Contents

i Summary 1

The Challenge 2
The Office of Technology Assessment Study 3
Dismantlement of Nuclear Warheads 5
Management of Nuclear Materials 10
Information Access 13
Cooperation With Russia 14
Conclusion 15

2 Analysis of Warhead Retirement Programs and Plans 17

DOD: Weapons Return and Preparations for Dismantlement 22 Nuclear Weapons Safety Issues 25 Conclusion 30 Chapter 2 References 31

3 Warhead Dismantlement Programs and Plans 33

Present DOE Activities and Plans 33 Environmental, Health, and Safety Issues in Dismantlement 45 Conclusions 61 Chapter 3 References 62

4 Future Disposition of Nuclear Materials from Dismantled Weapons 67

Overall Disposition Concerns 70 Plutonium Storage 77 Plutonium Processing 87 Plutonium Disposition-Conclusion 99 Disposition of Highly Enriched Uranium 100 Chapter 4 References 105

5 Public Concerns and Information Access 109

Public Concerns 111 Information Access 116 Approaches for Institutional Changes 120 Conclusion 122 Chapter 5 References 123





6 Opportunities to Aid Russian Dismantlement 125

Warhead Dismantlement in Russia 126 Management of Russian Plutonium 135 U.S. Agreement for Purchase of Russian Weapons HEU 137 Conclusion 143 Chapter preferences 145

7 Policy Issues and Initiatives 149

A National Dismantlement Policy 151
Strengthening DOE Management 152
Nuclear Materials Storage 154
Nuclear Materials Disposition 157
A New Materials Management Organization 159
Information Access 161
Cooperation With Russia 163
Conclusion 166

APPENDIXES

- A Plutonium Pit Storage at Pantex 169
- B United States and Russia Joint Understanding on Strategic Offensive Arms 179
- C United States and Russian Agreement on the SSD Program 181
- D United States and Russian Agreement on the Disposition of Uranium from Nuclear Weapons 185
- E Labor and the Mission Change Within DOE 189
- F Acronyms and Glossary 197
- G Reviewers 201