Index

Index

acid gases: see emissions aluminum	Clean Air Act: <i>also</i> see emissions; 101,217,224,239,242, 243, 292,352
amount in MSW: 80, 83, 114, 153	Clean Japan Center: 159,203, 345
beverage containers: 81, 83, 109, 114, 118, 153-156	Clean Water Act: 101, 172,353
energy consumption: 119, 154, 155	Coalition on Resource Recovery & the Environment: 249
markets: 155, 156, 196	comporting: <i>also see</i> yard wastes; 10, 81, 124, 184-190, 192,
pollutants from manufacturing: 192, 193	321,340
production technologies: 155	backyard comporting: 7,97,98, 124, 126, 185
recovery, utilization rates: 28, 136, 153, 154, 202	costs: 188, 189
American Newspaper Publishers Association: 105	decomposition process: 184-186
American Society of Mechanical Engineers: 40	facilities, configurations: 186-189
American Society of Testing Materials: 30, 178, 182	markets, products: 184, 186, 187, 189, 190
ash: 37-39, 217, 222, 247-259	pollutants, operational problems: 187, 188, 192, 193
amounts, types: 37, 247	standards: 189-190
classification as hazardous: 37-39, 224, 252, 258, 259	CONEG: 309, 316,317
codisposal: 38-39, 249, 250, 259	Conservation Foundation: 50
composition: 247, 248	consumer patterns: 21, 49, 98, 110-112
Europe, Japan: 222, 247,249, 250, 254,256,258	disposable income: 78, 111
Extraction Procedure (EP): 250-259	offices, mailers: 126-128
general management: 247-250	purchasing choices: 7, 18,97,98, 107-108, 110-112, 116,
household waste exclusion: 37,258	122-128, 196, 197, 301
leachate: 250-255	use of services: 111, 112
leachate tests, results: 37,38,252-256,258-259	Consumer Products Safety Commission: 25, 310,311,352
metals: 247, 248, 250-253	containers: see aluminum, glass, packaging, plastics
regulations: 36-38,224,250,252,254-256, 258,259,299,310	costs of MSW management: 56-68
reuse and treatment: 38, 39, 249, 256-258, 310	factors affecting: 59,62-68
risks: 254-256	in model scenarios: 18, 57, 59-68
vitrification: 222, 249, 258	internalization: 20, 21, 33-35
ASTSWMO: 290, 307-309	survey: 56-59, 62, 64, 65
automotive batteries: 31, 157-161	to communities: 5, 18, 38, 39, 42, 54, 56, 58, 59, 62-65,
amounts: 87, 157-160	302-304,322,335-337
hazardous waste regulations: 159, 160	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
markets for lead: 102, 157, 160, 161, 202	decomposition/decredation
recycling rates: 160, 161	decomposition/degradation comporting: 184-186
avoided costs: 30, 31, 223, 224, 351	in landfills: 85, 86,275, 275, 283, 288
awards: see information flow	
	of plastics: 180-183,276
bans: see interstate transportation, local programs, packaging,	degradable plastics: 98, 100, 179-183.276,315
plastics, prevention, State programs	Department of Agriculture: 29, 33, 200
batteries: see household or automotive batteries	Department of Commerce: 11, 18,24, 25,29, 30, 32, 33,310,
beverage containers: <i>also see</i> deposit programs, specific	323,331, 350
materials	Department of Education: 18 Department of Energy: 10,200, 333,334, 330, 351
amounts, types: 35, 51, 319	Department of Energy: 19,299, 333,334, 339, 351
Bureau of Mines: 19, 30, 102, 155,299	Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: 345, 348 Department of Interior: 29, 33
Dureau of wines. 17, 50, 102, 155,277	Department of Transportation: 33
cadmium: a/co coo plastics, household betteries, toxic	Department of Transportation: 33 Department of Treasury: 299
cadmium: a/so see plastics, household batteries, toxic substances	deposit systems: 34-36,51,67, 176, 312, 313
