

Index

- Africa, 75, 81
- Agricultural Conservation Program (AC P), 160-161
- agricultural land benefits, 13, 56-61
- agricultural technology, 15-16, 139
- alternative cropping systems, 111-117
 - communication of, 141-144
 - conservatism of, 15
 - factors affecting adoption of, 137-148
 - Federal research on, 186-188
 - information diffusion on, 140-141
 - limitations of, 93
 - limited innovation in, 14-15
 - misapplication of, 93
 - organic agriculture, 107-111
 - role of government in, 16-19, 151-177
- air quality, 57-58
- Alabama, 43
- Alaska, 67, 68, 143, 162, 189
- Aleutian Islands, 223
 - condition of rangeland in, 70
 - landownership in (table), 222
 - State Agricultural Experiment Station, 222
 - State Department of Natural Resources, 222
 - University of, 223
 - virgin lands in, 220-224
- alfalfa, 48, 75, 108, 118, 205
- Algeria, 37
- 4-amino 3,5,6 -trichloropicolinic acid [see picloram]
- aquifers
- biodegradation of organic materials in, 53
 - Carrizo, 51
 - definition of, 48
 - Estancia Basin, 51
 - Ogallala Formation, 50-51, 52
 - recharging of, 48, 59
 - Roswell Artesian Basin, 51
 - Seymour Formation (Texas), 53
- Arizona, 49, 69
- Arkansas, 49
- Arkansas River Valley [Arizona], 120
- Aroostook County (Maine), 33
- arsenic, 2
- Asia Minor, 37
- Banks for Cooperatives, 154
- barley, 32, 100, 112, 120, 220
- benching, 127
- bermudagrass, 100
- blueberries, 52
- Brannon, Charles F., 171
- Brickner, Ernie, 195, 196, 212-214
- Brown, Dr. Paul, 216, 217, 219
- buffalo gourd, 115
- Bulgaria, 123
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM), 67, 70, 161, 163-166, 203-205
- cadmium, 232
- calcium, 35, 59, 79
- California, 43, 44, 47, 49, 52, 55, 56, 68, 69, 112, 118, 163
- Canada, 47, 143
- canola, 220
- carbon dioxide, 57
- carbon monoxide, 57
- Caribbean, 24, 33
- Center for Agricultural and Rural Development (CARD), 145, 238
- centrifugal pump, 92
- cheatgrass, 69
- Chevron Chemical co., 197-199
- chisel planting, 97
- chlorinated hydrocarbons, 52
- chlorine, 231
- Cihylik, Nicholas, 195, 197-199
- Coastal Plains States, 44
- Colorado, 49, 60
- Colorado River, 47, 54
- Commodity Credit Corp., 151
- commodity policies, 153-154
- commodity programs, 151
- computers, 121-122, 142
- Congress, 162, 163
- acts of (see legislation)
 - issues and options for, 181-191
 - legislation for Federal rangelands, 71, 76
 - major legislation establishing Federal role in resource conservation (table), 158-160
 - opportunities for action by, 18-19
- conservation
- Agricultural Conservation Program (AC P), 168-170
 - coordination of commodity and credit programs with, 176
 - cross compliance as a strategy for, 171-172
 - in farming, 206-211
 - Federal cost sharing in, 167-172
 - Federal role in, 157-161
 - Great Plains Conservation Program (C PC P), 170-171
 - improving effectiveness of Federal programs for, 183-186
 - influence of type of farm ownership on, 138-139
 - in Iowa, 174
 - National Association of Conservation Districts, 174, 176
 - in Oregon, 174-175
 - Soil Conservation Association, 173

