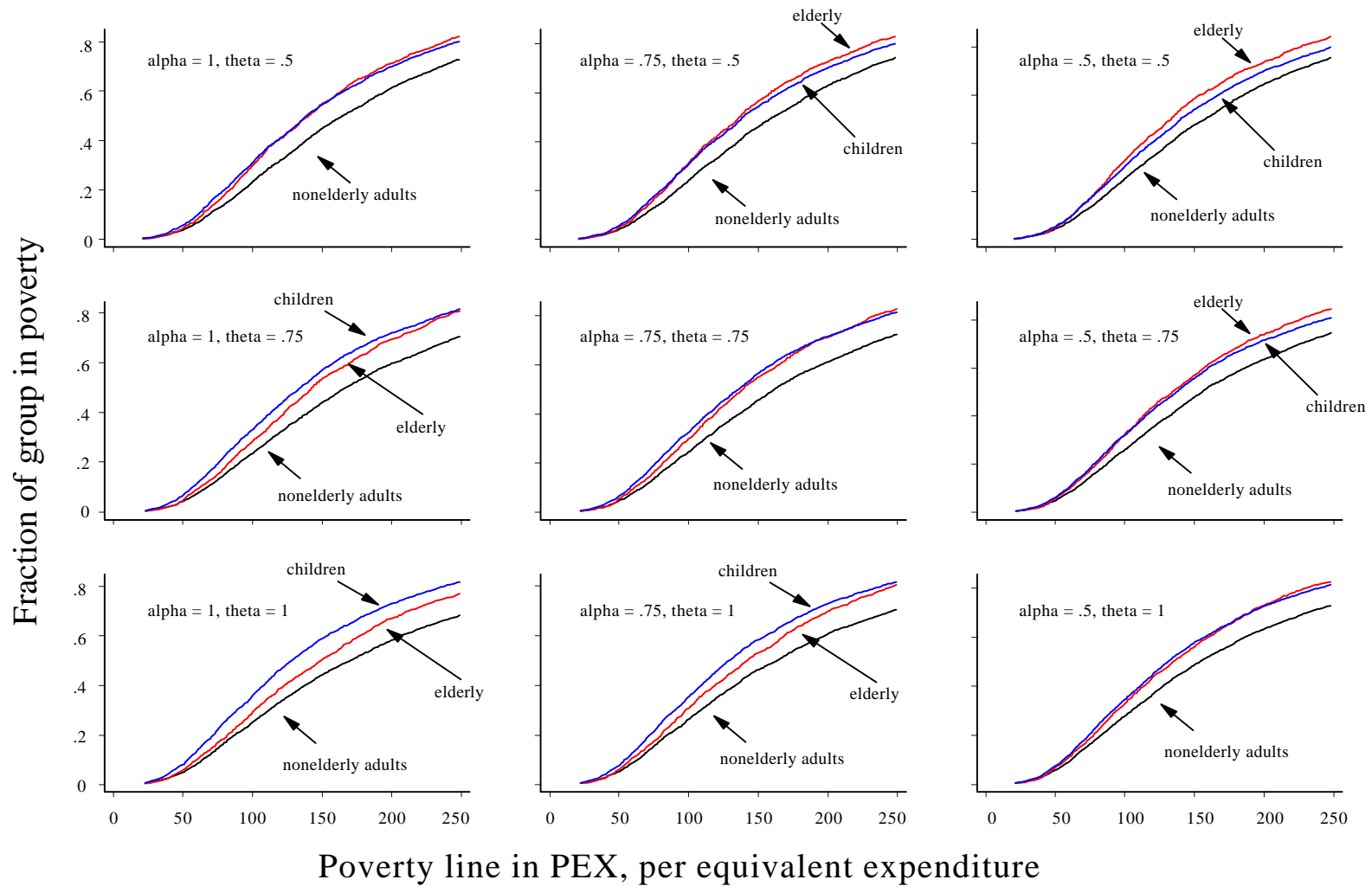
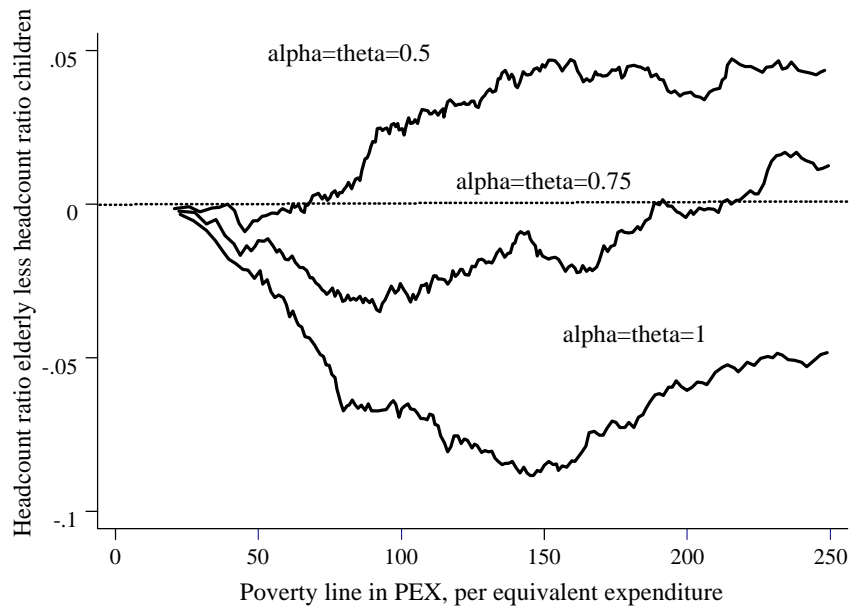


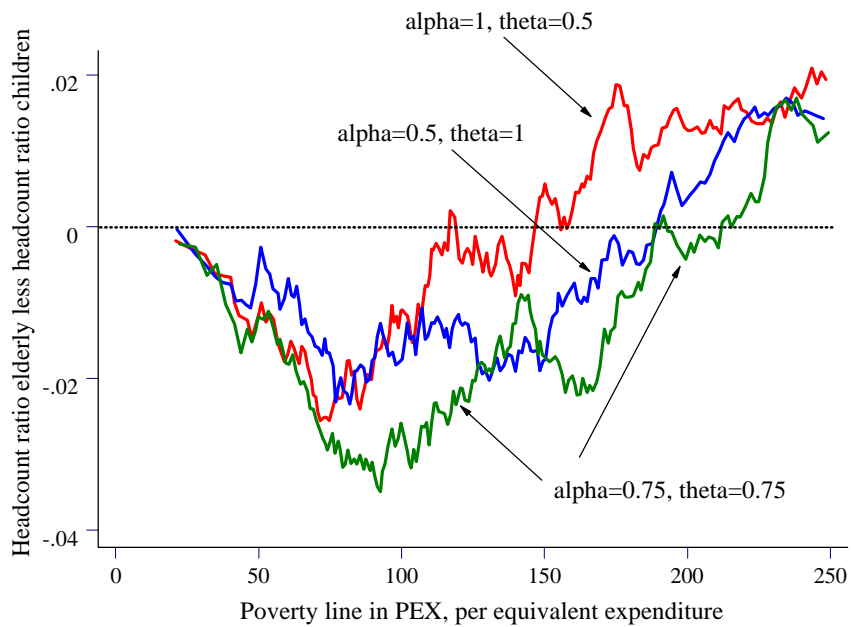
**Figure 1.1: The effect of economies