uses, amounts: 86, 101-104, 107, 156, 191,231,247,248-253,	•
uses, amounts: 80, 101-104, 107, 130, 191,231,247,248-233, 255	benefits and costs: 35,36,51,67,318,319
	effects on litter, MSW, municipal programs: 34, 35, 51, 67,
Center for Plastics Recycling Research: 174, 176, 178, 183, 184 CERCLA: see Superfund	318,319 Furance 312,313, 318
CERCLA: see Superfund Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Association: 104	Europe: 312,313, 318
chlorofluorocarbons: 104, 117, 166, 315	refillable bottles: 118, 119, 312, 313, 318
21101011u010car00115. 104, 117, 100, 313	State programs: 35,36, 317-319

design: see manufacturing	311,352
diapers: 80,84,98, 116, 117,286,315	food waste: 28, 86, 109-111, 121, 185, 188
dioxins and furans: 55, 192, 193,225-229,232,233, 239-242,	Forest Products Laboratory: 19,30
244,246-248,250,251, 254,255	Franklin model
catalysis on fly ash: 227, 229	estimates: 4, 73, 79, 80, 109-111, 114, 115
risks: 55, 239, 239-242, 255	limitations: 73,75, 109
role of plastics: 227, 229, 230	furans: see dioxins and furans
disposable products: see prevention	rurans. See Growing and rurans
disposable products, see prevention	General Accounting Office: 182
advantion, 10, 10, 102, 212, 216, 210, 220, 245, 246	
education: 18, 19, 103, 313, 316, 319, 338, 345, 346	General Services Administration: 310,350
emissions: 221-222,224-247	glass
acid gases: 226-230, 234-235, 242, 244-246	amount in MSW: 80-83, 110, 113-115, 150, 155
BACT: 39,40,224,242-245,335, 352	beneficiation, color sorting: 151-153
baghouse/fabric filter: 39,221,232,235,238,239, 241,245	energy use: 119, 151, 152
carbon monoxide: 226-228,239, 242,246	glassmaking technologies: 151, 152
combustion controls: 39, 225, 226	markets for products: 152, 153, 196
concentrations: 226-228,232-235, 238.240	recovery, utilization rates: 28, 136, 150, 151
dioxins: see dioxins and furans	refillable containers: 118, 119, 150, 312, 318, 319
effect of source separation: 39, 221, 231, 232, 243, 244	GRCDA: 42
ESPS: 39,221, 235, 236,238,239,241, 243	Great Lakes Recycling Coalition: 53,309
metals: 226-228, 230, 231, 238-240, 242, 245, 246	- ···· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· · · · · · · · · ·
monitoring: 238, 239	hazardous wastes: 192-194,349
nitrogen oxides: 10, 36, 225, 230, 233, 234, 237, 238, 242,	ash: see ash
244,246	disposal in landfills: 42,87,90,272,284,288, 289
particulate matter: 226-228,230,235,238, 245,246	effect on recycling: 31, 159, 160, 165, 168
pollution controls: 221,231-239	prevention: 21, 100, 101
regulations: 39,40, 221, 224, 232, 238,242-246, 310, 352	
	small quantity generators: 42,87,90,258, 272,284,337, 350
risks: 217, 230, 231, 239-242	Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments: 37,306, 309, 350
scrubbers: 39, 221, 232,234,235, 241,243, 246,249	household batteries
selective catalytic reduction: 233, 234, 236, 237	amounts, types: 87, 106, 107, 156
Thermal DeNOx: 234,237,244	collection, reprocessing: 157-159,337, 339
enforcement: 6, 17, 350	Japan, Sweden, West Germany: 157-159, 161,231,312
Environmental Defense Fund: 19,252,253,256,258,259, 290,	use of mercury, cadmium: 86, 102, 104-107, 156, 157, 312
292,310,352	household hazardous waste: 282,284,316,337-339
EPA: 3-7,9-13, 15-19,22-26,29-32,36-42, 101, 103,104, 106,	amounts, types: 54, 55, 86-89, 103, 104
113, 172, 175, 178, 186, 191, 193,224,226,227,238,	lists: 88,89, 103, 108
241-246,249,252,254, 258,259,271-274,277, 279-281,	programs: 19,316,337-339