- Soil Conservation Districts, 173
 - State initiatives in, 173-175, 190-191
- conservation tillage, 14, 31, 44, 94-107, 129, 147
 - adoption rate of, 97-98
 - barriers to adoption of, 100-105
 - characteristics of, 95-96
 - economic incentives for adoption of, 98-100
 - Federal role in, 105-106
 - herbicide use in, 94-95
 - major methods of, 97
 - and no-till farming, 95-107
- contour farming, 14, 124
- Control Data Corp., 122
- copper, 232
- Copper River (Alaska), 222
- corn, 31, 34, 43, 92, 95, 100, 108, 110, 118, 220
- Corn Belt, 33, 35, 38, 45, 108
- Cortez, 115
- Cote, David, 198
- cotton, 32, 33, 43, 95, 118
- cranberries, 52
- credit programs, 154-156
- crested wheatgrass, 75
- cropland, 14-15, 46, 91-133
 - area in united States, 14, 91
 - conversion of virgin land to, 220-224
 - conversion of wetlands to, 9
 - erosion control technologies for, 123-127
 - growth of, 30-32
 - potential in United States, 220-224
 - productivity-sustaining technologies for, 92-123
 - sustaining productivity of, 13-15
- crops
 - abandoned or neglected types of, 115
 - genetics of, 114, 115
 - polyculture of perennial plants, 115-116
 - potential new, 114-117
 - residue management, 15, 58
 - rotation of, 108, 125
 - salt-tolerant, 47, 119-121
 - species under cultivation, 114
- 2,4-D, 52
- dams, 123
- data bases, 238-242
- DDT, 52
- Delaware, 112
- disaster relief, 151, 153-154
- disk planting, 97
- Dodd, Harold, 208
- Dodge, Ted, 218, 219
- drainage
 - benefits of, 9, 38-41
 - effects on wildlife, 60
 - investment in systems for, 41
 - methods of, 9, 38, 41
 - research on, 41
- Ellenberger, Glen, 198
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 105, 119, 147, 165, 166, 231
- environmental protection
 - environmental impact assessment, 166-167
 - nonpoint source pollution, 165-166
 - pesticide regulation, 165
- erosion, 7-8
 - areas with high rates of, 32-33
 - causes of, 24-25
 - characteristics of land most subject to, 23-24
 - control of, 123-130
 - of croplands, 8, 24, 25
 - effects on crop production, 34-36
 - of fragile lands, 188-190
 - gully, 23, 37, 92
 - magnitude of, 25-32
 - of rangeland, 27
 - rill, 23, 25-27, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 92, 123, 169
 - as a self-reinforcing process, 24, 37
 - sheet, 23, 25-27, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 92, 123, 169
 - from snowmelt runoff, 24-25
 - streambank, 23, 37, 92
 - Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE), 24
 - water-caused, 7-8
 - wind, 7, 24, 25-26, 27, 32, 37, 92, 126, 170
- eutrophication, 59
- Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), 147, 154-155
 - loan programs of, 185
- farm rehabilitation, 212-214
- Fast Agricultural Communications Terminal Systems (FACTS), 122
- Federal Agricultural Conservation Program, 137
- Federal Credit System [FCS], 154
- Federal Intermediate Credit Banks (FICBS), 154
- Federal Land Banks, 154
- fertilizers, 34, 35, 42, 107
- fish and wildlife
 - in Alaska, 223
 - effects of agricultural activities on, 59-61
 - effects of overgrazing on, 69
 - wild burros, 76, 163
 - wild horses, 76, 163
- fish (see fish and wildlife)
- flexible cropping, 48
- Florida, 56
- fluometuron, 52
- forests
 - detrimental effects of grazing in, 82
 - extent of grazing in Eastern, 82-84
 - technologies for multiple-use management of grazing in, 85-86
- Franklin, Benjamin, 115
- Fuelbirth, John, 210

- Galapagos Islands, 121
 Gallup, Dwight, 206-211
 Gallup, Hazel, 210
 Gallup, Roger, 195, 196, 206-211
 gasohol, 152, 153
 General Accounting Office (GAO), 53, 162, 164, 165, 168, 170, 171
 Georgia, 37
 Germany, 42
 Gila River (Arizona), 120
 glossary of terms used in this report, 249-258
 Godel, Ed, 212, 213
 grasses, 115, 116
 grazing
 in Eastern forests, 82-84
 effects on wildlife, 60-61
 excessive, 13, 27
 Savory method of, 80
 short duration, 80-82
 Grazing Service, 161
 Great Lakes States, 38
 Great Plains, 37
 Great Plains Conservation Program, 161
 Green Thumb, 142
 Greiss, Alan, 199
 ground water
 allocation of, 49
 availability and quality of, 48, 49
 contaminantion of, 52-53
 definition of quality of, 53-54
 degradation of, 51, 54
 depletion of, 11, 48-54
 overdraft of, 49
 as percent of total freshwater resources, 49
 policies toward surface water and, 54
 protection of, 11
 saltwater contaminantion of, 51-52
 streamflow" reduction from pumping of, 53-54
 growth regulators, 107
 Gulf of Mexico, 120

