Index

Advisory Panel for Alzheimer's Disease-U.S., 35	role of Federal commissions devoted to, 25-28
Africa, 43; see also individual countries	State initiatives in, 13-15
Agenda. See Mandate	use in OTA report of the term, 2
AIDS, 8-9, 10,28	Biomedical Ethics Advisory Committee (BEAC)
Alabama, 3	appointment process for, 13, 34-35, 83
American Academy of Pediatrics, 26	bureaucratic location of, 4, 12, 18,36,82
American Association of Bioethics, 26	establishment of, 4, 12-13
American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 26	factors affecting demise of, 17, 18,32
American Fertility Society, 26,37	funding of, 31,83
American Medical Association, 26	mandate and scope of, 13, 82-83
American Society of Human Genetics, 26	membership composition of, 13, 82
Americans With Disabilities Act, 8	relationship to BEB of, 13
Appointment process	reports by, 13, 29
as an important element for a new body, 34-35, 38	request for OTA report and, iii, 4, 7
for BEAC, 13, 34-35, 83	statute governing, 82-83
for EAB, 11, 67	Biomedical Ethics Board (BEB)
for National Commission, 10, 34, 61	composition of, 4, 13
for New Jersey Bioethics Commission, 13, 14	OTA Technology Assessment Board as a model for, 13
for New York State Task Force, 15	oversight of BEAC by, 4, 13, 82
for President's Commission, 12,34,78	statute governing, 82-83
Argentina, 16,43	Botswana, 16
Army, Us., 3	Brazil, 16,44
Asia, 43; see <i>also</i> individual countries	Budget. See Funding
Australia, 16,43-44, 54	Bush, George H. W., EAB and administration of, 11
Austria, 16	
	Cabot, Richard Clarke, 1
'Baby Doe," 1	California, 13
"Baby M," case of, 2, 14	Canada, 16,44-45,54,56
Belgium, 16	Carter, Jimmy, President's Commission and, 33
Bioethics	Central America, 43,52
congressional interest in, iii, 34, 7, 12-13	Charters
Federal initiatives in, 7-13, 17-18, 25	governing EAB, 7,67,69-77
international initiatives in, 15-17, 43-60	see also Legislation; Regulations; Statutes
issues in, 1-3, 28-29	Chile, 16
NIH reauthorization and, 3, 30	China, 16,45
origin of term, 2	Client, as an important element for a new body, 33-34,38