283-292,299,301,304-307, 309-311,331,333,335, 336,	
342,348-350,352,353	incineration: <i>also see</i> ash, emissions; 3, 6, 57, 62, 63, 217-267,
Agenda for Action: 10, 12, 19	333-335
incineration regulations: see ash, emissions, incineration	at sea: 220
landfill regulations: see landfills	benefits: 9, 36, 217
Europe: 78,79, 104,108,113, 119, 145, 149-151,154-159, 162,	capacity, numbers: 36, 217, 220-225
171,173,174,185,188, 189,192,219-222,231, 232,234,	combustion process: 225, 226, 243, 244
235,239,244-246,250, 253,254,256,271,273,311-314,	costs and financing: 36, 62-64, 217, 219, 223, 224, 235, 246,
318	247
Export Trading Company Act: 33	energy recovery: 9, 217-219
Extraction Procedure: see ash	Europe, Japan: 219-222,231-239,245-250, 253,254,256,
	258
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission: 34,201,223,224.351	flow control: 334, 335
fees and funding mechanisms:	fluidized bed: 219,220,228,232,233, 253
grants, loans: 19, 23, 24, 30, 329, 330	mass bum: 217-219, 221, 225, 228, 232, 233
income tax: 20-21	modular: 217-219, 221, 223, 226, 232, 233
product/packaging fees: 20,34, 314,315, 339	operator training: 40, 221, 243, 245
rate of progress fee: 33	pollution controls: see emissions
tax credits: see tax incentives	
	public opposition: 3, 36,217,222-224, 333
tipping fee set-asides: 40,42	pyrolysis: 220,222
waste-end fees: 20	RDF: 137, 138,217-219,221,225-228, 232,233,253
FIFRA: 106	regulations: see ash, emissions; 6, 36, 299
Food and Drug Administration: 104, 169, 172, 175, 182,310,	reliability, upsets: 219, 232

retrofitting: 243, 245-247	lead: see automotive batteries, toxic substances
risks: 54-56, 217, 230, 231, 239-242	in ash: 247-253, 255, 256, 258, 259
tax and bond issues: 201, 202, 223, 224	lead-based inks: 75, 102, 105, 106
types of facilities: 217-220	maximum contaminant level: 38, 259
information flow: 11, 17-19, 29, 108, 110. 124, 125, 304, 349,	uses, amounts: 86, 101-106, 157, 160
350	liability: see Superfund
advertising: 19, 111, 122, 123	local programs: 10,52-54,56-59,62-65, 299-305,320-322,
awards: 24, 29, 118	344-346
clearinghouse: 11, 12, 17, 18, 29	costs: see avoided costs, costs
education: 18, 19, 29, 103	decisionmaking, planning: 3,9, 32, 73,301-305
labeling: 19,24-25,29-31, 311-314	product bans: 180,313, 315, 316
Internal Revenue Service: 329, 352, 353	recycling: 26, 59, 177, 317, 320-322
Interstate Commerce Commission: 299	relation to State programs: 304, 305
interstate transportation	source separation: see recycling
bans, Commerce Clause: 16, 274, 275, 340-342	Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Amendment Act: 16
compacts: 16, 342	
incidence: 3, 273-275, 341	manufacturing
market participation: 341, 342	pollution: 9, 10, 190-194, 197, 202, 353
iron and steel	product design: 7,10, 11, 18,26,29,34,49,50,97, 104-107
amounts, types: 80, 82, 83, 114, 161, 162	113-116, 118, 121, 122
beverage containers: 113, 114	use of secondary materials: see specific materials, markets
detinning: 163	Marin Sanitary Service: 52
electric arc furnace, minimills: 162, 163	markets: <i>also see</i> specific material
	*
energy use: 162.163	barriers: 27,28, 145-148, 152, 153, 194-202, 300, 332, 333
markets for scrap: 162, 164, 165, 196	demand- and supply-limited: 27,32, 195-197
pollutants from manufacturing: 192, 193	development: 32-36, 195
recovery rates: 28, 162-164, 202	nature of commodities markets: 27, 194, 195
steel drums: 165	procurement: 32,310, 311, 331-333