 Hanford, Howard, 195, 196, 215-219
 Harris Poll, 167
 Hawaii, 32
 hay, 34, 43
 herbicides, 100
 application rates for various crops, 95
 in brush control, 78
 contamination of ground water by, 52
 Highwood Alkali Control Association, 215
 Holzer, Jane, 218, 219
 hydrocarbons, 57

 IHMS (see Integrated Brush Management Systems)
 Idaho, 32
 Illinois, 33, 101, 112
 Indiana, 101, 112, 122
 information diffusion, 140-141
 insecticides
 effects on birds, 60
 effects on fish, 60

 Integrated Brush Management Systems (IBMS), 77-80
 intercropping, 112
 International Institute of Applied Systems
 Analysis, 238
 Iowa, 33, 34, 101, 140
 Iraq, 37
 irrigation, 34, 50, 58, 92
 area of farmland under, 117
 drip systems for, 117-119
 effects on wildlife, 60
 soil salinization from, 10, 46-48
 in the Southwest, 48
 Italy, 37
 Japan, 93, 123
 Jefferson, Thomas, 125
 johnsongrass, 100
 jojoba, 115

 Kansas, 49
 Kentucky, 112, 122
 Kentucky Cooperative Extension System, 142
 Kindschy, Bob, 201, 203

 Lake Erie, 102
 land productivity
 effect of erosion on, 34
 problems, 7-14
 role of government in, 151-177
 Laurance, Max, 203
 lead, 232
 legislation
 Agriculture and Food Act of 1981, 151
 Alaska Lands Bill, 67
 Appalachian Regional Development Act, 161
 Archaeological and Historic Preservation Act of 1974, 161
 Classification and Multiple Use Act of 1964, 71
 Clean Air Act of 1963, 161
 Clean Water Act of 1977, 165-166
 Endangered Species Act of 1973, 161
 Federal Environmental Pesticide Control Act of 1972, 161
 Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act of 1947, 165
 Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976, 71, 161, 163
 Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972, 161, 165-166, 190
 Food and Agriculture Act of 1977, 153
 Food and Drug Act, 123
 Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, 71, 161, 163-164
 Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Research Act of 1978, 164
 Forest and Rangeland Resources Extension Act of 1978, 161
 Multiple Use-Sustained Yield Act of 1960, 161, 162
 National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 161
 National Forest Management Act of 1976, 161, 164

