

Appendix B: Authors, Workshop Participants, Reviewers, and Survey Respondents

I Part 1. The Assessment's Contractors' Reports and Their Reviewers

Pathways and Consequences of the Introduction of
Non-Indigenous Species in the United States

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the
Introduction of Non-Indigenous Freshwater,
Terrestrial and Estuarine Mollusks in the United
State-October 1991*

Author: Joseph C. Britton, Department of Biology,
Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX

Advisory panel reviewers: William B. Kovalak and
Rudolph A. Rosen

outside reviewers:

Robert Hershler, Department of Invertebrate Zoology,
Smithsonian Institute, Washington, DC

Robert F. McMahon, Department of Biology,
University of Texas, Arlington, TX

Barry Roth, Consultant, San Francisco, CA

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the
introduction of Non-Indigenous Plants in the
United States-September 1991*

Author: Richard N. Mack, Department of Botany,
Washington State University, Pullman, WA

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, John
D. Lattin, Don C. Schmitz, Howard M. Singletary,
Jr., and Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

Richard R. Old, Department of Plant, Soil and
Entomological Sciences, University of Idaho,
Moscow, ID

Marcel Rejmanek, Department of Botany, University
of California, Davis, CA

Kevin J. Rice, Department of Agronomy and Range
Science, University of California, Davis, CA

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the
Introduction of Non-Indigenous Fishes in the
United States-August 1991*

Author: Walter R. Courtenay, Jr., Department of
Biological Sciences, Florida Atlantic University,
Boca Raton, FL

Advisory panel reviewers: William B. Kovalak and
Rudolph A. Rosen

Outside reviewers:

James E. Deacon, Department of Biological Sciences,
University of Nevada, Las Vegas, NV

Christopher C. Kohler, Cooperative Fisheries
Research Laboratory, Southern Illinois University,
Carbondale, IL

James A. McCann, National Fisheries Research
Center, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department
of the Interior, Gainesville, FL

Peter B. Moyle, Department of Wildlife and Fisheries
Biology, University of California, Davis, CA

Richard T. Noble, Departments of Zoology and Forestry, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC

Bruce R. Schmidt, Utah Division of Wildlife Resources, Department of Natural Resources, Salt Lake City, UT

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the Introduction of Non-Indigenous Plant Pathogens in the United States-December 1991*

Author: Calvin L. Schoulties, Regulatory and Public Service Program, Clemson University, Clemson, SC

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, Robert P. Kahn, and Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

Stella Melugin Coakley, Department of Botany and Plant Pathology, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR

Conrad J. Krass, Division of Plant Industry, California Department of Food and Agriculture, Sacramento, CA

Kurt J. Leonard, Cereal Rust Laboratory, University of Minnesota, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, St. Paul, MN

George A. Zentmyer, Department of Plant Pathology, University of California, Riverside, CA

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the Introduction of Non-Indigenous Insects and Arachnids in the United States--December 1991*

Authors: Ke Chung Kim and A.G. Wheeler, Jr., Frost Entomological Museum, Department of Entomology, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, Lester E. Ehler, Robert P. Kahn, John D. Lattin, Jerry D. Scribner, Clifford W. Smith, William S. Wallace, and Reggie Wyckoff

Outside reviewers:

James R. Carey, Department of Entomology, University of California, Davis, CA

Ernest S. Delfosse, National Biological Control Institute, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Hyattsville, MD

Mark A. Deyrup, Archbold Biological Station, Lake Placid, FL

Ronald L. Johnson, Plant Protection and Quarantine, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Morestown, NJ

Douglass R. Miller, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Beltsville, MD

Report: *Pathways and Consequences of the Introduction of Non-Indigenous Vertebrates in the United States-October 1991*

Authors: Stanley A. Temple and Dianne M. Carroll, Department of Wildlife Ecology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI

Advisory panel reviewers: J. Baird Callicott and Faith T. Campbell

Outside reviewers:

Thomas H. Fritts, National Museum of Natural History, Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC

Michael P. Moulton, Department of Biology, Georgia Southern University, Statesboro, GA