white goods: see white goods	subsidies for virgin materials: see subsidies
	materials management: 5, 6, 8-10, 12, 13, 18, 19, 26, 36, 39,
Japan: 78,79, 136, 149, 150, 154, 155, 157, 159, 161, 171, 173,	41-43,299,301,304,306, 335
203,204,219-221,231, 233-239,245-249,258, 271,273,	materials use, conservation: 5, 6, 9, 18, 26, 299, 345
278, 311,322, 343,345	previous OTA study: 345,347
recycling rate: 136, 203, 204	mercury: also see household batteries, toxic substances
	uses, amounts: 86,101,102, 104-107,156,157,191, 231,238
labeling: see information flow	242,245-247,250,287
landfills: also see interstate transportation; 271-295,335-337	metals: see ash, cadmium, emissions, lead, mercury, plastics
capacity, numbers: 3, 6, 10, 40,41, 271-274.283, 290	(additives)
closure & post-closure requirements: 41, 42, 290, 292, 336	microwave ovens: 115
corrective action: 41, 42, 292	MS W composition
decomposition: 275, 276, 283, 288	chemical composition, combustibility: 85, 86
design: 276-284	landfill excavations: 4, 82-84,275
excavations: 4, 82-84, 275	
	materials categories: 4, 5, 79-81, 109-111
gas production, collection: 275,276,282,286,287	products categories: 4,5, 81, 82, 109-122
Japan: 78,79,271,273,278	toxic substances: 86-90, 97, 101-107
leachate collection: 38,41,271,277,281,289-291	MS W generation
leachate composition, movement: 275,276,278-281,285,	factors affecting: 4,73, 74, 77, 78, 110-112
286	generation in other counties: 78,79,203
liners and covers: 38,41,271,277-281,289-291	local and State data: 4, 74, 76, 77
monitoring: 277, 283, 286-287, 291, 292	methodology for estimating: 4, 75, 76
monofill: 38, 250-252,254, 255, 258, 259, 271	per-capita generation rates: 4, 22, 74, 76, 77
municipal liability: 42, 271, 288, 292, 304, 352	research needs: 4, 25, 90, 108
ownership status: 283, 290	residential/commercial portions: 76, 77
pollutants and risks: 42, 271,284-292	U.S. generation rates: 3,4, 73,97
regulations: 36,41,42,258,259,271, 272,281,289-292,299,	weight v. volume: 4, 79, 82-84, 109, 110
309,336,337, 349,350	municipal solid waste (MSW): also see costs, MSW
siting: 41, 271-274, 276, 277, 289, 342, 344	composition, MSW generation
sources of contamination: 272, 284-289	definition: 4, 74,76
Superfund sites: 42,271,284-286,288	"system" 13, 15,49-54,300
Land-of-Sky Regional Council: 308	5y5tCIII 15, 15,77-57,500
Land-of-Sky Regional Council, 300	

National Association of Printing Ink Manufacturers: 105	packaging: 113, 114, 121, 122, 168, 172, 173, 175,311
National Association of Towns& Townships: 321	PET: 28,121,169-171,173,174, 176-179,183,184,193, 313,
National Electrical Manufacturers Association: 106-107	315
National Institute of Standards and Technology (National	pollutants from manufacturing: 100, 193, 194
Bureau of Standards): 19,25,30,310,323,331	polystyrene: 29, 117, 169, 170, 173, 174, 179, 182,315
National League of Cities: 42,334,352	PVC: 169, 170, 172, 174, 175, 177-179,228-231,311
National Recycling Coalition: 30,310	recycling in Japan and Europe: 171-173, 175, 178
National Science Foundation: 30,53	recycling rates: 28, 169-171, 183, 184
National Solid Waste Management Association: 289,290	recycling technologies: 173-176, 178
Natural Resources Defense Council: 352	weight v. volume: 83
newspapers: see paper and paperboard	pollutants: see specific pollutants, management methods,
nitrogen oxides: see emissions	manufacturing, risks
North East Recycling Coalition: 53,308,309,332	prevention: 6,8,21-26,42,43,97-128, 299-301, 304,306,
	310-317