- organic Act of 1897, 162
 Public Rangeland Improvement Act of 1978, 71, 75, 161, 163
 Renewable Resources Extension Act of 1978, 164-165
 Resources Conservation Act (RCA) of 1977, 98, 106, 171, 182, 243-246
 Resource Planning Act (see Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974)
 Resource Planning Act of 1980, 67
 Soil Conservation Act of 1935, 158
 Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act of 1936, 160
 Soil and Water Resources Conservation Act of 1977, 161, 162
 Tax Reform Act of 1976, 156, 157
 Taylor Grazing Act of 1934, 161, 162
 Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act of 1954, 161
 Wilderness Act of 1964, 161
 Wild Horse and Burro Act of 1974, 161
- legumes, 75
 lentils, 32
 lindane, 52
- magnesium, 59
 Maine, 33, 52
 Maryland, 106, 112
 Massachusetts, 52
 Matanuska River (Alaska), 222
- mathematical models
 econometric, 235
 Iowa State University Linear Programming Model (ISU-LP), 236-237
 necessary elements for policy analysis, 236
 phonological, 237-238
 systems simulation, 235
 Yield/Soil Loss Simulator, 237
- mercury, 232
 Mesopotamia, 37
 mesquite, 69
 Michigan, 122
 Miller, Dr. Marvin, 215, 217
 millet, 100
 Minnesota, 42, 49
 Mississippi, 24, 33, 43
 Mississippi River, 213
 Mississippi Valley, 33
 Missouri, 33
 Missouri River, 216
 Morocco, 37
 mulches, 126
 multiple cropping, 14, 111-114
 advantages and disadvantages of, 112-114
 definition of, 111
 in Mexico, 112
 relay intercropping, 112
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 223
- National Agricultural Lands Study, 220
 National Resources Inventory (NRI), 25, 30, 33, 91, 123, 124, 129, 138, 170, 183, 189
 National Soil Erosion-Soil Productivity Research Planning Committee (see U.S. Department of Agriculture)
 National Weather Service, 142
 Nebraska, 49, 122, 123
 Nevada, 49
 New Mexico, 49, 51, 69, 78
 nickel, 232
 nitrates, 53
 nitrogen, 35, 36, 42, 58, 79, 104, 109, 229-230, 231
 inadequacy as a limiting factor on rangeland productivity, 75
 oxides of, 57
 North-Central States, 34, 38
 North Dakota, 49
 Northwest Territory, 213
 no-till farming, 58, 197-199, 208
- oats, 34, 43, 112, 220
 Office of Management and Budget, 162
 Office of Technology Assessment (OTA), 48, 98, 106, 153, 242
 papers commissioned for this study, 247-248
 Ohio, 101, 112, 143
 Oklahoma, 47, 49, 78, 123
 Oregon, 112
 organic agriculture, 14, 107-111
 attitudes toward, 107-108, 109
 comparison with conventional farming, 109-110
 definition of, 107
 feasibility of, 110
 future of, 110-111
 livestock operations in, 108
 research in, 110
- oxygen, 57, 59
 ozone, 57
- Pacific Ocean, 46
 Palouse Basin, 32-33
 paraquat, 202
 pastureland
 conversion to cropland, 27
 erosion rate of, 26
 Patuxent River [Maryland], 106
 peas, 32
 Pecos River (Texas), 120
 Pecos Valley Artesian Conservancy District (New Mexico), 51
 Pennsylvania State University, 198
 pesticides, 34, 107
 conservation tillage and, 104-105
 effects on ground water, surface water, and precipitation, 231
 effects on soil organisms, 12, 231-232
 phosphorus, 35, 36, 58-59, 79, 104, 108, 230, 231
 picloram (4-amino-3,5,6 -trichloropicolinic acid), 79
 potassium, 35, 36, 59, 79, 108-109, 230

- potatoes, 33, 42, 220
 predators, 76
 Production Credit Associations, 154
 productivity
 v. crop yields, 34
 loss rates, 8
 Puerto Rico, 33
 Purdue University, 25
- rangeland
 area of, 13, 67, 70
 brush control on, 77-80
 condition of, 13, 68-70
 effects of fire on, 79
 erosion of, 27
 Federal and private control of, 67-68
 grazing on, 74, 80-82
 legislation affecting, 71
 livestock on, 72-74
 management of, 14, 71-77
 multiple use of, 76-77
 noxious animals and plants on, 68-70, 75-77
 productivity of, 14-15, 70, 71
 products and services of, 14
 technologies for, 71-86
 vegetation on, 67, 74-75
- RCA process, 162
 Red River, 49
 Rio Puerco Basin (New Mexico), 69
 Roswell Artesian Basin [New Mexico], 51
 Russia, 123
- Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta, 46
 safflower, 48
 salinization, 10-11, 46-48, 120
 consequences of, 10
 control of, 10-11
 saline seep, 47-48, 215-219
- saltbush, 75
 Salt Lake Valley (Utah), 68
 San Francisco Bay, 46
 San Joaquin River (California), 46, 47, 52, 120
 Santa Cruz River (Arizona), 69
 satellites, 143
 Secretary of Agriculture, 151, 158, 170
 Secretary of Interior, 161, 163
 shelterbelts (see windbreaks and shelterbelts)
 Sicily, 37
 Skinner, Bob, 195, 196, 200, 201, 204
 slot planting, 97
 Small Business Administration, 147, 155
 snapbeans, 100
- soil
 amendments, 122-123
 area of wet, 38
 capping of rangeland, 45
 chemistry of, 229-232
 chemical composition of, 12- I 3
 compaction of, 9-10, 40, 42-46
 conservatopmof, 19
 conversion of wetland to cropland, 38
 drainage of, 38-42
 effects on air quality, 57-58
 effects of chemistry changes on nutrition, 233
 effects of toxic wastes on, 232-233
 erosion of, 23-38
 fertilizer effects on, 229-232
 fertility management of, 126
 fertilizer value of eroded, 36-37
 formation rates of, 8, 36
 nutrient depletion in, 12-13
 organisms in, 12, 226-229
 organic matter in, 12, 225-226
 salinization of, 46-48
 shingling of rangeland, 45
 tolerable loss of, 36
 T-values of, 36, 129
 variables in productivity of, 225-234
 wet soil prevalence, 38, 38
- Soil Erosion Service, 158
 Soil Science Society of America, 242
 soil types (see also soil)
 Brandon, 34
 clay, 36, 43, 55
 Grenada, 34
 loess, 32, 34, 35
 Memphis loam, 34
 sandy loam, 43
- sorghum, 33, 100, 116, 118
 Souris River, 49
 Southeastern Coastal Plain, 43
 soybeans, 31, 42, 95, 100, 108, 110, 112
 stripcropping, 126-127
 strip tillage, 97
 stubble mulch, 58
 subsidence, 11, 55-56
 causes of, 11, 55
 control of, 56
 effects of, 11
- sugar beets, 42
 sulfur, 231
 sunflower, 48
 Susitna River (Alaska), 222
- 2,4,5-T, 79
 Tanana River (Alaska), 220, 222
 tax policies and programs, 156-157
 technology (see agricultural technology)
 Tennessee, 33, 34
 tepary bean, 115
 terraces, 15, 129, 208
 for water erosion control, 123-124
- Texas, 47, 49, 55, 69, 78, 81
 Bigford Formation, 51
 Black] and Prairie, 33
 Dimmit County, 51
 Kit Carson County 50
 Trans-Pecos region of, 52
 Zwala County 51
- tillage management, 15

