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# Appendixes

# Acronyms and Abbreviations

ACRS	—accelerated cost-recovery system	IFI	—international financial institution
AD	—antidumping	IMF	—International Monetary Fund
AIDS	—acquired immune deficiency syndrome	IRR	—internal rate of return
AZ	—Arizona	ITA	—International Trade Administration
BC	—British Columbia	ITC	—International Trade Commission
BH:EM&R	—Brook Hunt cost data published by the Canadian Department of Energy, Mines, and Resources	kt	—thousand metric tonnes
BH:WB	—Brook Hunt cost data published by the World Bank	ktpy	—thousand metric tonnes per year
BP	—British Petroleum	kWh	—kilowatt-hour
Btu	—British thermal unit	l	—liter
BuMines	—U.S. Bureau of Mines	lb	—pound
CBO	—Congressional Budget Office	LDC	—less developed country
C.I.	—command-communication-control-intelligence systems	LME	—London Metal Exchange
CDA	—Copper Development Association	MEC	—market economy country
CFF	—Compensatory Financing Facility		—milligrams
CIPEC	—intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries	MI	—Michigan
cm	—centimeter	mt	—metric tonnes
CODELCO	—Corporación Nacional del Cobre de Chile	MT	—Montana
COMAT	—Committee on Materials	mtpy	—metric tonnes per year
COMEX	—Commodity Exchange of New York	NA	—not available or not applicable
CRS	—Congressional Research Service	NAAQS	—National Ambient Air Quality Standards
<b>Cu<sub>2</sub>S</b>	— <b>chalcocite</b>	NCCM	—Nchanga Consolidated Copper Mines, Ltd.
<b>Cu</b>	— <b>copper</b>	NEPA	—National Environmental Policy Act
CVD	—countervailing duty	NFMPC	—Non-Ferrous Metals Producers Committee
DC/DA	—double contact/double absorption	NM	—New Mexico
DMA	—dimethylaniline	NPDES	—National Pollution Discharge Elimination System
DPA	—Defense Production Act	NSW	—Non-Socialist World
E&MJ	— <b>Engineering and Mining Journal</b>	NV	—Nevada
EEC	—European Economic Community	NYPP	—New York producer price
EIS	—environmental impact statement	OP	—open-pit
ENAMI	—Empresa Nacional de Minería	OTA	—Office of Technology Assessment
EPA	—Environmental Protection Agency	PD	—Phelps Dodge
Fe	—iron	PNG	—Papua New Guinea
FGD	—flue gas desulfurization	R&D	—research and development
FTA	—U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement	RCCM	—Roan Consolidated Copper Mines, Ltd.
GAO	—General Accounting Office	RCRA	—Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
GATT	—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	ROW	—rest-of-world (i.e., non-U. S.)
Gécamines	—La Générale des Carrières et des Mines du Zaïre	RPPI	—relative purchasing power index
GNP	—gross national product	s	—sulfur
GSP	—Generalized System of Preferences	SC/SA	—single contact/single absorption
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	—sulfuric acid	Si	—silicon
ICCC	—Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company	<b>SO*</b>	—sulfur dioxide
		SX-EW	—solvent extraction-electrowinning
		tpy	—tonnes per year
		tr oz	—troy ounce
		Us.	—United States

UG —underground

$\mu$  —micrometer

UNCTAD —United Nations Conference on Trade  
and Development

UNIDO —United Nations Industrial  
Development Organization

USGS —U.S. Geological Survey

UT —Utah

WBMS —World Bureau of Metal Statistics

ZCCM —Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines  
Ltd.