of scale on poverty rates**



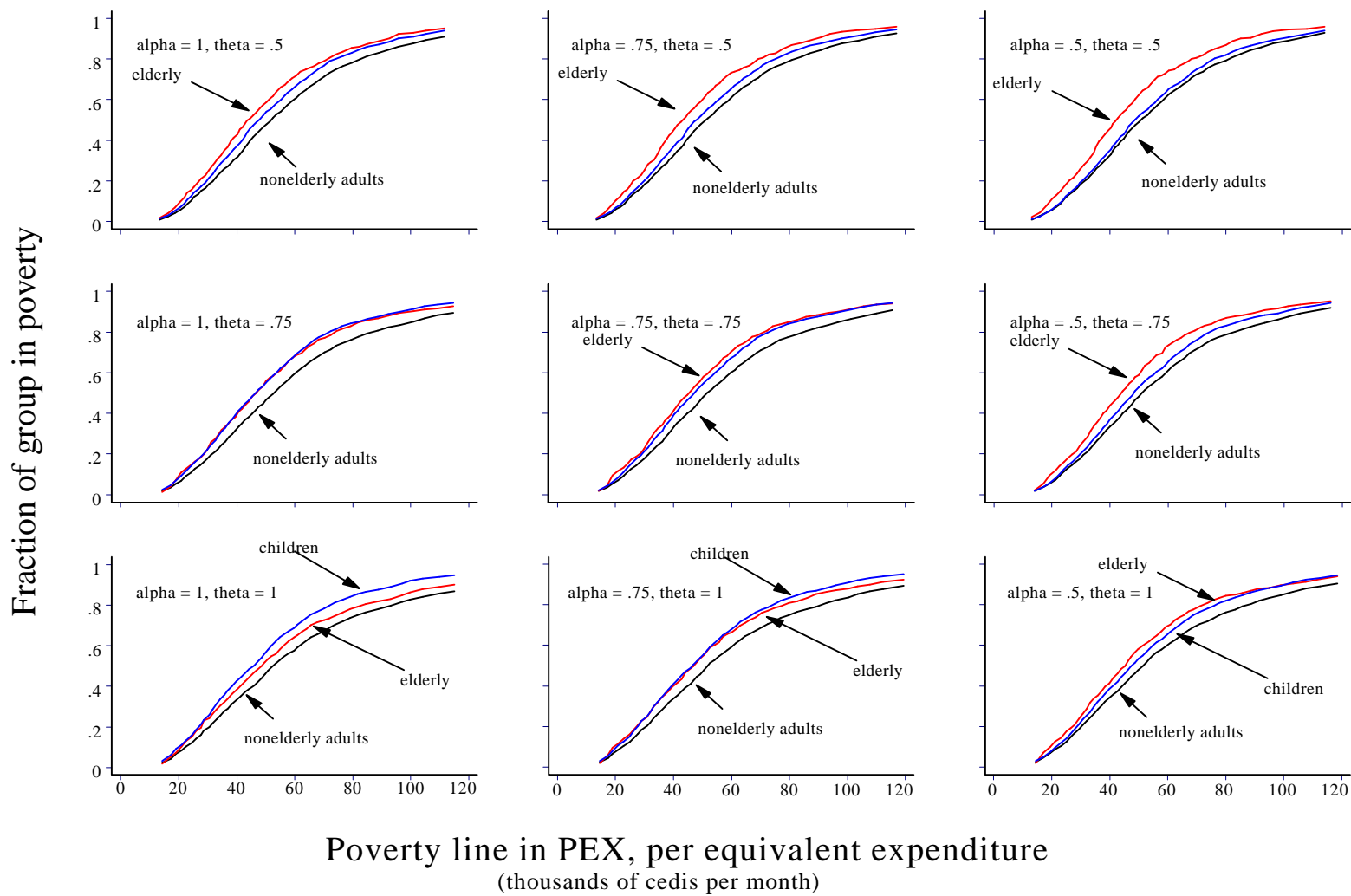
**Figure 2.1: South Africa, poverty headcount ratios at various poverty lines and for various