

Princeton University: Department of Politics
Fall 2004

Politics 521: Comparative Politics Seminar
(Wednesdays: 9:00-12:00)

Robertson Hall 006

Amaney Jamal

e-mail: ajamal@princeton.edu /telephone: 609-258-7340

Home Page: www.princeton.edu/~ajamal

Office: 238 Corwin Hall

Office Hours: M: 10-11:00; W: 3-4:00

Course Description:

This course provides a setting for discussing some of the most important topics in the field of comparative politics. The range of themes covered is broad, because the sub-field of comparative politics is so multifaceted. Though the course is directed toward those who are planning to concentrate in comparative politics, most of the themes discussed overlap with themes in other sub-fields. Thus, the seminar may be useful for those planning to concentrate in other areas of the discipline as well. It will also be useful for those who are preparing for general examinations. No works on methodology are assigned here, but the instructor will raise methodological questions in each class and students should consider questions of research design as they do the readings.

Course Requirements:

Since large classes hamper discussion, the course is formally closed to undergraduates and auditors. Enrolled students are required to

- attend every meeting of the class
- participate regularly in seminar discussions
- write and present brief critiques of particular readings
- give oral commentaries on the critiques of others, and
- write a formal, four hour examination

The number of presentations will be set when we know the enrollment of the class. All requirements for the seminar will be completed before winter break. There will be no incompletes.

Course Schedule:

The seminar will meet on Wednesdays at 9:00 am. Students who are doing presentations should have a two page summary of their argument ready by 5:00 pm the Sunday before class. Copies should be emailed to me and to the other commentator. Presentations should last 10-15 minutes.

Schedule of Class Meetings:

- 9/15: Introduction
- 9/22 Development of the Modern State
- 9/29 Nationalism and Political Identity
- 10/6 Revolutions
- 10/13 Liberal Democracy, Capitalism and Elites
- 10/20 Modernization

Fall Break

- 11/3 Political Culture and Civil Society
- 11/10 Political Parties and Elections
- 11/17 Social Movements
- 11/24 Corporatism and the Welfare State
- 12/1 Democratization
- 12/8 Authoritarianism and Other Forms of Dictatorship

Course Readings:

The following books are available at the U-Store. All of them are also on reserve. All other readings are either on regular reserve or on e-reserve. You need not buy all these books if you do not wish to. Most books are not assigned in their entirety. See how many pages are actually assigned before you choose which books to buy.

Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities*

Bermeo, Nancy *Ordinary People in Extraordinary Times*

Dahl, Robert, *Polyarchy*

Horowitz, Donald, *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*

Huber, Evelyne and John D. Stephens, *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State*

Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies*

Huntington, Samuel, *The Third Wave*

O'Donnell, Guillermo and Philippe Schmitter, *Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies* (Part 4 of *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*, eds., O'Donnell, Schmitter and Whitehead)

Olson, Mancur, *The Rise and Decline of Nations*

Putnam, Robert, *Making Democracy Work*

Tarrow, Sidney, *Power in Movement*

Week I: No Readings (September 15)

Week II: Development of the Modern State (September 22)

Required Readings:

- Herbst, Jeffrey. *States and Power in Africa*, chapters 1, 4 and 9. (84)
- Migdal, Joel. *Strong Societies and Weak States*, chapters 1, 6-8. (65)
- Tilly, Charles. *Coercion, Capital and European States*, chapters 1, 3-4. (83)

Recommended Reading:

- Anderson, Perry. *Lineages of the Absolutist State*.
- Dower, John W. ed., “Japan’s Emergence as a Modern State” in *Origins of the Modern Japanese State: Selected Writings of E.H. Norman*, pp. 109-274.
- Eisenstadt, S. N., “Comparative Analysis of State Formation in Historical Contexts” in *International Social Science Journal* 32, no. 4 (1980) pp. 634-54.
- Gilbert, Felix, ed., *The Historical Essays of Otto Hinze*. Especially “Calvinism and Raison d’Etat,” pp. 88-157; “The Formation of States and Constitutional Development,” pp. 157-78; and “The Origins of the Modern Ministerial System,” pp. 178-216.
- O’Donnell, Guillermo, “Comparative Historical Formations of the State Apparatus” in *International Social Science Journal* 32, no. 4 (1980)
- Organski, A. F. K. *The Stages of Political Development*
- Poggi, Gianfranco. *The Origins of the Modern State*, pp. 1-16, 86-149.
- Strayer, Joseph, *On the Medieval Origins of the Modern State*, pp. 3-111.