Gordon H. Orians, Department of Zoology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Charles van Riper, III, Cooperative National Park Resources Studies Unit, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Flagstaff, AZ

Decisionmaking Models

Report: *Risk Analysis As a Tool for Making Decisions About the Introduction of Non-Indigenous Species Into the United States-July 1991*

Authors: Peter Kareiva, Martha Groom, Ingrid Parker, and Jennifer Ruesink, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, Lester E. Ehler, Robert P. Kahn, John D. Lattin, and Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

Ronald D. Hiebert, National Park Service-Midwest, U.S. Department of Interior, Omaha, NE

Gary H. Johnston, Wildlife and Vegetation Division, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC

Matthew H. Royer, Plant Protection and Quarantine, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Hyattsville, MD

Daniel Simberloff, Department of Biological Sciences, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL

Report: *The Role and Limits of Economics in Decisionmaking Regarding Non-Indigenous Species—August 1991*

Authors: Alan Randall and Michael H. Thomas, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Advisory panel reviewers: J. Baird Callicott and Katherine H. Reichelderfer

Outside reviewers:

Richard C. Bishop, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI

Gardner Brown, Economics Department, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Richard B. Norgaard, Energy and Resources Group, University of California, Berkeley, CA

Richard C. Ready, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

Mark Sagoff, Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, College Park MD

Reports:

A. *A Framework for Special Accounting of the Effects of Introductions of Non-Indigenous Species—March 1992*

B. *The Application of Benefit Cost Analysis to Social Accounting of Non-Indigenous Species Introductions—March 1992*

C. *Economic Impact Tables—March 1992*

D. *Two Case Studies Applying the General Framework for Benefit Costs Analysis on Non-Indigenous Species:*

1: Melaleuca—March 1992

2: Sea Lumprey—March 1992

Author: Mark J. Cochran, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR

Advisory panel reviewer: Katherine H. Reichelderfer

Outside reviewers:

William G. Boggess, Food and Resource Economics Department, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Craig Osteen, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC

Alan Randall, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Micheal E. Wetzstein, Department of Agricultural Applied Economics, University of Georgia, Athens, GA

Federal Policy Regarding Non-Indigenous Species

Report: *Federal Policy on Non-Indigenous Species: The Role of the United States Department of Agriculture's Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service—December 1991*

Author: Donald H. Kludy, Consultant, Richmond, VA

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, William Flemer, III, Robert P. Kahn, Jerry D. Scribner, and William S. Wallace

outside reviewer:

Craig J. Regelbrugge, Regulatory Affairs and Grower Services, American Association of Nurseryman, Washington, DC

Report: *The Role of the United States Department of the Interior in Non-Indigenous Species Issues—November 1991*

Author: Michael J. Bean, Environmental Defense Fund, Washington, DC

Advisory panel reviewers: Faith T. Campbell, Lynn Greenwalt, Gary H. Johnston, and Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

R. Joseph Abrell, Great Smoky Mountain National Park Headquarters, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Gatlinburg, TN

Donald J. Barry, Land and Wildlife, World Wildlife Fund, Washington, DC

David Nottingham, Ecology and Conservation Office, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC

Gary B. Edwards, Fisheries Division, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC

Amos S. Eno, Conservation Programs, National Fish and Wildlife Foundation, Washington, DC

Dennis Lassuy, Fisheries Division, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Arlington, VA

Lewis H. Waters, Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC

Report: Federal Policy on Non-Indigenous Species: An Overview of the U.S. Department of Agriculture-December 1991

Author: John Schnittker, Schnittker Associates, Santa Ynez, CA

Advisory panel reviewers: Robert P. Kahn, Katherine H. Reichelderfer, William S. Wallace, and Melvyn J. Weiss

Outside reviewers:

Ray Brush, Ray Brush Horticultural Consulting Services, Madison, VA

Dan Laster, U.S. Meat Animal Research Center, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Clay Center, NE

Special Topics

Report: *Bioengineered Organisms and Non-Indigenous Species-November 1991*

Authors: Sheldon Krimsky, Department of Urban and Environmental Policy, Tufts University, Medford, MA

