

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Summary and Conclusions	5
Chapter 1. Introduction	21
Chapter 2. Technologies for Oil and Gas Development on the North Slope of Alaska	31
Chapter 3. Oil and Gas Production on the North Slope of Alaska	71
Appendix A. Methods of Estimating Discovered In-Place Resources and Reserves	109
Appendix B. Estimation Methods for Undiscovered Resources	113
Appendix C. Glossary	121

List of Figures

<i>Figure No.</i>	<i>Page No.</i>
1. The Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	5
2. Projected TAPS Throughput	14
3. North Slope Oil fields	16
1-1. The Arctic National Wildlife Refuge: Its Relationship to Alaska and Location of the Coastal Plain	22
2-1. Alaskan North Slope Producing Fields	33
2-2. Prudhoe Bay Facilities Map	35
2-3. Individual Facilities at Prudhoe Bay	36
2-4. Drilling Mud Flow Pattern in a Well	45
2-5. Reserve Pit Operations During Drilling	46
2-6. Reserve Pit Operations During Production	47
2-7. Outline of a Prudhoe Bay Horizontal Well	48
2-8. Transportation Options Associated With Changing North Slope Physical Environment	49
2-9. A Comparison in Road Length Between Prudhoe Bay and Kuparuk	51
2-10. Development Scenario for Three Major Prospects on the ANWR Coastal Plain	65
2-11. OTA ANWR Development Scenario	67
3-1. North Slope Oil Fields	72
3-2. Projected TAPS Throughput	78
3-3. Alaska North Slope Production: Prudhoe Bay and Kuparuk	80
3-4. Alaska North Slope Production: Lisburne	82
3-5. Alaska North Slope Production: Endicott and Milne Point	82
3-6. Alaska North Slope Production: West Sak and Seal Island	85
3-7. Exploratory Wells in the Beaufort and Bering Seas	97
B-1. Flow Chart of Simulation Method for Play Analysis116
B-2. Flow Chart of Analytic Method of Play Analysis118

List of Tables

<i>Table No.</i>		<i>Page No.</i>
1.	Summary Field Data	17
2-1.	North Slope Petroleum Development Summary	34
2-2.	Arctic Oil and Gas Technology: Composite List	41
2-3.	Typical Development Schedules ,	64
2-4.	OTA ANWR Development Scenario	66
3-1.	Minimum Remaining In-Place Oil of Major North Slope Fields	74
3-2.	Estimated Recoverable Gas in Known North Slope Fields	75
3-3.	Estimated Remaining Recoverable Oil	77
3-4.	Projected TAPS Throughput	78
3-5.	Some Enhanced Recovery Techniques Possibly Applicable to North Slope Fields	91
3-6.	Problems Limiting North Slope Recovery and Technologies Which May Improve Recovery . . .	92
3-7.	Proposed Alaska OCS and State of Alaska Sales	98
3-8.	Estimates of Undiscovered, Economically Recoverable Oil in Alaska	97
3-9.	Comparison of Estimates for Undiscovered In-place Oil in ANWR	99