childcosts and economies of scale**



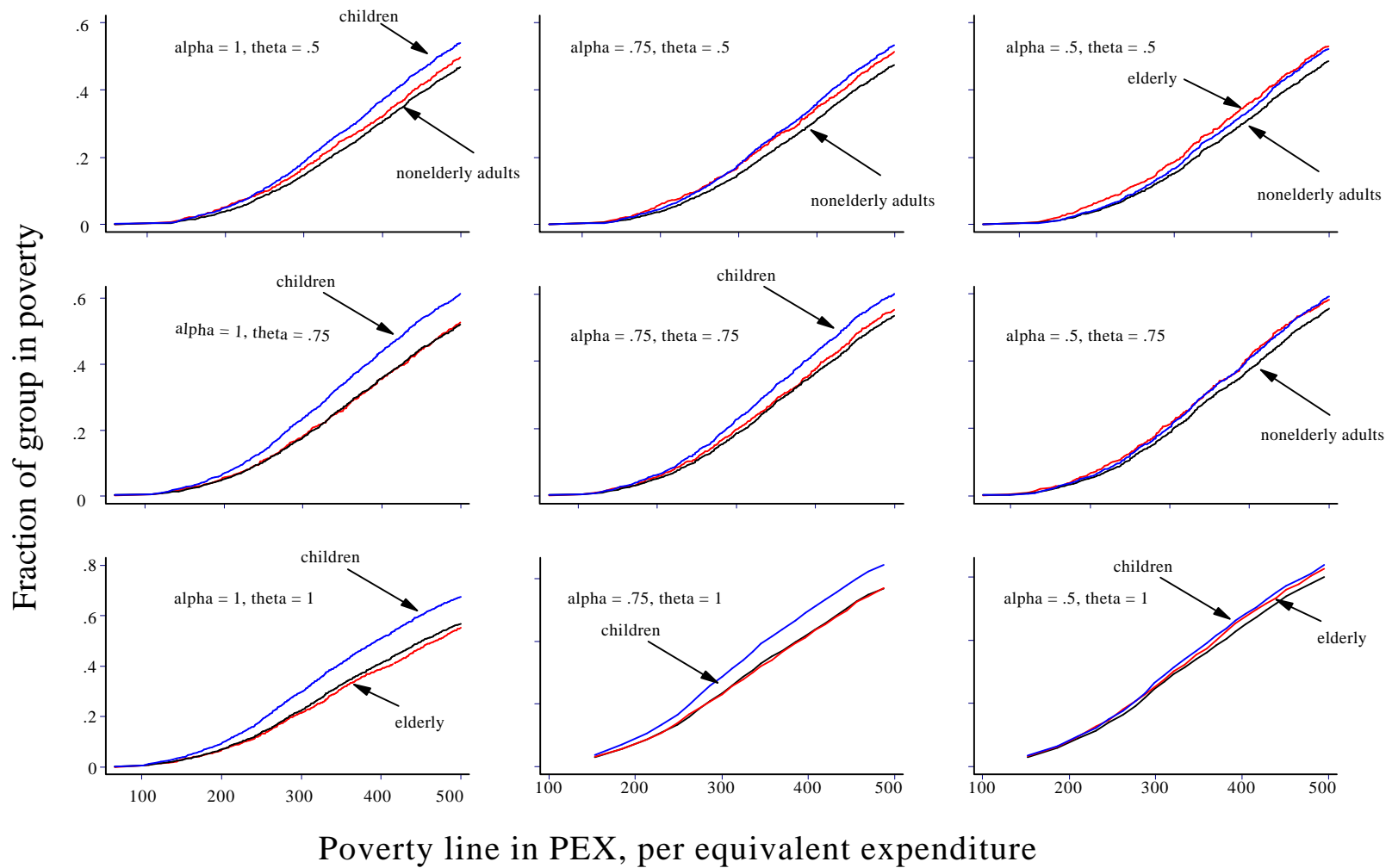
**Figure 2.2: South Africa: poverty rates of the elderly and children**