Week III: Nationalism and Political Identity (September 29)

Required Readings:

- Anderson, Benedict *Imagined Communities*, chapters 1-4, 8,11 (101)
- Bates, Robert, “Modernization, Ethnic Competition, and the Rationality of Politics in Contemporary Africa,” chapter 9 in Rothchild and Olorunsola, *The State Versus Ethnic Claims*, pp. 152-166 (14)
- Horowitz, Donald *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*, chapters 14, 15, and, if possible, 16; pp. 563-680 (117)
- James D. Fearon and David D. Laitin, “Explaining Interethnic Cooperation,” *American Political Science Review* 90 (4): 715-735. (20)
- Jack Snyder. *From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict*. Chapter 1 (15-44) (29)

Recommended Reading:

- Bermeo, Nancy, “The Import of Institutions” *Journal of Democracy* 13, no. 2 (April 2002) pp. 96-110.
- Brass, Paul, *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison* (1991).
- Bremmer, Ian and Ray Taras, eds., *New States, New Politics: Building the Post-Soviet Nations*.
- Deutsch, Karl, *Nationalism and Social Communication: An Inquiry into the Foundations of Nationality* (1953).

- Geertz, Clifford, “The Integrative Revolution: Primordial Sentiments and Civil Politics in the New States,” in Clifford Geertz, ed., *Old Societies and New States: The Quest for Modernity in Asia and Africa* (1963), pp. 105-157.
- Gellner, Ernst, *Nations and Nationalism*.
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Nations and Nationalism Since 1788*.
- Horowitz, Donald. “Democracy in Divided Societies” *Journal of Democracy* 4, no. 4 (October 1993) pp. 18-38.
- Hutchinson, Robert, *Nationalism: A Reader* Introduction, Connor, Giddens, Geertz, Gellner, Hobsbawm and Horowitz; pp. 1-13, 29-46, 55-70, 76-83 and 261-268.
- Kasfir, Nelson, “Explaining Ethnic Political Participation” *World Politics* 31, no. 3 (April 1979), pp. 365-424.
- Laitin, David. “Hegemony and Religious Conflict...” in *Bringing the State Back In* edited by Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, Theda Skocpol, Ch. 9; pp. 285-312.
- Lijphart, Arend, *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration* (1977) chapters 1-2; pp. 1-52.
- Linz, Juan J. and Alfred Stepan, “Political Identities and Electoral Sequences: Spain, the Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia” *Daedalus*, 121, no. 2 (Spring 1992) pp. 123-139.
- McRae, Kenneth, ed., *Consociational Democracy: Political Accommodation in Segmented Democracies* (1974), pp. 2-27 (McRae), 70-97 (Lijphart, Lehbruch).
- Miles, William and David Rochefort, “Nationalism versus Ethnic Identity in Sub-Saharan Africa” *American Political Science Review* 85, no. 2 (June 1991) pp. 393-404.
- Nordlinger, Eric, *Conflict Regulation in Divided Societies* (1972).
- Rabshka, Alvin and Kenneth A. Shepsle, *Politics in Plural Societies: A Theory of Democratic Instability* (1972).
- Smith, Anthony D., “The Origins of Nations” in Geoff Eley and Ronald Suny, eds., *Becoming National: A Reader* (1996) p. 106-130.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. “Postmodernism, Civic Engagement, and Ethnic Conflict: A Passage to India,” *Comparative Politics* 30, no.1 (1997).
- Young, Crawford, “The Temple of Ethnicity” *World Politics* 35, no. 4 (July 1983) pp. 652-662.