OECD: 79, 107, 161	bans: 25-26, 117, 146,311,313,315,316
oil: 167-168, 196, 310, 339	benefits, constraints, tradeoffs: 7,21,22,97-100, 113
ownership of facilities: 54, 224, 336	consumer opportunities: 7,98, 107, 108, 122-128
ownership of facilities: 5 1, 22 1, 550	content to packaging ratio: 24, 124, 125
modrocing, 21.75, 112.116, 121, 122.211	
packaging: 21,75, 112-116, 121, 122,311	definition: 7,97,98, 100
amounts, types in MSW: 20, 75,80-82,98, 108-116	durability, repairability: 110, 116-118
bans, fees, taxes: 20,25,26,313, 315,316	examples: 104-107, 121-123
defining excessive: 112, 113	goals, incentives: 21-25
fast-food: 26,84, 115	labeling: see information flow
functions: 98, 112	measuring: 21, 22, 25, 98, 108, 109
multi-material: 82, 98, 113, 114, 315	product trends: 81, 82, 112-121
review boards: 24, 314, 315	quantity reduction: 7,22,97, 108-122
paper and paperboard	reusable v. single-use products: 97-99, 116-120, 124
amounts, types in MSW: 79-86, 109, 114, 140	review boards: 24, 314, 315
corrugated cardboard: 80-84, 109, 113-115, 121, 146, 147,	targeting: 22-26,97,98, 101-104, 108-122, 316
149, 195	toxicity reduction: 7,22,23,97,99, 100-108, 156, 316
deinking: 142, 144-146, 192, 193	printing ink: see lead
energy use: 142-144	procurement
exports: 140, 141, 148-150	extension to "reduction" products: 24
grades: 141-148	Federal: 32,310,350
mail, telephone books: 81, 120, 126	State: 331-333
	public opposition: 3, 10,36,49,54,217,222-224, 300,322,342
markets, product prices: 140, 141, 143-150, 195, 196	
newspapers, newsprint: 34,80,81,83-86, 141, 143, 145, 146,	public participation: 3, 16,223,271,321,342-345
149, 150, 195,317,327,328	PURPA: 33,34,201,202,219,222-224, 299,301,302,334,349,
paperboard: 146-148	351
pollutants from manufacturing: 142, 192, 193	
printing and writing paper: 81, 143-145, 195, 196,332,333	RCRA: 9, 10, 11, 16-18,29,32,37,38,42, 299,302,304-306,
recovery, utilization rates: 28, 136, 140-149, 202	309,310,322,331,335, 337,342,348-350
structure of industry, number of mills: 140-146	specific regulations: see incineration, landfills, recycling
•	State plans: see State solid waste management plans
technologies of papermaking: 142, 143	
tissue: 143, 146	recycling: also see specific materials, markets; 3, 6, 9, 26-32,
particulate matter: see emissions	135-212, 317-335
planning and coordination: 13, 15	buy-back, dropoff: 50,51,321
plastics: also see dioxins and furans, packaging; 168-184	collection constraints: 65, 169, 176-178
additives: 86, 101, 102, 172, 174	commingled recyclable: 66, 137-139, 321
amounts, types produced: 168, 172, 173	costs: see avoided costs, costs
amounts in MSW: 79-83, 100, 113, 114, 117, 156, 168	curbside: 66, 176, 177, 318, 319, 321, 322
bans: 117, 146,313,315,316	definitions: 30,31, 135
barriers to recycling: 169, 175-179	deposit legislation: see deposit programs
costs of recycling: 174, 176, 178	energy use: 9,26, 142-144, 150, 151, 154, 155, 162, 163, 197
degradable: 98, 100, 179-183,276,315	exports: 33, 140, 141, 148-150, 155, 161, 162
energy consumption: 175-177	goals: 26,27,33
HDPE: 28, 121, 169-171, 173, 174, 176-178, 183, 184,279,	labeling: see information flow
315	market constraints: see markets
markets and products: 28, 168-171, 173, 178, 179, 183, 196	materials recovery facilities: 136-140, 192, 319, 322
mixed plastics: 171, 173, 174, 177, 184	pollutants from manufacturing: 9, 142, 190-194
пплец размез. 1/1, 1/3, 1/7, 1//, 104	pondants from manufacturing. 7, 142, 170-174

