ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was greatly aided by the assistance of many individuals who provided OTA staff with information and advice over the course of the study. OTA extends particular thanks to those persons who participated in the workshop discussion of the draft report (see inside front cover) and to the following individuals. (These individuals do not necessarily either agree or disagree with the findings and conclusions of this report. OTA assumes full responsibility for the report and the accuracy of its contents.)

Ed Abel
ABEL Health Management Services, Inc.
Great Neck, NY

Carol Anderson
American Association of Blood Banks
Arlington, VA

Tess Angeles
Perivascular Nurse Consultants
Rockledge, PA

Teri Bair
Johnson & Gibbs
Dallas, TX

Joseph Baker
CHAMPUS
Aurora, CO

Paul Barber
American Association of Blood Banks
Arlington, VA

Ira Bates
National Hospice Organization
Alexandria, VA

Katherine Bennett
Advanced Metabolic Systems, Inc.
Washington, DC

Dale Benzine
T'Medical, Inc.
Alpharetta, GA

Douglas Berchard
University of Tennessee
Chattanooga, TN

Beverly Black
American Society of Hospital Pharmacists
Bethesda, MD

Flora Blackledge
Jefferson County Department of Health
Birmingham, AL

Donald Blair
State University of New York
Syracuse, NY

Marvin Blitz
Empire Blue Cross Blue Shield
New York, NY

Lori Bodenheimer
National Capitol Area Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Washington, DC

Patricia Booth
Chevy Chase, MD

Diane Boyer
VNA of Washington
Washington, DC

Lisanne Bradley
Health Care Financing Administration
Rockville, MD

Anne Burden
VNA of Washington
Washington, DC

Bart Clark
National Association of Boards of Pharmacy
Park Ridge, IL

Brian Crawford
Vital Care, Inc.
Livingston, AL

Sam Dellavecchia
Health Care Financing Administration
Baltimore, MD

Joanna Dixon
National League for Nursing
New York, NY

Bill Dombi
National Association of Home Care
Washington, DC

Burton Dunlop
Project HOPE
Chevy Chase, MD

Robert Ernst
Home Infusion Services
Pittsburgh, PA
Chuck Faxon  
Sun Belt Pharmacare  
San Antonio, TX

Lorraine Ferry  
Universal Management Systems, Inc.  
Newton Square, PA

Ruth Galten  
National Association for Home Care  
Washington, DC

John Gans  
American Pharmaceutical Association  
Washington, DC

Irene Gibson  
Health Care Financing Administration  
Baltimore, MD

Jade Gong  
American Health Care Association  
Washington, DC

Sarah Gregg  
Baxter Healthcare Corp.  
Washington, DC

Stuart Guterman  
Prospective Payment Assessment Commission  
Washington, DC

Lynn Hadaway  
Menlo Care, Inc.  
Menlo Park, CA

Susanne Harding  
Infections Limited, P.S.  
Tacoma, WA

David Higbee  
Health Care Financing Administration  
Baltimore, MD

Jimmy Hindman  
Vital Care  
Livingston, AL

Tom Hoyer  
Health Care Financing Administration  
Baltimore, MD

Charlotte Hughes  
Olsten Health Care  
Tampa, FL

Brian Hyps  
American Pharmaceutical Association  
Washington, DC

Sam Jamopolis  
Arlington Cancer Center  
Arlington, TX

Craig Jeffries  
Health Industry Distributors Association  
Alexandria, VA

Christian Khung  
Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts  
North Quincy, MA

Chris Kozma  
University of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC

Milt Lehman  
Parenteral Alimentation Providers Association, Inc.  
Larkspur, CA

Keith Lind  
National Alliance for Infusion Therapy  
Washington, DC

Sue Masoorli  
Perivascular Nurse Consultants  
Gaithersburg, MD

Mary Monk  
University of Mississippi  
University, MS

W. Steven Murray  
Healthcare Solutions, Inc.  
Torrance, CA

Donna Nemer  
Arizona Blue Cross and Blue Shield  
Phoenix, AZ

Marsha Nusgart  
Health Industry Manufacturers Association  
Washington, DC

Helayne O'Keiff  
Barnes Home Health Agency  
St. Louis, MO

Karen Pace  
National Association for Home Care  
Washington, DC

Alan Parver  
National Alliance for Infusion Therapy  
Washington, DC

Jere Paulmeno  
IVION Corp.  
Denver, CO

Daniel Paxton  
Cystic Fibrosis Foundation  
Bethesda, MD

Raymond Pontzer  
Home Infusion Services  
Pittsburgh, PA
OTA also acknowledges the assistance of individuals from the following organizations, without whom the survey of carrier policy would not have been possible:

Aetna-Arizona and Nevada
Phoenix, AZ

Aetna Georgia
Downer’s Grove, IL

Aetna—Hawaii
Honolulu, HI

Aetna—New Mexico/Oklahoma
Albuquerque, NM

Aetna—Oregon and Alaska
Portland, OR

Alabama Blue Shield
Birmingham, AL

Arkansas Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Little Rock, AR

Indiana Blue Shield
Indianapolis, IN

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Arkansas-Louisiana
Baton Rouge, LA

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Colorado
Denver, CO

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Illinois
Chicago, IL

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas City
Kansas City, MO

John Swenson
Valley Medical Center
Renton, WA

Brian Swift
Jefferson Home Infusion Service
Philadelphia, PA

Keven Thompson
National Capitol Area Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Washington, DC

James Todd
American Medical Association
Chicago, IL

Tim Vanderveen
IMED
San Diego, CA

Jolee Verbeke
Pharmacia Deltec, Inc.
St. Paul, MN

Paul Vitale
Anne Arundel Medical Center
Annapolis, MD

Mary Weick
Food and Drug Administration
Rockville, MD

Stan Wyremski
ABEL Health Management Services, Inc.
Great Neck, NY

Robert Zone
Equicor
Nashville, TN
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Insurance Company</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Michigan</td>
<td>Detroit, MI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Montana</td>
<td>Helena, MT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Dakota/Wyoming</td>
<td>Fargo, ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Shield of Rhode Island</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Shield of Western New York</td>
<td>Binghamton, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California Blue Shield</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empire Blue Shield</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equicor-Maho</td>
<td>Boise, ID</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equicor North Carolina</td>
<td>Greensboro, NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equicor Tennessee</td>
<td>Nashville, TN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida Blue Shield</td>
<td>Jacksonville, FL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General American Life Insurance Co.</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Health Incorporated</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa Blue Shield</td>
<td>Des Moines, IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas/Nebraska Blue Shield</td>
<td>Topeka, KS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky Blue Shield</td>
<td>Lexington, KY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King County Medical Blue Shield</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland Blue Cross and Blue Shield</td>
<td>Timonium, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts Blue Cross and Blue Shield</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota Blue Shield</td>
<td>St. Paul, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationwide Insurance Co.</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania Blue Shield—New Jersey</td>
<td>Lawrenceville, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina Blue Shield</td>
<td>Columbia, SC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas Blue Shield</td>
<td>Dallas, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transamerica Occidental Life Insurance Co.</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelers of Connecticut</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelers of Minnesota</td>
<td>Bloomington, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelers of Mississippi</td>
<td>Jackson, MS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelers of Virginia</td>
<td>Richmond, VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah Blue Shield</td>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin Physicians’ Service</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>