Week IV: Revolutions (September 6)

Required Readings

- Gurr, Ted Robert. “The Revolution-Social Change Nexus” *Comparative Politics* 25, no. 3 (April 1973) pp. 359-392. (33)
- Kuran, Timur. “Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989” in Bermeo, ed., *Liberalization and Democratization*, 7-48 (41)

- Moore, Barrington Social origins of Dictatorship and Democracy Ch. 7, 9 and Epilogue (73)
- Scott, James. “Everyday Forms of Resistance” in Forrest Colburn, ed., *Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*, 3-30 (27)
- Skocpol, Theda. *States and Social Revolutions* Ch. 1, 4 and Conclusion; pp 3-40, 161-171, 284-293 (56)

Recommended Reading

- Bates, Robert. *Prosperity and Violence*. New York: WW Norton, 2000.
- Bermeo, Nancy “Surprise, Surprise?” in Bermeo, ed., *Liberalization and Democratization*.
- DeNardo, James, *Power in Numbers*.
- Eckstein, Harry, “On the Etiology of Internal Wars” in *History and Theory* (Feb. 1965)
- Goldstone, Jack A., ed., *Revolutions: Theoretical, Comparative, and Historical Studies* (1986) pp. 38-57, 118-138, 207-218.
- Goldstone, Jack A., Ted Robert Gurr, and Farrokh Moshiri, eds., *Revolutions of the Late Twentieth Century* (1992).
- Gurr, Ted Robert, *Why Men Rebel* (1970).
- Lichbach, Mark I., “What Makes Rational Peasants Revolutionary? Dilemma, Paradox, and Irony in Peasant Collective Action,” *World Politics*, vol. 46, no. 3 (April 1994) pp. 383-418.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, “Ideology, Social Science and Revolution” *Comparative Politics* 5, no. 3 (April 1973) pp. 321-342.
- Paige, Jeffrey, *Agrarian Revolution*.
- Selbin, Eric, *Modern Latin American Revolutions* (1993) pp. 1-31.
- Stone, Lawrence, *The Causes of the English Revolution, 1529-1642*, chapter 1.
- Taylor, Michael, ed., *Rationality and Revolution* (1988).
- Tilly, Charles, “Revolutions and Collective Violence,” in Fred Greenstein and Nelson Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science*, vol. 3 (1975) pp. 483-489, 499-526.
- Tilly, Charles, *From Mobilization to Revolution*.
- Trumberger, Ellen Kay, *Revolution from Above: Military Bureaucrats in Development in Japan, Turkey, Egypt, and Peru* (1978) pp. 1-36.
- Wickham-Crowley, Thomas P., *Guerrillas and Revolution in Latin America: A Comparative Study of Insurgents and Regimes since 1956* (1992).
- Wolf, Eric, *Peasant Wars of the Twentieth Century*.

Week V: Liberal Democracy and Capitalism (October 13)

Required Readings:

- Dahl, Robert. *Polyarchy* chapters 1, 3-7, 9-10; pp. 1-16, 33-123, 189-207 (123)

- Przeworski, Adam. *Democracy and the Market* Chapter 4; pp.136-192 (56)

Recommended Readings:

- Bachrach, Peter, *The Theory of Democratic Elitism*.
- Barro, Robert J., "Democracy and Growth" *Journal of Economic Growth* 1 (March 1996) pp. 1-28.
- Bates, Robert H., *Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies*, (1981) pp. 11-118.
- Collier, Ruth Berins, *Paths Towards Democracy*, esp. chapters 1 and 5.
- Connolly, W.E., *The Bias of Pluralism*.
- Dahl, Robert, "Pluralism Revisited" *Comparative Politics* (1978) pp. 191-203.
- Dahl, Robert, *The Dilemmas of Pluralist Democracy*.
- Diamond, Larry and Marc Plattner, eds., *Economic Reform and Democracy*.
- Eckstein, Harry, *Division and Cohesion in Democracy* ("A Theory of Stable Democracy).
- Habermas, Jurgen, *Legitimation Crisis*.
- Haggard, Stephan and Robert Kaufman, *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions* (1995) Introduction, Chapter 5 and Conclusion (pp. 1-21, 151-182, 365-379).
- Hall, Peter A. and David Soskice, *Varieties of Capitalism* (2001) "Introduction."
- Inglehart, Ronald, *Modernization and Post-Modernization*, esp. chapters 1-3, 11.
- Jessop, Bob, "Capitalism and Democracy: The Best Possible Shell?" in Gary Littlejohn et al., *Power and the State*, 10-49.
- Kurth, James, "The Political Consequences of the Product Cycle: Industrial History and Political Outcomes" *International Organization* 33, no. 1 (Winter 1979) pp. 1-34.
- Lindblom, Charles, *Politics and Markets*, pp. 131-188.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, *Political Man*, chapters 2 and 3.
- MacPherson, C.B., *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*.
- Miliband, Ralph, *The State in Capitalist Society*.
- Pateman, Carole, *Participation and Democratic Theory*.
- Polanyi, Karl, *The Great Transformation*.
- Przeworski, Adam; Michael Alvarez; Jose Cheibub and Fernando Limongi, *Democracy and Development* (2000), chapter 3 ("Political Regimes and Economic Growth,") pp. 142-186.
- Rueschmeyer, Dietrich; Evelyne Huber Stephens and John Stephens *Capitalist Development and Democracy*, chapters 1-3, 7.
- Schumpeter, J.A., *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*.
- Therborn, Goran, "The Rule of Capital and the Rise of Democracy" *New Left Review* (May 1977) pp. 3-41.
- Walker, Jack, "A Critique of the Elitist Theory of Democracy" *APSR* 60 (1966) pp. 285-295.

