Accident risk, 5, 12, 65, 61, 67-69, 80
Accident Sequence Precursor program, 69
ACE. See Atlantic City Electric Company
ACRS. See Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards
Administrative Procedures Act, 13, 45
Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards, 19, 68
AEA. See Atomic Energy Act of 1954
AEC. See Atomic Energy Commission
Age-related degradation unique to license renewal, 16-17, 18, 58-59
Aging.
causes and effects, 37-44
effects on cost and performance, 93
experience with, 6-9
degradation, 9, 37
federal safety policy considerations, 6, 17-20
impact of aging on safety goals, 64-69
institutional efforts, 11-13, 44-47
license expiration and renewal, 13-17, 57-59, 61
management of, 10, 47-57
maintenance practices, 49-52
mechanisms for metals, 38
nuclear power plant design, 48-49
occupational health impacts, 69-71
overview, 10-11
public health goals, 61, 63-64
research, 52-53, 55-57
ALARA. See As low as is reasonably achievable
American Nuclear Insurers, 145
American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 39-40, 48, 49, 162
ANI. See American Nuclear Insurers
Annealing, reactor pressure vessel embrittlement and, 40
ARDUTLR. See Age-related degradation unique to license renewal
As low as is reasonably achievable, 64, 140
ASME. See American Society of Mechanical Engineers
Atlantic City Electric Company, 156, 165
Atomic Energy Act of 1954, 11, 44, 57
Atomic Energy Commission, 48, 84, 170
Atomic Industrial Forum, 135
Babcock and Wilcox, 16, 149
Babcock and Wilcox Owners’ Group, 16
Backfitting rule, 59, 61
Background radiation, 64-65, 107
Baltimore Gas and Electric Company, See Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Power Plants
Below regulatory concern, 32, 103, 104-105
BG&EE. See Baltimore Gas and Electric Company
Boiling water reactors
collective radiation doses, 139-141
cost estimates from decommissioning, 137-138
low-level waste, 109, 111
recirculation piping aging, 53-54
BRC. See Below regulatory concern
BWOG. See Babcock and Wilcox Owners’ Group
BWRs. See Boiling water reactors
CAAA. See Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990
Cables. See Electrical equipment
California Public Utilities Commission, 3, 26, 84, 85, 171
Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Power Plants, 39
decommissioning, 156
life attainment and license renewal, 153-155
performance and operating history, 150-153
spent fuel storage, 98
Cancer mortality rates, 65, 70-71
Capacity factors, 84-88, 89
Capacity margins, 76
Capital additions, 25, 89-91
Carbon dioxide emissions, 22, 79
Case studies
Calvert Cliffs site, 150-156
Hope Creek site, 156-160
Monticello site, 160-164
Salem site, 165-170
San Onofre site, 170-178
CFs. See Capacity factors
Chemical decontamination, 95, 129
Chernobyl nuclear accident, 67
CLB. See Current licensing basis
Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990, climate change. See Global climate change
Collective radiation doses, 139-141
Colorado Public Utilities Commission, 84, 123
Combustion Engineering, 149-150
Commonwealth Edison Company, 75, 89
ConEd. See Consolidated Edison Company of New York
Conflation Baseline Documentation Project, 158-159, 167
Consolidated Edison Company of New York, 95
Corrosion definition, 38
Critical Mass Energy Project, 147
Current licensing basis, 11.58
DBD. See Design Bases Documentation Program
D&D. Decontamination and decommissioning See Decommissioning
Decommissioning cost estimation, 132-139
decontamination and decommissioning, 127, 129-130
definition, 101
dismantlement technologies, 130, 132, 133
early retirement financial requirements, 141-147
cellular policy considerations, 6, 33-36
financing, 33, 128-129
international experience, 125, 127, 130
overview, 30-31
radiation exposure estimation, 132, 134, 139-141
radioactive waste disposal, 108-118
residual radioactivity standards, 31-33, 102-108
U.S. experience, 118-125
DECON, 32, 101, 112, 122, 134, 139-14095
Decommissioning factor, 127, 129
Delmarva Power and Light, 165
Demand-side management, 76-77
Design Bases Documentation Program, 173, 175
DF. See Decontamination factor
Division of Ratepayer Advocates, 3, 84
DLC. See Duquesne Light Company
DOE. See U.S. Department of Energy
DP&L. See Delmarva Power and Light
DRA. See Division of Ratepayer Advocates
DSM. See Demand-side management
Duke Power Company, 42
Duquesne Light Company, 120
Early retirements. Se also Decommissioning recent plant closures, 3-4
Economic incentive programs, 84-86
Economic issues
aging issues, 24-25
changing electric utility context, 73-81
factors affecting future costs, 92-99
federal policy considerations, 6, 27-30
institutional roles, 26-27, 81-86
overview, 2-4
performance of existing plants, 86-92
prospects for existing plants, 20-24
EDF. See Electricity de France
EDG. See Emergency diesel generator
EDO. See Executive Director for Operations
EIA. See Energy Information Administration
Electric Power Research Institute, 29, 44-45, 52, 81
Electric industry competition, 76-79
Electricity demand and capacity margins, 75-77
Electrical equipment, 10, 57, 62
Electricity de France, 51
Embrittlement definition, 38
reactor pressure vessels and, 39-40
Emergency diesel generator, 39, 51
Energy Information Administration 76
enhanced participatory rulemaking, residual radioactivity standards and, 32, 104-106
ENTOMB, 32-33, 34-35, 101-102, 112, 142
Environmental issues, 22-79-81
Environmental qualification of electrical equipment, 10, 57, 62
Environmental Restoration and Waste Management program, 122, 125
EPA. See U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FPA Standard: 40 CFR Part 261, 116
Epidemiological studies, 66
EPRI. See Electric Power Research Institute
EQ. See Environmental qualification of electrical equipment
Equipment forced outage rate, 60-61
ERWM. See Environmental Restoration and Waste Management program
Executive Director for Operations, 46
Fabrication defects, 38
Fatigue, 10, 38, 57
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 26, 171
Federal policy considerations
assuring adequate aging safety, 17-20
decommissioning, 33-36
overview, 6
supporting economic decisions, 27-30
FERC. See Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
Fitzpatrick Nuclear Power Plant, 75-76
Formally Utilized Sites Remedial Action Project, 122
Fort St. Vrain Nuclear Generating Station decommissioning, 123-125
Foster-Wheeler Energy Corporation, 124
FSD. See Full system decontamination
FSV. See Fort St. Vrain Nuclear Generating Station
FTOL. See Full-term Operating License
Fuel costs, 91-92
Full system decontamination, 95
FUSRAP. See Formally Utilized Sites Remedial Action Project
General Atomics Technologies, 84
“General Design Criteria for Nuclear Power Plants.” See NRC
Standard: 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix A
General Electric, 149-150
General Public Utilities Nuclear Corporation, 128
Index