Richard Wetzler, Center for Environmental Management, Tufts University, Medford, MA

Advisory panel reviewers: Robert P. Kahn, Philip J. Regal, and William S. Wallace

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Rebecca Goldberg, Environmental Defense Fund, New York, NY

Eric M. Hallerman, Department of Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA

Greg Simon, United States Senate,

Office of the Honorable Albert Gore, Washington, DC

Report: *Ecological Restoration and Non-Indigenous Species-August 1991*

Authors: John J. Berger, Restoring the Earth, Berkeley, CA and Lawrence A. Riggs, GENREC, Oakland, CA

Advisory panel reviewers: William Flemer, III, Don C. Schmitz, Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

Robert F. Doren, Everglades National Park and Fort Jefferson National Monument, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Homestead, FL
John M. Randall, Nature Conservancy, Consumnes River Preserve, Gait, CA

Report: *Non-Indigenous Species in Hawaii—January 1992*

Author: Christine Mlot, Milwaukee, WI

Advisory panel reviewer: Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

Michael G. Buck, Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI

Thomas Fritts, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC

Alan Holt, Nature Conservancy of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI

Charles H. Lamoureux, Harold L. Lyon Arboretum, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, HI

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Ahser K. Ota, Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association, Aiea, HI

Ilima Piianaia, Hawaii Department of Agriculture, Honolulu, HI

Charles P. Stone, Hawaii Volcanoes National Park, National Park Service, U.S. Department of Interior, Hawaii National Park, HI

Roger I. Vargas, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Honolulu, HI

Report: *Non-Indigenous Species in Florida: A Survey of Pathways, Consequences, and Economic and Environmental Impacts-December 1991*

Author: David W. Johnston, Fairfax, VA

Advisory panel reviewer: Don C. Schmitz

Outside reviewers:

Mark A. Deyrup, Archbold Biological Station, Lake Placid, FL

Robert F. Doren, Everglades National Park and Fort Jefferson National Monument, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Homestead, FL

Brian A. Millsap, Nongame Wildlife Section, Florida Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, Tallahassee, FL

Report: *Selected Analysis of Introduced Animal Species Survey Data-December 1991*

Author: Peter T. Schuyler, Division of Forestry and Wildlife, Honolulu, HI

outside reviewers:

Gary M. Fellers, Point Reyes National Seashore, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Point Reyes, CA

Report: *Public Educational Efforts in the United States Regarding Prevention and Management of Non-Indigenous Species-December 1991*

Authors: Andrea Shotkin and Edward J. McCrea, North American Association for Environmental Education, Washington, DC

Advisory panel reviewers: John D. Lattin and Clifford W. Smith

Outside reviewers:

John F. Disinger, School of Natural Resources, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Diana L. King, Hawaii Nature Center, Honolulu, HI

R. Ben Peyton, Department of Fisheries and Wildlife, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

Report: *Additional Information on Non-Indigenous Plants in the United States-October 1992*

Author: Richard N. Mack, Department of Botany, Washington State University, Pullman, WA

Report: *Addendum to Report: Bioengineered Organisms and Non-Indigenous Species-March 1992*

Authors: Sheldon Krinsky, Department of Urban and Environmental Policy, Tufts University, Medford, MA

Richard Wetzler, Center for Environmental Management, Tufts University, Medford, MA

Report: *Additional Information on Recently Detected Non-Indigenous Insects-June 1993*

Author: E. Richard Hoebeke, Department of Entomology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

Report: *Review of OTA's Script for Scenarios Exercise-July 1992*

Author: Ann Z. Kulp, Annandale, VA

The following individuals provided additional reviews on certain papers:

Advisory Panel Reviewers:

Marion Cox, William Flemer, III, Joseph P. McCraren, and Howard M. Singletary, Jr.

Outside Reviewers:

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Ted Center, Aquatic Plant Management Laboratory, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Ft. Lauderdale, FL

Michael J. Crawley, Department of Biology, Imperial College at Silkwood Park, U.K.