Week VI: Modernization (October 20)

Required Reading:

- Deutsch, Karl, "Social Mobilization and Political Development" *APSR* 55, no. 3 (Sept. 1961) pp 493-514 (skim appendices) (11)
- Gerschenkron, Alexander, *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective* chapters 1, 3; p. 5-30, p.52-71 (44)
- Hagopian, Frances. "Political Development, Revisited," *Comparative Political Studies*. Vol 33, Issue 6, 2000. (30)
- Huntington, Samuel *Political Order in Changing Societies* Chapter 1 (partial), pp. 1-77 Chapter 7 (partial); pp. 397-433 (107)
- Lipset, Seymour Martin. *Political Man: The Social Basis of Politics*. New York : Double Day, 1960. Chapter 2.
- Przeworski and Limongi, "Modernization: Theories and Facts" *World Politics* 49, 2 (January 1997) pp. 155-183 (28)

Recommended Readings:

- Almond, Gabriel and James Coleman, eds., *The Politics of the Developing Areas* (1960).
- Eckstein, Harry, "The Idea of Political Development: From Dignity to Efficiency" *World Politics* 34, no. 4 (July 1982) pp. 451-486.
- Eisenstadt, S. N., *Modernization: Protest and Change* (1966).
- Haggard, Stephan, *Pathways from the Periphery*, chapters 1, 2, 6, 7, 8.
- Huntington, Samuel P., and Jorge I. Domínguez, "Political Development," in Fred Greenstein and Nelson Polsby, eds., *Handbook of Political Science*, vol. 3 (1975), pp. 1-98.
- Huntington, Samuel P., *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (1996) chap. 3; pp. 56-78.
- Pye, Lucien, "Political Modernization: Gaps Between Theory and Reality" *Annals, AAPSS* 442 (March 1979) pp. 28-39.
- Rudolph, Lloyd and Susanne Rudolph, *The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India*, (1967).
- Seligson, Mitchell A. and John T. Passe-Smith, eds., *Development and Underdevelopment: The Political Economy of Inequality* (1993).
- Valenzuela, J. Samuel and Arturo Valenzuela, "Modernization and Dependency: Alternative Perspectives in the Study of Latin American Underdevelopment" *Comparative Politics* 10, no. 4 (July 1978) pp. 535-552.
- Wade, Robert, *Governing the Market*.
- Waldner, David, *State Building and Late Development* (1999) pp. 1-52.

