

Table of Contents

Section 1. Introduction and Overview	1
Section 2. Sources and Nature of Fields and Exposure	4
2.1. Power Delivery Systems	4
2.2. Electric and Magnetic Fields	4
2.2.1. Electric Fields	7
2.2.2. Magnetic Fields	8
2.2.3. Shielding of Fields	16
2.3. Electric and Magnetic Induction	16
2.4. Contact Currents	19
2.5. Measuring "Dose"	19
2.6. Comparing Human Exposures From Different Sources	20
2.7. Sources of Exposure at Non-Power Frequencies	21
Section 3. Cellular Level Experiments	24
3.1. Modulation of Ion and Protein Flow Across the Cell Membrane	25
3.2. Chromosomal Damage and interference With DNA Synthesis and RNA Transcription	29
3.3. Interaction With Response to Hormones and Effects on Endocrine Tissue	29
3.4. Interaction With the Cell Response to Neurotransmitters	30
3.5. Interaction With Immune Response of Cells	30
3.6. Interaction With Cells Relevant to Cancer	31
3.7. General Observations on Cell Level Experiments	33
Section 4. Whole Animal Experiments	35
4.1. Detection, Behavior Learning and Avoidance Responses In Animals	36
4.2. Effects on Hormone Levels and the Central Nervous System	37
4.3. Effects on Blood and Immune System Chemistry	39
4.4. Effects on Reproduction, Growth and Development	39
4.5. Effects on the Circadian Systems of Animals and Humans	48
4.6. Experiments With Human Subjects	50
Section 5. Comparing Laboratory and Human Exposures	52
5.1. Laboratory Animals-Electric Induction	52
5.2. Laboratory Animals-Magnetic Induction	52
5.3. In Vitro Experiments	54
5.3.1. Pulsed Magnetic Field Exposures	54
5.3.2. ELF-Modulated Radio frequency Exposures	55
5.3.3. Calcium Efflux From Chick Brains	55
5.4. Comparison of Exposures in Bioeffects Studies to Common Human Exposure Situations	55
Section 6. Cancer and Electromagnetic Fields: Epidemiological Studies	57
6.1. Childhood Cancer and ELF Fields	58
6.2. Residential Exposure and Adult Cancer	62
6.3. Occupational Exposure and Cancer	62
6.3.1. Leukemia	63
6.3.2. Brain and Central Nervous System (CNS) Tumors	64
6.4. General Conclusions on the Status of Understanding of the ELF Fields-Cancer Association	65
Section 7. General Conclusions About Biological Effects of ELF Fields and Their Implication	67
7.1. Central Nervous System Effects	67
7.2. Cancer Promotion	67
Section 8. Major Programs and Funding Levels for ELF Bioeffects Research	69
Section 9. Regulatory Activity and Exposure Standards	73
Section 10. Policy implications	75
10.1. Policy Alternatives	76
10.2. Strategies for Research	80
References	82
Endnotes	95