preparing materials for recycling: 136-140, 162, 174, 185 rates of recycling: 5, 26, 28, 135-137, 143-148, 150-151, 153,	steel, steel drums: see iron and steel subsidies: 32-35, 197-202, 329-331
154, 160-1&1	effect on recycling: 32, 33, 34, 197, 200-202
regulations: 6, 9, 31, 32, 159, 160, 165, 166, 190, 191	mineral depletion allowance: 33, 197-199, 201
reverse vending machines: 177	timber income treatment: 197-202
source separation: 66, 137, 139, 140, 153, 185, 188, 189,221,	waste-to-energy facilities: 34, 35, 201, 202, 351
231,232,243, 244,245,247,253, 319	Superfund (CERCLA): 16, 101,352
technical constraints: 29, 142, 144, 145, 150-152, 163, 164, 175, 195, 196	liability: 31,42, 159, 197,224,271,288,290, 292,304,337, 339,352
reduction: see prevention	NPL: 42,271,284-286,288
refuse-derived fuel: see incineration	
regulations: see each management method	tax incentives: 30, 322-331
research and development: 11, 19, 29, 30	Economic Recovery Tax Act: 323, 324,329
Resources for the Future: 253,259	Federal programs: 322, 323, 329
risks: 54-56, 156, 157, 166, 167, 172, 190-194, 239-242, 254,	State programs: 323-327,330, 331
255	tax credits: 322-331, 352
ash: 56, 254, 255	Tax Reform Act: 199,201,223,224,323
batteries: 156, 157	testing: see ash, degradable plastics
dioxins: see dioxins and furans	tipping fee: 34,40,42, 308, 330, 335, 338
food chain: 239-242,254,255	tires: 118, 166, 167, 196, 310, 339
incineration: 54-56, 217, 230, 231, 239-242, 254, 255	toxic substances: also see prevention, risks
landfilling: 54-56, 271, 284-292	identifying: 22, 55, 86-90, 97, 101-104
metals: 55, 172, 192, 239, 240, 242, 255	metals: see cadmium, lead, mercury
recycling, manufacturing: 54-56, 190-194	organic chemicals: also see ash, dioxins, emissions; 102-104,
risk assessments: 55, 56, 239	106, 172
, ,	product sources: 101-104
siting: 222-224, 271, 274, 289, 334, 342-345	substitutes: 23, 104-107
ensuring capacity: 6, 13, 15, 16	Toxic Substances Control Act: 26, 165, 352
examples, model procedures: 6, 16, 17, 273, 274, 342-345	
Society of Packaging and Handling Engineers: 30	U.S. Conference of Mayors: 304, 352
Society of the Plastics Industry: 30, 178, 179	•
Solid Waste Disposal Act: 299, 306,348	waste management industry
source separation: see recycling	changing infrastructure: 50-54, 300, 301
State MSW programs: 10,299-309,335-337,344	financing: 54,201,202,223,224
deposit systems: 317-319	waste audits: 23
education: 313, 316, 319, 338, 345	West Germany: 121-123, 149-151, 153, 158,159,161, 173-175,
financial incentives: 322-331	188-189,311-314, 318
financial resources: 305, 307, 308, 338	deposit, refillable bottle systems: 312, 313, 318
household hazardous wastes: 316, 337-339	Environmental Angel: 25, 311, 313, 314
packaging review boards, taxes: 308, 313-315	household batteries: 159, 312
planning: 304-309,348-350	incineration: 220-222, 236, 244-246
prevention: 311-313	Section 14: 312,314
procurement: 310,331-333	white goods: 31, 161, 162, 165, 166
product bans: 313,315,316	PCBs: 31, 165
recycling: 26,306-309,311,317-320, 323-327,330,331,335, 339,340	World Health Organization: 106, 242
regional efforts: 50, 308, 309, 316, 317	yard waste: also see comporting; 36,41, 86, 233, 315
regulations: 36, 41, 190, 191, 243-246, 254	amounts in MSW: 79-81, 84, 109-111, 185
State solid waste management plans: 10, 11, 13, 16,304-307,	leaf comporting: 185, 187, 188
348-350	programs: 188-189, 321,340
capacity requirements: 13, 16	recycling rates: 28
relation to EPA: 11, 13	