Week VII: Fall Break: No Class (October 27)

Week VIII: Political Culture and Civil Society (November 3)

Required Readings:

- Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba, eds., *The Civic Culture Revisited*, chapters 1 and 3; pp. 1-44, 63-84 (65).
- Bermeo, Nancy. *Ordinary Citizens*. Princeton University Press, 2003 (Chap. 1).
- Geertz, Clifford, "Ideology as a Culture System" in Geertz, ed., *The Interpretation of Cultures*
- Montecinos, Veronica and John Markoff, "From the Power of Ideas to the Power of Economists" in Centeno and Lopez-Alves, eds., *The Other Mirror*, pp. 105-141 (37).
- Putnam, Robert. *Making Democracy Work* Chapters 1, 3-4, and 6 (95)
- Wildavsky Aaron. "Choosing Preferences by Constructing Institutions: A Cultural Theory of Preference Formation" *APSR* 81, no. 1 (March 1987) pp. 3-18. (16)

Recommended Readings

- Berman, Sheri, "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic" *World Politics* vol. 49, no. 3 (April 1997) pp. 401-439.
- Bermeo, Nancy and Philip Nord, *Civil Society Before Democracy* (2000).
- Diamond, Larry, ed., *Political Culture and Democracy in Developing Countries* (1994).
- Dittmer, Lowell, "Political Culture and Political Symbolism: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis" *World Politics* 29, no. 1 (October 1976) pp. 552-583.
- Elkins, David J. and Richard E. B. Simeon, "A Cause in Search of Its Effect, or What Does Political Culture Explain?" *Comparative Politics* 11, no. 2 (January 1979) pp. 127-146.
- Flannagan, Scott, "The Genesis of Variant Political Cultures: Contemporary Citizen Orientation in Japan, America, Britain, and Italy," in Sidney Verba and Lucian W. Pye, eds., *The Citizen and Politics: A Comparative Perspective* (1978) pp. 129-163.
- Inglehart, Ronald, *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society* (1990).
- Laitin, David and Aaron Wildavsky, "Political Culture and Political Preferences" *APSR* 82, no. 2 (June 1988) pp. 589-596.
- Laitin, David, *Hegemony and Culture: Politics and Religious Change among the Yoruba* (1986).
- Muller, Edward N. and Mitchell A. Seligson, "Civic Culture and Democracy: The Question of Causal Relationships" *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 3 (September 1994) pp. 635-652.
- Putnam, Robert D., "Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital" *Journal of Democracy* 6, no. 1 (January 1995) pp. 65-78.

- Pye, Lucian W. and Sidney Verba, *Political Culture and Political Development* (1965).
- Swidler, Ann, “Culture in Action: Symbols and Strategies” *American Sociological Review* 51 (April 1986) pp. 273-286.

Week IX: Political Parties and Elections (November 10)

Required Readings:

- Aldrich, John *Why Parties?: The Origins and Transformation of Party Politics in America* chapters 1, 2; pp. 3-61 (58)
- Cox, Gary. “Electoral Institutions and Electoral Coordination,” *Annual Review of Political Science*. Volume 2, 1999.
- Downs, Anthony *An Economic Theory of Democracy* chapters 1-4; pp. 3-74 (71)
- Duverger, Maurice, “The Two-Party System and the Multiparty System,” in Mair, ed., *The West European Party System*, chapter 20; pp. 285-295 (10)
- Kirchheimer, Otto, “The Catch-All Party” in Peter Mair, ed., *The West European Party System*, Chapter 5; pp. 50-60 (10).
- Lipset, Seymour Martin and Stein Rokkan “Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments” in Peter Mair, ed., *The West European Party System*, Chap 9; pp. 91-138 (47)
- Shefter, Martin, “Party and Patronage: Germany, England and Italy” *Politics and Society* 7, no. 4 (1977) pp. 403-51 (48)

Recommended Reading

- Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 2nd. edition (Congressional Quarterly, 1984), chap. 5.
- Cox, Gary, *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World’s Electoral Systems* (1997) pp. 181-237.
- Crewe, Ivor, ed., *Electoral Change in Western Democracies: Patterns and Sources of Electoral Volatility* (1985).
- Dahl, Robert A., ed., *Political Oppositions in Western Democracies* (1966).
- Duverger, Maurice, *Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State* (1954).
- Harrop, Martin and William Miller, *Elections and Voters* (1987) ch. 6.
- Iversen, Torben, “The Logics of Electoral Politics: Spatial, Directional, and Mobilizational Effects” *Comparative Political Studies* 27, no. 2 (July 1994) pp.155-189.
- Kitschelt, Herbert; Zdenka Mansfeldova; Radoslaw Markowski and Gabor Toka, *Post-Communist Party Systems: Competition, Representation, and Inter-Party Cooperation* (1999).
- LaPalombara, Joseph and Myron Weiner, eds., *Political Parties and Political Development* (1966).

