —       | 2.5     | 3.2     | 5.0     | 1.4     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 0.6    | 0.8    | 0.9    | 1.4     | 0.7     | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | *       | 2.2     | 5.2     |
| Total . . . . .          | \$ 4.8 | \$3.9  | \$12.8 | \$ 19.4 | \$ 10.0 | \$ 3.8  | —       | \$ 6.2  | \$ 5.3  | \$ 18.2 | \$ 20.6 |
| <b>The Gambia:</b>       |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$0.7  |        | \$0.1  | \$ 1.3  | \$ 4.5  | \$ 4.7  | \$ 5.6  | \$ 1.2  | \$ 3.9  | \$ 3.7  | \$ 4.6  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 1.0    | \$ 1.0 | 0.7    | 1.1     | 0.8     | 2.0     | 1.3     | 1.1     | 0.4     | 3.3     | 0.7     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.4    | 0.4     | 0.6     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 1.0     |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Total . . . . .          | \$ 1.9 | \$ 1.3 | \$ 1.2 | \$ 2.8  | \$ 5.9  | \$ 7.5  | \$ 7.7  | \$ 3.1  | \$ 5.1  | \$ 7.9  | \$ 6.3  |
| <b>Mail:</b>             |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$13.3 | \$3.8  | \$10.0 | \$ 10.1 | \$ 16.6 | \$ 15.5 | \$ 14.5 | \$ 9.6  | \$ 9.9  | \$ 11.6 | \$28.5  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 8.9    | 0.2    |        | 5.3     | 1.4     | 0.6     | —       | 0.8     | 4.3     | 11.1    | 1.5     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.7     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.2     | 1.6     | 1.9     |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     |
| Total . . . . .          | \$22.7 | \$4.6  | \$10.6 | \$ 16.1 | \$ 19.1 | \$ 17.4 | \$ 16.0 | \$ 12.0 | \$ 15.5 | \$24.4  | \$ 32.1 |
| <b>Mauritania:</b>       |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$ 1.7 | \$ 0.7 | \$ 1.7 | \$ 6.0  | \$ 6.3  | \$ 2.7  | \$ 8.5  | \$ 6.3  | \$ 5.1  | \$ 4.9  | \$ 9.4  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 2.4    | 4.1    | 1.7    | 2.9     | 1.7     | 8.0     | 6.2     | 3.4     | 6.0     | 7.5     | 4.5     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.5     |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| Total . . . . .          | \$4.3  | \$5.1  | \$ 3.6 | \$ 9.2  | \$ 8.7  | \$ 11.6 | \$ 15.8 | \$ 11.2 | \$ 12.6 | \$ 14.1 | \$ 15.5 |
| <b>Niger:</b>            |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$0.2  | \$ 7.8 | \$6.7  | \$ 10.6 | \$ 10.9 | \$ 9.5  | \$ 13.7 | \$ 13.0 | \$ 21.0 | \$26.4  | \$ 25.0 |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 7.8    | 4.2    | 0.4    | 2.8     | 0.1     | 1.0     | 1.4     | 2.1     | 0.8     | 0.5     | —       |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 1.2    | 1.6    | 1.3    | 1.4     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.7     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.6     |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | 2.5     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.2     | 5.2     |
| Total . . . . .          | \$ 9.2 | \$13.6 | \$8.4  | \$ 14.8 | \$ 12.9 | \$ 12.7 | \$ 17.4 | \$ 17.8 | \$ 24.0 | \$31.5  | \$ 32.8 |
| <b>Senegal:</b>          |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$6.3  | \$ 2.1 | \$8.7  | \$ 8.7  | \$ 15.0 | \$ 10.0 | \$ 14.8 | \$ 16.2 | \$ 19.1 | \$34.6  | \$ 37.1 |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 2.1    | 2.7    | 2.9    | 11.2    | 5.9     | 15.1    | 18.6    | 12.8    | 12.3    | 14.7    | 4.6     |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | 1.0    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.6     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.0     |
| Military assistance. . . | *      | •      | 8.0    | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 2.5     | 3.5     |
| Total . . . . .          | \$ 9.4 | \$6.3  | \$21.1 | \$21.6  | \$22.8  | \$27.2  | \$35.7  | \$ 31.3 | \$33.6  | \$53.7  | \$47.2  |
| <b>Sahel regional:</b>   |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Economic assistance . .  | \$13.5 | \$9.4  | \$8.9  | \$ 9.7  | \$ 7.9  | \$ 21.6 | \$22.2  | \$33.2  | \$32.7  | \$40.3  | \$22.9  |
| Food aid . . . . .       | 0.1    | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | 0.2     | —       | —       |
| Peace Corps . . . . .    | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Military assistance. . . | —      | —      | —      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Total . . . . .          | \$13.5 | \$9.4  | \$ 8.9 | \$ 9.7  | \$ 7.9  | \$21.6  | \$22.2  | \$ 33.2 | \$ 32.9 | \$40.3  | \$22.9  |
| Grand totals . . . . .   | \$79.2 | \$53.5 | \$84.6 | \$125.7 | \$121.7 | \$130.4 | \$152.2 | \$140.5 | \$142.9 | \$214.3 | \$191.0 |

\*Less than \$50,000

NOTE: Food aid is regular Public Law 480 and does not include emergency assistance, which amounted to about \$50 million in fiscal year 1984 and \$190 million in fiscal year 1985. This table appears as calculated by AID

SOURCE: U.S. Agency for International Development, Bureau for Africa, Office of Sahel and West Africa Affairs, prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, April 1986.

