

### Exercises For Wednesday Evening

#### 1. Presented by: Paolo Campi

- (a) Suppose  $Z \sim N(0,1)$ . Use the moment generating function to derive the first four moments for  $Z$ .
- (b) Suppose  $W \sim \chi_5^2$ . Use the result in (a) to derive the mean and variance of  $W$ .
- (c) The distribution of  $X$  given  $W = w$  is  $U[0, w]$  (that is uniform on 0 to  $w$ ). Use the law of iterated expectations to find  $E(X)$ ,  $E(X^2)$  and  $\text{var}(X)$ .

#### 2. Presented by: Marius Faber

$X \sim N(1, 4)$  and  $Y = e^X$ .

- (a) What is the density of  $Y$ ?
- (b) Use Jensen's inequality to show that  $E(Y) = E(e^X) \geq e^{E(X)} = e^\mu$
- (c) Compute  $E(Y)$ . (Hint: What is the MGF for  $X$ ?)

#### 3. Presented by: Ksenia Melnikova

$X \sim N(0,1)$ . The distribution of  $Y|X=x$  is  $N(x,1)$ .

- (a) Find
- (i)  $E(Y)$
  - (ii)  $\text{Var}(Y)$
  - (iii)  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$
- (b) Prove that the joint distribution of  $X$  and  $Y$  is normal. (Hint: how do you find a joint distribution from a marginal and a conditional ?)

#### 4. Presented by: Lea Wirth

Suppose  $X_i, i = 1, \dots, n$  are a sequence of *iid* random variables with  $E(X_i) = 0$  and  $\text{var}(X_i) = 1$ .

Let  $Y_i = iX_i$  and  $\bar{Y} = n^{-2} \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i$ . Prove  $\bar{Y} \xrightarrow{p} 0$ . (Hint – can you show mean square convergence?)