90 I Biomedical Ethics in U.S. Public Policy

Clinton, William J.	funding of, 12,33
fetal tissue transplantation and, 9	mandate and scope of, 11, 18, 68
reduction in Federal advisory bodies and, 29	membership composition of, 11, 67
Colorado, 13 Columbia, 16	regulations and charters governing, 11, 67-77
Commission	relationship to National Coremission of, 10-11, 28, 33,
factors to consider in creating new, 31-38	37-38
potential cost of new, 32	relationship to President's Commission of, 12, 33
potential cost of new, 32 potential organizational model of new, 28-31,38	relationship to proposed ethical advisory boards in NIH
potential role of new, 25-28,38	reauthorization of, 30
see <i>also</i> Appointment process; Biomedical Ethics Advi-	reporting and dissemination by, 37 reports by, 11
sory Committee; Client; Ethics Advisory Board;	request for OTA report and, iii, 4, 7
Funding; Location; Mandate; National Commission;	Ethics advisory boards, relationship to EAB of, 30
President's Commission; Reporting requirement; Re-	Ethics and Values in Science and Technology Program—
sponse requirement	NSF, 10
Congress, U.S.	Eubios Ethics Institute, 55
as a bureaucratic location for new body, 36	Europe, 43; see <i>also</i> individual countries
commission structures for consideration by, 28-31, 38	European Association of the Centres of Medical Ethics, 55
establishment of BEAC and BEB by, 4, 12-13	European Community, 17,53-54
establishment of National Commission by, 4, 10	European Parliament, 54
establishment of President's Coremission by, 4, 12, 25 interest in bioethics of, iii, 3-4, 7, 12-13	European Society for Philosophy of Medicine and Health
role in appointing coremission members, 35	Care, Section for Medical Ethics in Nordic Countries,
role in setting coremission agenda, 33-34	55
Cost, 32	
Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences,	Federal Advisory Committee Act
52-53	exemption of IOM to, 36
Council of Europe, 17,54	requirement for open meetings by, 18, 36
Croatia, 16	Federal Government
Cruzan, Nancy, case of, 2	interest in bioethics of, 7-10, 25-28
Cyprus, 16	legislation, statutes, or regulations for bioethics initiatives
Czech Republic, 16,45	of, 61-83
	past bioethics initiatives of, iii, 4,7-13,25 see <i>also</i> Biomedical Ethics Advisory Committee; Ethics
DeConcini, Senator Dennis, iii, 3	Advisory Board; National Commission; President's
Denmark, 16, 17, 18,29,4546 Department of Energy (DOE), U. S., ELSI program of, 4,8,	Commission
10,26	Finland, 16,46
Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), U.S.	France, 16, 17, 18,30,35,46,55
EAB and, 4, 11,33,35-36	Fundacion Dr. Jose Maria Mainetti, 55
Organ Transplantation Task Force of, 9	Funding, as an important element for a new body, 31-33,38
reestablishing EAB-like body and, 29	
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (DHEW),	Germany, 16,47
Us.	Ghana, 16
EAB and, 4, 11,35-36	Gibbons, John H., 5
National Coremission and, 4, 10-11, 12, 27-28	Greece, 16,47
E . 1654	Heatings Conton 55
Egypt, 16,54	Hastings Center, 55 Hatfield, Senator Mark O., iii, 3,4-5
Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues (ELSI) programs-NIH/	Herdman, Roger C., iii
DOE, 4,8, 10,26 Ethical Logal and Social Issues Working Group NIH/	Holy See, 16
Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues Working Group-NIH/ DOE, 4.8	Human Fetal Tissue Transplantation Research Panel (Fetal
Ethics Advisory Board (EAB)	Tissue Panel)-NIH, 8,9, 10,28,37
advisability of reestablishing, 28	Human Genome Project, 8
bureaucratic location of, 4, 11,35-36,67	Hungary, 16,47
demise of 11, 12,33,37	
establishment of, 4, 10-11	Iceland, 16
factors affecting success of, 18	Institute of Medicine (IOM)
forcing clause and, 37	as a bureaucratic location for new body, 36

forthcoming document on bioethics and policy decision-	National Academy of Sciences, 26
making of, 26	National Advisory Board on Ethics in Reproduction, 26
reports including bioethical analyses of, 26	National Commission for the Protection of Human Subject
Institutional ethics committees, 2	of Biomedical and Behavioral Research (Nationa
Institutional Review Boards, 2	Commission)-U.S.
International	appointment process for, 10, 34, 61
efforts in bioethics, 15-17, 43-60	bureaucratic location of, 4, 10, 12, 18,35-36
see also specific countries	establishment of, 4, 10
International Association of Bioethics, 26, 54	factors affecting success of, 18,37
International Association of Law, Ethics, and Science, 54-55	forcing clause of, 10-11,37-38,64
International Federation of Catholic Universities, Intern-	funding of, 31-32
ational Study Group on Bioethics, 55	legislation establishing, 61-66
International Islamic Center for Population Studies, 54	mandate and scope of, 10, 18, 29, 34, 61-63
Ireland, 16	membership composition of, 10, 34, 35, 61-62
,	
Islamic Organization for Education, Sciences, and Culture,	relationship to EAB of, 10-11, 28, 33, 37-38
54 January 16 47	reporting and disseminating by 37
Israel, 16,47	reports by, 9, 10, 31, 38
Issues	request for OTA report and, iii, 34, 7
broad-based, 28,29	National Commission on Acquired Immune Deficiency
in bioethics generally, 1-3, 28	Syndrome-U. S., 8-9
research-related, 28, 29	National Commission on Health Science and Society—
Italy, 16,48	proposed U.S., 7
	National Endowment for the Humanities-U. S., 10
Japan, 16,48, 55	National Institute on Aging, 35
Jewish Chronic Disease Hospital-Brooklyn, New York, 2	National Institutes of Health (NIH)
	Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues program of, 4,8, 10,26
Kennedy, Senator Edward M., iii, 3	ethics advisory boards and reauthorization of, 30
Kevorkian, Jack, 2	Human Fetal Tissue Transplantation Panel of, 8,9,10,28
Kuwait, 16	37
	reauthorization of, 3, 30
Latin America, 43,52,55	Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee of, 9, 12
Legislation	research on human in vitro fertilization and, 11
establishing National Commmission, 61-66	Science Policy Studies Center of, 8
establishing U.S. bioethics initiatives, 4	National Institutes of Health Revitalization Act of 1993, 30
see <i>also</i> Charters; Regulations; Statutes	National Science Foundation-U. S., 10
Liechtenstein, 16	The Netherlands, 16,49,54
Location	New Jersey Commission on Legal and Ethical Problems in
as an important element for a new body, 35-36, 38	the Delivery of Health Care, 13-14, 17, 18, 30, 34
of BEAC, 4, 12, 18, 82	New York
of EAB, 4, 11, 67	Jewish Chronic Disease Hospital-Brooklyn, 2
of National Coremission, 4, 10, 12, 18	Task Force on Life and the Law, 14-15, 17, 18,30,34,36
of New Jersey Bioethics Commission, 13	New Zealand, 16,49,55
of New York State Task Force, 15	Nordic Council Bioethics Group, 55 North America, 43; see <i>also</i> individual countries
of President's Commission, 4, 12, 78	
of U.S. bioethics initiatives, 4	Nonway, 16,49
Luxembourg, 16,48	Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP)
M.L. 1640	Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP)
Malta, 16,48	as a bureaucratic location for new body, 36
Mandate	disbanding of EAB by, 11
as an important element for a new body, 33-34, 38	Science Advisor and President's Commission, 33
of BEAC, 13, 82-83	Office of Technology Assessment (OTA)
of EAB , 11, 18, 68	as a bureaucratic location for new body, 36, 38
of National Commission, 10, 18, 29, 34, 61-63	BEB compared to Technology Assessment Board of, 13
of New Jersey Bioethics Coremission, 13	organization of this report, 4-5
of New York State Task Force, 15	origins of this report, 2-4
of President's Commission, 12, 29, 33-34, 79, 80	reports including bioethical analyses of, 9, 26
Mexico, 16,48	role in appointing certain bodies, 35
Minnesota, 13	terminology used by, 2