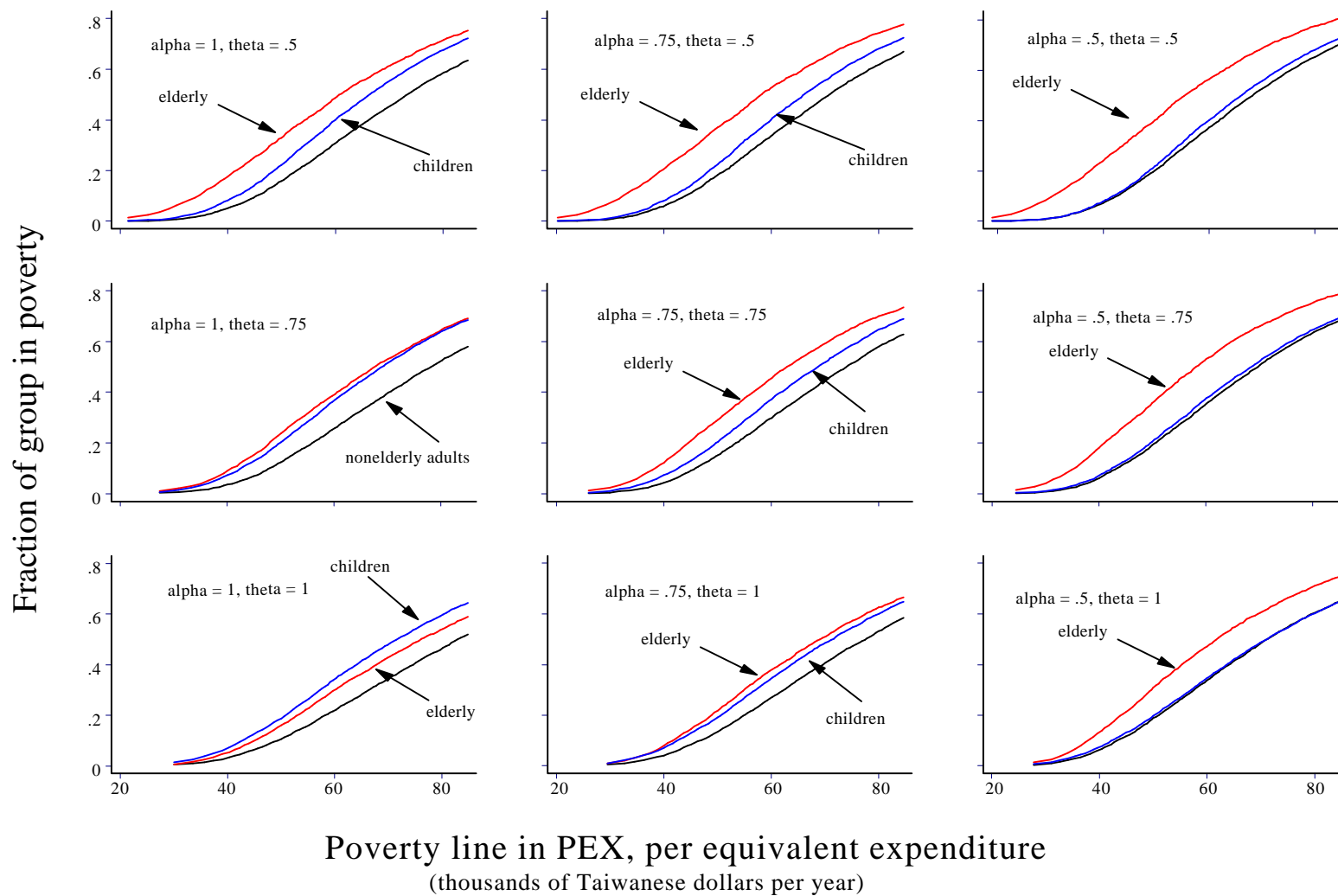
**Figure 2.3: South Africa: poverty rates of the elderly and of children**



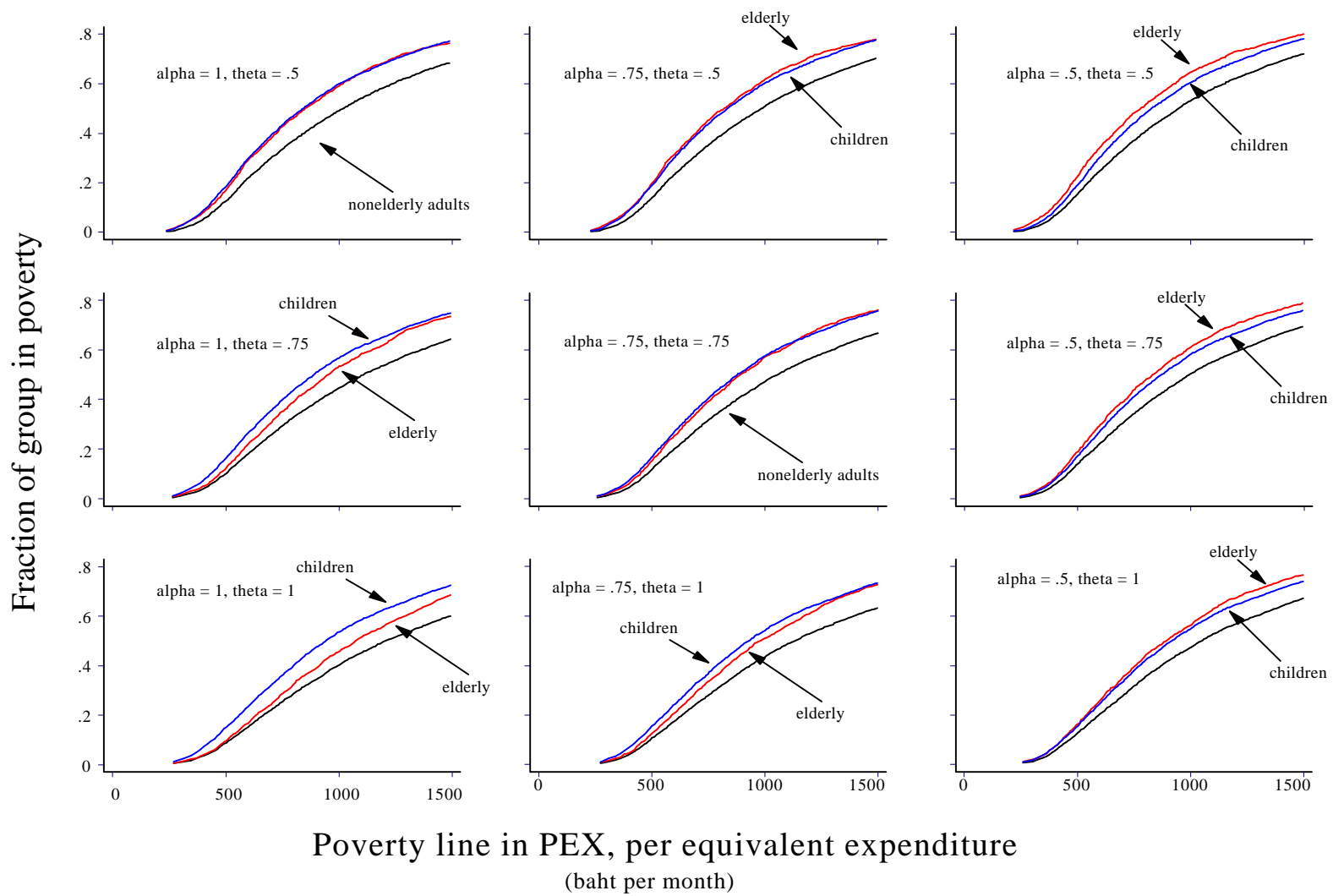