**Table A-7.—Amount Spent on Public Law 480 Commodities for the Sahel, 1977-86 (in thousands of U.S. dollars)**

|                                  |  |  | 1977  | 1978  | 1979  | 1980   | 1981   | 1982  | 1983  | 1984   | 1985     | 1986<br>(estimated) |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>Burkina Faso:</b>             |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 7,940 | 8,144 | 8,596 | 11,473 | 13,916 | 5,963 | 6,876 | 12,419 | 19,663   | 6,7891              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 7,940 | 8,144 | 8,596 | 11,473 | 13,916 | 5,963 | 6,876 | 12,419 | 19,663   | * a                 |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 29,428.3 | 10,3056             |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 17,400.5 | 6,7891              |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 12,027.8 | 3,5165              |
| <b>Cape Verde:</b>               |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 2,391 | 2,150 | 2,852 | 1,357  | 3,733  | 2,294 | 2,444 | 3,361  | 1,880    | 3,0823              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 2,391 | 2,150 | 2,852 | 1,357  | 3,733  | 2,294 | 2,444 | 3,361  | 1,880    | * a                 |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 2,315.0  | 4,1591              |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 1,533.0  | 3,0823              |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 7820     | 1,0768              |
| <b>Chad:</b>                     |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total,                           |  |  | 4,223 | 4,446 | 4,076 | 1,750  | 20     | 2,275 | 2,351 | 5,284  | 17,805   | 3,8161              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 4,223 | 4,446 | 4,076 | 1,750  | 20     | 2,275 | 2,351 | 5,284  | 17,805   | a                   |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 39,0118  | 5,318.5             |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 19,0615  | 3,8161              |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 19,9503  | 1,5024              |
| <b>The Gambia:</b>               |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 672   | 839   | 764   | 1,558  | 1,100  | 1,374 | 288   | 3,416  | 2,533    | 1,0952              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 672   | 839   | 764   | 1,558  | 1,100  | 1,374 | 288   | 3,416  | 2,533    | * a                 |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 3,2904   | 1,5400              |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 2,6334   | 1,0952              |
| Freight:                         |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 657.0    | 4448                |
| <b>Mali:</b>                     |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 38    | 2,980 | 1,150 | 483    | 600    | 1,410 | 2,221 | 7,169  | 23,991   | 9,9585              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 600    | 600   | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 38    | 2,980 | 1,150 | 483    | 0      | 810   | 2221  | 7169   | 23,991   | a                   |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 38,0712  | 20,009.1            |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 19,4361  | 9,9585              |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 18,6351  | 10,0506             |
| <b>Mauritania:</b>               |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 1,664 | 2,258 | 1,111 | 6,795  | 6,501  | 2,448 | 4,905 | 8,570  | 6,602    | 26554               |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 1,664 | 2,258 | 1,111 | 6,795  | 6,501  | 2,448 | 4,905 | 8,570  | 6,602    | a                   |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 17,5336  | 3,900.0             |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 7,0403   | 26554               |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 10.4933  | 1,2446              |
| <b>Niger:</b>                    |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Total                            |  |  | 255   | 2,039 | 92    | 1,087  | 1,141  | 2,498 | 303   | 795    | 15,573   | 6,5730              |
| Title I and III:<br>Market value |  |  | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0                   |
| Title II:<br>Money spent         |  |  |       |       |       |        |        |       |       |        |          |                     |
| Predicted                        |  |  | 255   | 2,039 | 92    | 1,087  | 1141   | 2,498 | 303   | 795    | 15,573   | a                   |
| Total                            |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 57,8879  | 11,187.8            |
| Food                             |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 20,9077  | 6,5730              |
| Freight                          |  |  | :     | :     | :     | :      | :      | :     | :     | :      | 36,9802  | 4,6144              |

**Table A-7.—Amount Spent on Public Law 480 Commodities for the Sahel, 1977-86**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)-Continued

|                                  | 1977          | 1978          | 1979          | 1980          | 1981          | 1982          | 1983          | 1984          | 1985          | 1986<br>(estimated)   |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Senegal:</b>                  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                       |
| Total .....                      | 2,948         | 9,419         | 5,969         | 15,750        | 29,119        | 26,372        | 12,266        | 13,872        | 3,966         | 10,243.7 <sup>b</sup> |
| <i>Title I and III:</i>          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                       |
| Market value ... ..              | 0             | 0             | 0             | 7,000(111)    | 17,100        | 24,100        | 7,000         | 0             | 0             | 5,500                 |
| <i>Title II:</i>                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                       |
| Money spent....                  | 2,948         | 9,419         | 5,969         | 8,759         | 12,019        | 2,272         | 5,266         | 13,872        | 3,986         | <sup>a</sup>          |
| Predicted: Total .....           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 11,528.2      | 7,838.2               |
| Food .....                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 6,973.8       | 4,753.7               |
| Freight .....                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 4,554.4       | 3,084.5               |
| <b>Total for eight countries</b> | <b>20,131</b> | <b>32,275</b> | <b>24,610</b> | <b>40,262</b> | <b>56,130</b> | <b>44,634</b> | <b>31,654</b> | <b>54,886</b> | <b>92,033</b> | <b>44,213.3</b>       |

<sup>a</sup>Data not yet available.

<sup>b</sup>Combines the prediction for Title II with the payment for Titles I and III (Senegal, 1986)

NOTES: Title I and III are combined except where noted

Title II includes World Food Program (WFP) and Emergency Supplements

Title II does not include ocean freight except where noted in 1985 and 1988 In these 2 years, only the market value of the commodities is used to calculate the final totals in order to maintain consistency

Data from 1977-84 is money actually spent on commodities

Data from 1985-86 includes money projected to be spent on commodities and ocean freight as well as what actually was spent on food commodities in 1985

SOURCE U S Agency for International Development, Bureau for Food for Peace and Voluntary Assistance, Office of Food for Peace, April 1986