- Lawson, Kay and Peter Merkl, eds., *When Parties Fail: Emerging Alternative Organizations* (1988), chapter 2.
- Lust-Okar, Ellen and Amaney Jamal. “Rulers and Rules: Reassessing the Influence of Regime Type on Electoral Law Formation,” *Comparative Political Studies*. Volume 35, Issue 3, 2002.
- Mainwairing, Scott and Timothy Scully, “Party Systems in Latin America” in Scott Mainwairing and Timothy Scully, eds., *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (1995) pp. 1-34.
- Michels, Robert, *Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy* (1959).
- Panebianco, Angelo, *Political Parties: Organization and Power* (1988).
- Pempel, T. J., “Introduction” in T. J. Pempel, ed., *Uncommon Democracies: The One-Party Dominant Regimes* (1990).
- Przeworski, Adam and John Sprague, *Paper Stones: A History of Electoral Socialism* (1986) chapters 1-3 (excluding Appendix to chapter 3).
- Sartori, Giovanni, “The Influence of Electoral Systems: Faulty Laws or Faulty Method?” pp. 43-68 in B. Grofman and A. Lijphart, eds., *Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences* (1986).
- Sartori, Giovanni, *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis* (1976).
- Zuckerman, Alan and Mark Irving Lichbach, “Stability and Change in European Electorates,” *World Politics* 29, no. 4 (July 1977) pp. 523-551.

Week X: Social Movements and Collective Action (November 17)

Required Readings:

- Olson, Mancur. *The Logic of Collective Action* Intro. Chapters 1-2 (64)
- Tarrow, Sidney. *Power in Movement* Chapters 1-11 (198)

Recommended

- Alvarez, Sonia E., *Engendering Democracy in Brazil: Women's Movements in Transition Politics*.
- Chong, Dennis, *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement* (1991).
- Jenkins, Craig, “Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements” *Annual Review of Sociology* 9 (1983) pp. 527-553.
- Katzenstein, Mary F. and Carol Mueller, eds., *The Women's Movements of the United States and Western Europe: Changing Theoretical Perspectives*.
- Keck, Margaret E. and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*.
- Kitschelt, Herbert “New Social Movements and the Decline of Party Organization” in Dalton and Kuechler, eds., *Challenging the political Order: New Social and Political Movements in Western Democracies* Chapter 10; pp. 179-206. (27)

- Kitschelt, Herbert, "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest" *British Journal of Political Science* 16 (1986) pp. 57-85.
- McAdam, Doug, *Freedom Summer* (1988).
- Ostrom, Elinor, *Governing the Commons* Chapters 1-2 and 6.
- Piven, Frances Fox and Richard A. Cloward, *Poor Peoples Movements: Why They Succeed and How They Fail* (1977).
- Tilly, Charles, *From Mobilization to Revolution*
- Yashar, Deborah J., "Democracy, Indigenous Movements, and the Postliberal Challenge in Latin America" *World Politics* 52, no. 1 (Oct. 1999) pp. 76-104.
- Zald, Mayer N. and John D. McCarthy, eds., *The Dynamics of Social Movements: Resource Mobilization, Social Control and Tactics* (1979).

Week XI: Corporatism and the Welfare State (November 24)

Required Reading

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- Huber, Evelyne and John D. Stephens. *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State* Chapters 1-3 and 8. (117)
- Olson, Mancur. *The Rise and Decline of Nations* Chapters 2-4; pp.17-117. (100)
- Pierson, Paul. "Three Worlds of Welfare State Research," *Comparative Political Studies*. Vol 33, Issue 6, 2000. (30)
- Schmitter, Philippe, "Still the Century of Corporatism?" in Frederick Pike and Thomas Stritch, eds. *The New Corporatism: Social-Political Structures in the Iberian World* chapter 5, pp 85-128. (43)

Recommended Reading:

