

## Contents

|  | Page |
|--|------|
| Chapter 1. Introduction and Summary .....  | 3    |
| Chapter 2. The Immune System and immunotoxicity .....                            | 13   |
| Chapter 3. immunotoxicological Tests .....                                       | 27   |
| Chapter 4. Federal Attention to immunotoxicants .....                            | 49   |
| <br>   |      |
| Appendix A. Income Replacement for Individuals Disabled by Immunotoxicants ..... | 69   |
| Appendix B. Reviewers and Contributors .....                                     | 78   |
| Appendix C. Glossary of Terms and Acronyms .....                                 | 81   |
| Index .....  | 87   |

## Boxes

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1-A. General Principles of Toxicology .....                          | 7  |
| 2-A. Cell Surface Receptors of the Immune System .....               | 16 |
| 2-B. "Allergy": Some Common Misperceptions .....                     | 22 |
| 3-A. Polybrominated Biphenyls: The Michigan Case .....               | 33 |
| 3-B. Polychlorinated Biphenyls: The Taiwan Case .....                | 34 |
| 3-C. Chemical-Induced Autoimmunity: Spanish Toxic Oil Syndrome ..... | 40 |

## Figures

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1-1. Spectrum of Adverse Immune System Effects .....     | 4  |
| 2-1. Structure of an Antibody Molecule .....             | 14 |
| 2-2. White Cells .....                                   | 15 |
| 2-3. Major Organs and Tissues of the Immune System ..... | 18 |
| 2-4. Generation of Antibody Forming Cells .....          | 19 |

## Tables

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1-1. Common immunotoxicological Tests .....                                       | 6  |
| 1-2. Federal Agencies Engaged in Immunotoxicological Research or Regulation ..... | 8  |
| 2-1. Major Cell Classes of Immunological Importance .....                         | 14 |
| 2-2. Major Functions of T Cells .....   | 17 |
| 2-3. Mechanisms of Cell-Mediated Immunity .....                                   | 20 |
| 2-4. Some Human Autoimmune Diseases .....   | 21 |
| 2-5. Some Immunodeficiency Disorders .....  | 21 |
| 3-1. Known or Suspected Immunosuppressants .....                                  | 35 |
| 3-2. Common Contact Sensitizers .....   | 38 |
| 3-3. Industrial Chemicals Associated With Occupational Asthma .....               | 39 |
| 3-4. Substances Associated With Autoimmune Responses .....                        | 40 |
| 4-1. NTP's Panel of Tests for Detecting immunotoxicity .....                      | 50 |
| 4-2. Substances Tested by NTP for Immunosuppression .....                         | 51 |
| 4-3. Substances Tested by NTP for Hypersensitivity .....                          | 52 |
| 4-4. Major Federal Laws Controlling Toxic Substances .....                        | 54 |
| 4-5. Sensitizers Regulated by OSHA .....  | 55 |
| 4-6. EPA's Revisited Subdivision M Guidelines .....                               | 59 |
| A-L. State Workers' Compensation Disability Benefit\ 1989 .....                   | 71 |