

Contents

1 Summary, Issues, and Congressional Policy Options, 1

- Introduction, 1
- Creating National Incentives for Coca Reduction, 10
- Information Needed to Support Alternative Development Projects, 13
- Donor Coordination, 16
- Integrated National Development, 17
- Improving Crop Substitution Efforts, 18
- Biological Control of Coca, 28
- References, 32

2 Factors Influencing Coca Reduction Initiatives, 35

- Geocology of the Northern and Central Andes, 35
- Traditional Roles and Uses of Coca Leaf, 44
- Social, Economic, and Political Aspects of Coca Cultivation, 50
- The Coca Economy, 68
- Conclusion, 71
- References, 72

3 History of Selected Narcotics Supply-Reduction Efforts, 81

- Introduction, 81
- Opium-Reduction Activities, 83
- Coca Reduction Efforts: The Andean Strategy, 84
- Concision, 96
- References, 97

4 Renewable Resource-Based Alternatives to Coca Production, 99

- Introduction, 99
- Agricultural Resources, 101
- Forest Resources, 115
- Wildlife and Wildland Resources, 122
- Aquatic Resources, 128
- Strategies to Enhance Coca Substitution Efforts, 133
- References, 142



5 Technologies to Support Alternative Crop Production, 149

Introduction, 149

Andean Agricultural Research and Extension Systems, 150

Infrastructure to Support Agricultural Production and Marketing, 180

Agricultural Trade Policies, 171

Strategies to Support Renewable Resource-Based Alternatives to Coca, 177

References, 180

6 Coca Biological Control Issues, 183

Introduction, 183

Manual Coca Control, 184

Chemical Coca Control, 184

Biological Control, 188

Development Needs for Biocontrol of Coca 199

Summary and Conclusions, 199

References, 201

APPENDIXES

A Workshop Participants, 205

B List of Acronyms, 207

C List of Contractor Reports, 209

INDEX, 211