Generic Safety Issues, 17, 57
Global climate change, 22, 79
GPU. See General Public Utilities Nuclear Corporation
Greater-than-Class C, 111
GSIs. See Generic Safety Issues
GTCC. See Greater-than-Class C

High-level waste. See Spent fuel disposal
Historical capital costs, 88-89
Hope Creek site
decommissioning, 159
life attainment and license renewal, 158-159
performance and operating history, 156-158
Hydropower, 81

IAEA. See International Atomic Energy Agency
ICC. See Illinois Commerce Commission
ICRP. See International Commission on Radiological Protection

Idaho, 124
Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, 124
IEEE. See Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IGSCC. See Intergranular stress corrosion cracking
Illinois Commerce Commission, 89
Important to license renewal components, 58, 153
Important to power production components, 153
Independent spent fuel storage installations, 28, 98, 155
Individual plant examinations, 68
Industrywide Initiative, 81.96
INEL. See Idaho National Engineering Laboratory
INPO. See Institute of Nuclear Power Operations
Inspections, 57
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, 62, 162
Institute of Nuclear Power Operations
description, 45
evaluations of operating plants, 53, 57
maintenance guidelines, 49-50
quantitative indicators of nuclear performance, 60
Integrated plant assessment, 16, 59
Integrated resource planning, 21, 82-83
Intergranular stress corrosion cracking, 38, 152
International Atomic Energy Agency, 6, 103
International Commission on Radiological Protection, 70
LPA. See Integrated plant assessment
IPFs. See Individual plant examinations
IRP. See Integrated resource planning
ISFSIs. See Independent spent fuel storage installations
ITLR. See Important to license renewal components
ITPP. See Important to power production components
LCMDATA. See Life-cycle management data
Least-cost planning. See Integrated resource planning
LERs. See Licensee event reports
License renewal
aging management, 57-59, 61
and aging safety, 13-17, 18-19
License termination, 142-143
Licensee event reports, 60, 152
Life-cycle management data, 155
Life-cycle management programs, 6, 8, 153, 167
LLCO. See Long Island Lighting Company
LIPA. See Long Island Power Authority