- till plant, 97
- Today's Electronic Planning (TELEPLAN), 122
- tomatoes, 120, 121
- toxaphene, 52
- trace elements, 59
- Trempealeau River, 213
- Triangle Conservation District (Montana), 218
- 2,4,5 -trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (see 2,4,5-T)
- tumbleweed, 69
- Tunisia, 37

- University of Illinois, 209
- University of Nebraska Agricultural Computer Network (AGNET), 122
- Urquiaga, Dominique, 201
- Urquiaga, Lazaro, 195, 196, 200, 202, 203, 204, 205
- USDA (see U.S. Department of Agriculture)
- U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), 18, 23, 25, 41, 47, 98, 107, 108, 110, 119, 127, 142, 152, 155, 157, 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 182, 183, 190
 - Agricultural Research Service, 187, 188
 - Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service (ASCS), 79, 105, 153, 162, 168, 184, 188
 - Bureau of Chemistry (1894), 157
 - Committee on Soil Conservation, 173
 - conservation groups assisted by, 147
 - Conservation operations Program, 160, 161-162
 - Cooperative Extension Service, 147
 - Cooperative Research Service, 187
 - development of flexible cropping by, 48
 - Federal Extension Service, 140, 185
 - Land Ownership Survey, 138
 - National Soil Erosion-Soil Productivity Research Planning Committee, 34, 35, 36, 186
 - Soil Conservation Service (SCS), 24, 34, 36, 41, 84, 91, 97, 106, 158, 162, 183, 184, 185, 190, 220, 222, 223, 224
 - U.S. Forest Service (USFS), 67, 84, 162, 164
 - Working Group on Pesticides, 52
 - U.S. Department of Commerce, 84
 - U.S. Department of Defense, 162
 - U.S. Department of the Interior, 162
 - U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 67
 - U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), 50, 51, 56
 - Information on Water Data (catalog), 53
 - U.S. Water Resources Council, 52
 - Utah, 68

 - Virginia, 122
 - Virginia Tech Computerized Management Network (CMN), 122
 - Virgin Islands, 33

 - Washington (State), 32, 112
 - water budget, 50
 - water quality
 - effects of vegetation and soil on, 58-59
 - wheat, 31, 32, 47, 95, 108, 112, 116, 118, 120, 220
 - wheatgrass, 203
 - wildlife (see fish and wildlife)
 - windbreaks and shelterbelts, 15, 127
 - winged bean, 115
 - Wisconsin, 123
 - woodlands
 - grazing potentials for Eastern, 82-86

 - Yukon River (Alaska), 222
 - Yuma (Arizona), 47

 - zero tillage, 97
 - zinc, 232