92 | Biomedical Ethics in U.S. Public Policy

Oregon, 13	governing EAB, 7,67-68
Organ Transplantation Task Force—DHHS, 9	see <i>also</i> Charters; Legislation; Statutes
	Reporting requirement, as an important element for a new
Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), 52	body, 37-38
Peru, 16	Response requirement
The Philippines, 16,49	as an important element for a new body, 37-38
Physician Payment Review Commission, 35	National Commission and, 10-11,37-38,64
Poland, 16,50	President's Commission and, 12, 80
Portugal, 16,50	Romania, 16,50
Potter, Van Rensselaer, 2	Russia, 16,50
President—U.S.	Russia, 10,50
bioethics and Executive Office of the, 36	Saana Saa Mandata
Bush, 11	Scope. See Mandate Scotland, 17
Carter, 33	*
Clinton, 9	South Africa, 17,50
Reagan, 11	South America, 43, 52; see <i>also</i> individual countries
President Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in	Spain, 17,50-51
Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research	States, bioethics initiatives of, 13-15
(President's Commission)-U.S.	Statutes
appointment process for, 12, 34, 35, 78	governing BEAC, 82-83
bureaucratic location of, 4, 12, 36, 78	governing President's Commission, 78-81
establishment of, 4, 12	see also Charters; Legislation; Regulations
factors affecting success of, 18	Sweden, 17,51
forcing clause and, 12,80	Switzerland, 17,51
funding of, 18, 81	
mandate and scope of, 12, 29, 33-34,79, 80	Turkey, 15,51
membership composition of, 12, 34, 35, 78	Tuskegee syphilis study, 2,3
relationship to EAB of, 12, 33	
reporting and dissemination by, 37	United Kingdom, 17, 18,30,51-52,55
reports by, 12, 31, 38	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organiza-
request for OTA report and, iii, 4, 7	tion (UNESCO), 50, 52
statute governing, 78-81	United Nations Fund for Population Assistance (UNFPA),
Presidential Commission on the Human Immunodeficiency	52,54
Virus Epidemic-U. S., 8	United Nations system, 52
Prospective Payment Assessment Coremission, 35	United States. See Federal Government; States
Public Health Service, U. S., 3	Uruguay, 17
Tuble Health Service, O. S., S	
Quinlan, Karen Ann, 2, 13	Vermont, 13
Reagan, Ronald, EAB and administration of, 11	Willowbrook State School for the Retarded, 2
Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee (RAC)-NIH, 9,	Wisconsin, 2
12	World Health Organization (WHO), 52,54
Regulations	