- Berger, Suzanne, *Organizing Interests in Western Europe: Pluralism, Corporatism and the Transformation of Politics*.
- Bermeo, Nancy, ed., *Unemployment in the New Europe*.
- Briggs, Asa, "The Welfare State in Historical Perspective" *Archives Européennes de Sociologie* 2, no. 2 (1961).
- Crouch, Colin, *Industrial Relations and European State Traditions* (1993).
- Esping-Andersen, Gosta, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*.
- Gutmann, Amy, ed., *Democracy and the Welfare State*.
- Hicks, Alexander and Duane Swank, "Politics, Institutions and Welfare Spending in the Industrialized Democracies, 1960-1982" *American Political Science Review* 86, no. 3 (September 1992) pp. 658-675.
- Huber, Evelyne; Charles Ragin and John Stephens, "Social Democracy, Christian Democracy, Constitutional Structure, and the Welfare State" *American Journal of Sociology* 99, no. 3 (1993) pp. 711-49.
- Hecllo, Hugh, *Modern Social Politics in Britain and Sweden: From Relief to Income Maintenance* (1974).
- Katzenstein, Peter, *Small States in World Market* (1985).

- Offe, Claus, “The Attribution of Public Status to Interest Groups: Observations on the West German Case,” in Suzanne Berger, ed., *Organizing Interests in Western Europe* (1981), pp. 123-158.
- Panitch, Leo, “The Development of Corporatism” in *Contemporary Political Studies* (April 1977).
- Pierson, Paul, *Dismantling the Welfare State?: Reagan, Thatcher, and the Politics of Retrenchment* (1994).
- Pierson, Paul, *The New Politics of the Welfare State* (2001).
- Piore, Michael and Charles Sabel, *The Second Industrial Divide: Possibilities for Prosperity* (1984).
- Pontussen, Jonas, *The Limits of Social Democracy* (1992).
- Regini, Marino, “The Conditions for Political Exchange: How Concertation Emerged and Collapsed in Italy and Great Britain,” in John Goldthorpe, ed., *Order and Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (1984).
- Rhodes, Martin and Yves Mény, *The Future of European Welfare: A New Social Contract?* (1998).
- Ruggie, Mary, *The State and Working Women*.
- Skocpol, Theda and Margaret Weir, “State Structures and the Possibilities for ‘Keynesian Responses’ to the Great Depression in Sweden, Britain and the United States,” in Peter Evans, Dietrich Reuschmeyer, and Theda Skocpol, eds., *Bringing the State Back In*, pp. 107-68.
- Stepan, Alfred, *The State and Society*.
- Wilensky, Harold, *Rich Democracies: Political Economy, Public Policy and Performance* (2002).
- Wilensky, Harold, *The Welfare State and Equality*.
- Winkler, J.T., “Corporatism” *Annales Européennes de Sociologie* 17 (1976) pp. 100-136.

Week XII: Democratization (December 1)

Required Reading:

- Bermeo, Nancy “Democracy and the Lessons of Dictatorship” *Comparative Politics* 24, no. 3 (April 1992), pp. 273-291 (19)
- Bunce, Valerie. “Comparative Democratization: Big and Bounded Generalizations,” *Comparative Political Studies*. Vol 33, Issue 6, 2000. (31)
- Huntington, Samuel *The Third Wave* Chapters 4-6; pp. 164-279 (115) pgs from 1991 edition
- O’Donnell, Guillermo and Philippe Schmitter, *Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies* (Part 4 of *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*, eds., O’Donnell, Schmitter and Whitehead) pp. 3-72 (69)
- Rustow, Dankwart “Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model” *Comparative Politics* 2, no. 3 (April 1970) pp. 337-364 (27)

Recommended Reading

- Anderson, Richard D., Jr. et al., *Postcommunism and the Theory of Democracy* (2001).
- Bratton, Michael and Nicolas van de Walle, *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*.
- Bunce, Valerie, *Subversive Institutions: the Design and the Destruction of Socialism and the State* (1999).
- Collier, Ruth *Pathways to Democracy* (1999), chapter 5, “Comparing the Patterns: The Working Class and Democratization,” pp. 166-197.
- Diamond, Larry and Marc F. Plattner, eds., *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*, 2nd ed. (1996).
- Diamond, Larry; Juan J. Linz; Seymour Martin Lipset, eds., *Democracy in Developing Countries* (1988), 4 vols.
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Week XIII: Authoritarianism and Other Forms of Dictatorship (December 8)

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