LLRWPA. See Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Act
LLRWPAA. See Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Amendments Act of 1985
LLW. See Low-level waste
Long Island Lighting Company, 3, 126
Long Island Power Authority, 127
Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Act, 108-109, 113
Low-level waste
disposal, 96-99, 108-112
mixed waste, 35, 116-117
projected volumes, 112-116
regulatory policies, 35-36

MAELU. See Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters
Maintenance rule, 10, 18, 49
Maintenance Team Inspections, 57
Mechanical effects of metal aging, 38
Metals degradation, 38
MINNESOTA, 124
Mixed waste. See Low-level waste
Monitored retrievable storage facility, 23, 28, 97
Monticello Nuclear Power Plant
decommissioning, 164
life attainment and license renewal, 14, 59, 161-164
performance and operating history, 160-161
MRS. See Monitored retrievable storage facility
Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, 145

National Energy Strategy, 21
National Environmental Policy Act, 14
National Research Council, 29
NDE. See Nondestructive examination methods
NDETs. See Nuclear decommissioning trusts
NEIL. See Nuclear Electric Insurance Limited
NERC. See North American Electric Reliability Council
New Jersey, 160
New York, 3, 82
New York Power Authority, 75-76
Niagara Mohawk, 94
Nitrogen oxide, 80
Nondestructive examination methods, 40, 51
North American Electric Reliability Council, 74
North Anna Nuclear Power Plant, 88, 94
Northern States Power Company, 23, 98, 160-164. See also Monticello Nuclear Power Plant
NPAR program. See Nuclear Plant Aging Research program
NRC. See U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRC Regulatory Guide 1.86, 142
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.2, 106
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.46, 142
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.49, 162
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.55a(g), 142
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.75, 144, 146
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 60.61, 142
NRC Standard: 10 CFR 61.50, 115
NRC Standard: 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix A, 48, 58
NRC Standard: 10 CFR Part 50.75, 126
NSP. See Northern States Power Company
Nuclear decommissioning trusts, 147
Aging Nuclear Power Plants: Managing Plant Life and Decommissioning

Nuclear Electric Insurance Limited, 145
Nuclear Maintenance Applications Center, 52
Nuclear Management and Resources Council, 13,44-45, 81
Nuclear Plant Aging Research program, 20,53,55-57
Nuclear power plants. See also Aging challenges to industry, 1-2
costs, 86-92
design and aging, 48-49
external review of activities, 53, 57
license expirations, 15
locations, 6, 7
policy issues, 2-6
Nuclear Waste Fund, 23,97
Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board, 97
NUMARC. See Nuclear Management and Resources Council
NWF. See Nuclear Waste Fund
NWPA. See Nuclear Waste Policy Act
NYPA. See New York Power Authority
Occupational health, 69-71, 140-141
Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management, 97
O&M. See Operation and maintenance costs
Operation and maintenance costs, 24,91-92
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 6
Other radioactive waste, 110
Pacific Gas and Electric Company, 85
PDMS, See Post defueling monitored storage
Pennsylvania State Low-Level Waste Advisory Commission, 20
Performance indicators
Calvert Cliffs site, 152
description, 60
Hope Creek site, 158
Monticello site, 161
Salem site, 167
San Onofre site, 173
PGE. See Portland General Electric
PG&E. See Pacific Gas and Electric Company
Philadelphia Electric Company, 94, 127, 165
PNM. See Public Service of New Mexico
POL. See Possession-only license
Portland General Electric, 4, 82-83, 129
Possession-only license, 142
Post-closure costs, 144
Post defueling monitored storage, 128
PRA. See Probabilistic risk assessment
Prepayment, 146
Pressurized thermal shock, 38
Pressurized water reactors
collective radiation doses, 139-140
cost estimates from decommissioning, 137
low-level waste, 109, 111
steam generators, 42-43
Price Anderson Act, 80, 123
Probabilistic risk assessment, 50-51,68-69
Production costs, 91-92
PSCO. See Public Service of Colorado
PSE&G. See Public Service Electric and Gas Company
PTS. See Pressurized thermal shock
Public Citizen, 147
Public health, 61,63-64
Public opinion, 5, 45-46. See also Enhanced participatory rulemaking
Public radiation doses, 64-66
Public Service Electric and Gas Company, 85, 156-160, 165-170
Public Service Company of Colorado, 3,23,84, 123
Public Service Company of New Mexico, 89
Public utility commissions, 26, 82, 83, 144
Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978,78
PUCs. See Public utility commissions
PURPA. See Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978
PWRS, See Pressurized water reactors
Radiation doses
estimating for decommissioning, 139-141
nuclear power plant workers, 69-71, 140-141
public, 64-66
Radioactive waste. See Low-level waste; Spent fuel disposal
Rancho Seco Nuclear Power Plant
early retirement, 3
financing decommissioning, 128
RCM. See Reliability-centered maintenance
Reactor pressure vessels, 38-40
Recirculation piping, 53-54
Reference reactors, 137-141
Reliability-centered maintenance, 50
Residual radioactivity standards, 31,32, 102-108
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976,35
Restricted use, 32, 107
Retirement. See Decommissioning; Early retirement
RFM. See Risk-focused maintenance
Risk assessment, 66-67
Risk-focused maintenance, 50-51
Robotics, 51
RPVS. See Reactor pressure vessels
Sacramento Municipal Utility District, 3, 128
Safety goal policy, 12,20, 63-64
SAFSTORM, 32, 177-178
Salem site
decommissioning, 169-170
life attainment and license renewal, 167-169
performance and operating history, 165-167
spent fuel storage, 169
SALP. See Systematic assessment of licensee performance
San Diego Gas and Electric Company, 84, 170
San Onofre Nuclear Generating Station
decommissioning, 175-178
early retirement, 3-4, 84
financing decommissioning, 128
life attainment and license renewal, 172-175
performance and operating history, 170-172
Sandia National Laboratories, 62
SCE. See Southern California Edison Company
Scrams, 60, 61
SDMP, See Site Decommissioning Management Plan program
SEP. See Systematic Evaluation Program
SGS. See Steam generators
Shippingport Nuclear Power Plant, 120-122
Index | 183