**Figure 3.1: Ghana, poverty rates of children, the elderly, and non-elderly adults**



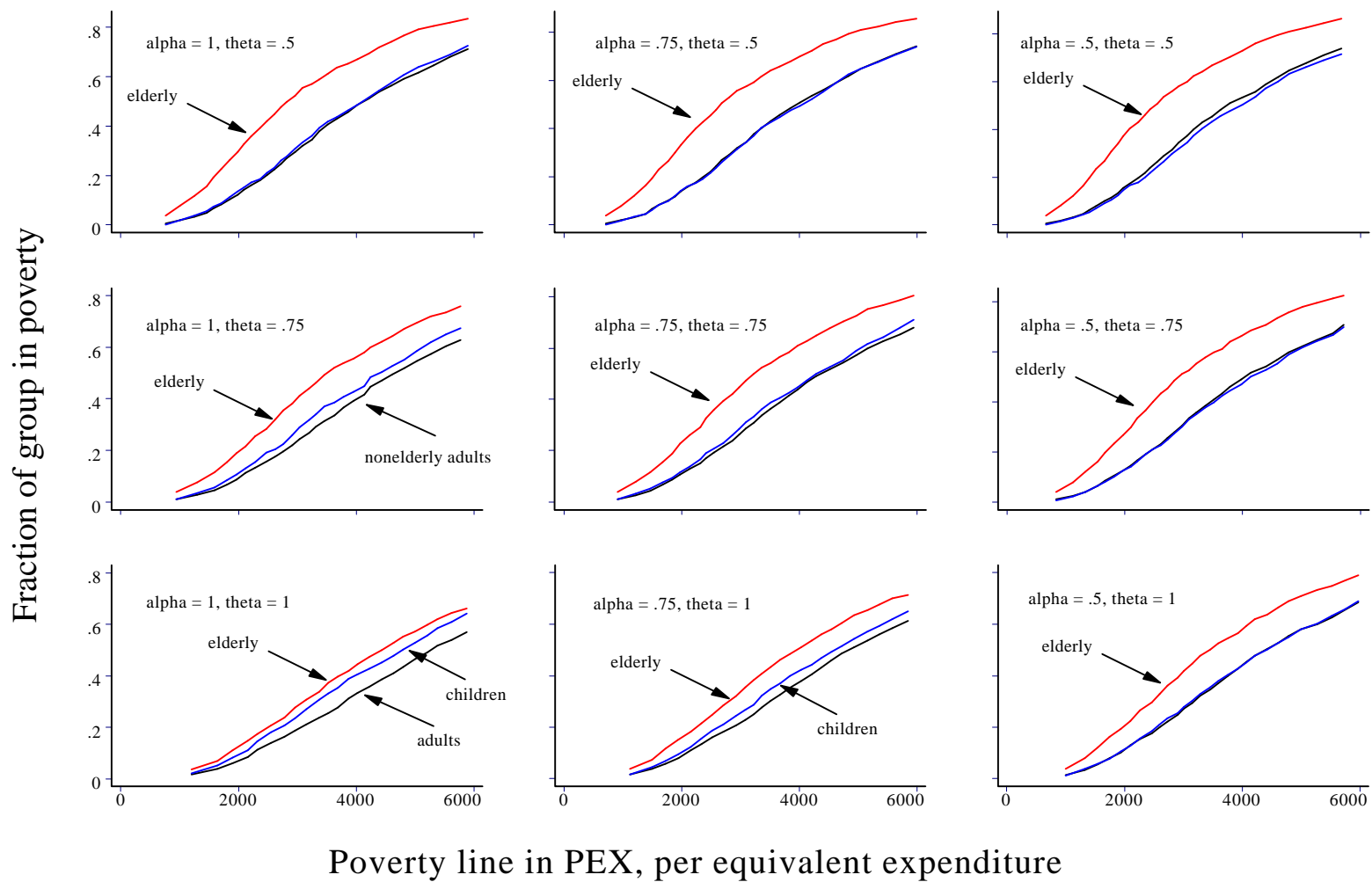
**Figure 3.2: Pakistan, poverty rates for children, the elderly, and non-elderly adults**



**Figure 3.3: Taiwan: poverty rates for children, the elderly, and non-elderly adults**



**Figure 3.4: Thailand: poverty rates for children, the elderly, and non-elderly adults**



**Figure 3.5: Ukraine, poverty rates for children, the elderly, and non-elderly adults**