Shoreham Nuclear Power Plant
decommissioning, 126-127
early retirement, 3
Site Decommissioning Management Plan program, 122
SMUD. See Sacramento Municipal Utility District
SOC. See Statement of considerations
SONGS, See San Onofre Nuclear Generating Station
Southern California Edison Company, 3, 84, 170-178
Spent fuel disposal, 23, 27-28, 96-99, 117-118
SSCs. See Systems, structures, and components
Staffing, 91-92
Standard Review Plan, 48
Statement of considerations, 16, 59
Steam Generator Replacement Group, 42
Steam generators, 42-43
Sulfur dioxide, 80
Surety method, 146
Systematic assessment of licensee performance
Calvert Cliffs site, 154
description, 24, 60
Hope Creek site, 157
Monticello site, 163
Salem site, 168
San Onofre site, 174
Systematic Evaluation Program, 10, 49
Systems, structures, and components, 37-44
10 CFR 50.2. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.2
10 CFR 50.46. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.46
10 CFR 50.49. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.49
10 CFR 50.55a(g). See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.55a(g)
10 CFR 50.75. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 50.75
10 CFR 60.61. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 60.61
10 CFR 61.50. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR 61.50
10 CFR Part 50, Appendix A. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix A
10 CFR Part 50.75. See NRC Standard: 10 CFR Part 50.75

Three Mile Island, 65, 67, 128
TLG Services, Inc., 159

TMI. See Three Mile Island
Trojan Nuclear Power Plant
early retirement, 4
economic analysis, 82-83
financing decommissioning, 129

Union of Concerned Scientists, 47
Unrestricted use, 106-107
U.S. Department of Energy
aging research, 52-53
Shippingport decommissioning, 120-122
spent fuel disposal, 23, 96-97
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 35, 105
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
aging research, 52-53, 55-57
assuring adequate aging safety, 17-20
enhanced participatory rulemaking, 32, 104-106
inspection program, 57
license renewal rule, 13-14, 16, 58-59
licensee financial conditions rule, 33
maintenance rule, 10, 49
public participation in, 19, 20, 31-32, 45, 47
safety goal policy, 12, 63-64

Virginia Power, 88, 94

Washington Public Power Supply System, 94
Waste disposal. See Low-level waste; Spent fuel disposal
Westinghouse Electric Corporation, 123, 149-150
Workers. See Occupational health

YAEC. See Yankee Atomic Electric Company
Yankee Atomic Electric Company, 47, 128
Yankee Rowe Nuclear Power Plant
early retirement, 3, 75
financing decommissioning, 128
license renewal request, 14, 16
public petition, 47