Luther Val Giddings, Biotechnology Biologics and Environmental Protection, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Hyattsville, MD

Francis G. Howarth, Department of Entomology, Bishop Museum, Honolulu, HI

Part 2: Workshop Participants: Workshop on Management and Policy Decisionmaking

R. Joseph Abrell, Great Smoky Mountain National Park Headquarters, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Gatlinburg, TN

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Mark J. Cochran, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR

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Peter Kareiva, Department of Zoology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Stephen R. Kellert, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Yale University, New Haven, CT

Lynn A. Maguire, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Duke University, Durham, NC

Marshall Meyers, Pet Industry Joint Advisory Council, Washington, DC

Alan Randall, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Craig J. Regelbrugge, Regulatory Affairs and Grower Services, American Association of Nurseryman, Washington, DC

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Michael J. Crawley, Department of Biology, Imperial College at Silwood Park

Ascot, Berksire, U.K.

Albert Cutress, Ministry of Forestry, Wellington, New Zealand

Gary B. Edwards, Fisheries Division, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, DC

Robert E. Eplee, Whiteville Plant Methods Center, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Whiteville, NC

David E. Giamporcaro, TSCA Biotechnology Program, Chemical Control Division, Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC

Rebecca Goldberg, Environmental Defense Fund, New York, NY

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Francis G. Howarth, Department of Entomology, Bishop Museum, Honolulu, HI

Will Kissinger, Plant Industry Division, Montana Department of Agriculture, Helena, MT

Dennis Lassuy, Fisheries Division, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Arlington, VA

Part 3: The Assessment's Reviewers

This assessment was reviewed either totally or in part by the study's Advisory Panel (listed on p. iv); certain authors of its contractor reports; and another group of external experts.

These authors took part (see Part 1 for affiliations):

Michael J. Bean

Joseph C. Britton

Mark J. Cochran

Walter R. Courtenay, Jr.

Peter Kareiva

Ke Chung Kim

Donald H. Kludy

Sheldon Krimsky

Richard N. Mack

Alan Randall

John Schnittker

Calvin L. Schoulties

Stanley A. Temple

Richard Wetzler

Also, the following people contributed reviews:

Fred S. Betz, Environmental Fate and Effects Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC

Lloyd L. Loope, Haleakala National Park, National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Makawao, HI

Lynn A. Maguire, School of the Environment, Duke University, Durham, NC

James A. McCann, National Fisheries Research Center, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, Gainesville, FL

Elizabeth Milewski, Office of Prevention, Pesticides and Toxic Substances, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC

Edward L. Mills, Biological Field Station, Department of Natural Resources, Cornell University, Bridgeport, NY

Abdul Moeed, Ministry for the Environment, Wellington, New Zealand

Barbra Mullin, Agricultural and Biological Sciences Division, Montana Department of Agriculture, Helena, MT

John G. Nickum, Division of Fish Hatcheries, Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of Interior, Washington, DC

John M. Randall, Nature Conservancy Consumes River Preserve, Galt, CA

Mark J. Reeff, International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington, DC

Craig J. Regelbrugge, Regulatory Affairs and Grower Services, American Association of Nurseryman, Washington, DC

Jay Rendall, Minnesota Interagency Exotic Species Task Force, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN

Matthew H. Royer, Plant Protection and Quarantine, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Hyattsville, MD

Mark Sagoff, Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, College Park MD

William Schneider, Office of Pesticide Programs, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, DC

W. Curtis Sharp, Soil Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC

Stanwyn G. Shetler, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC

Calvin R. Sperling, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Beltsville, MD

Timothy A. Sullivan, World Conservation Union, Species Survival Commission, Brookfield, IL

Lewis H. Waters, Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of Interior, Washington, DC

Randy G. Westbrooks, Whiteville Plant Methods Center, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Whiteville, NC

Part4: State Officials Who Reviewed State Laws and Regulations and Who Responded to the OTA Survey (alphabetically by State)

Kathleen Meddleton, Wildlife Biologist-Permit Section, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Department of Fish and Game, Juneau, AK

Charles D. Kelley, Director, Division of Game and Fish, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Montgomery, AL

Steve N. Wilson, Director, Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, Little Rock, AR

Duane L. Shroufe, Director, Game and Fish Department, Phoenix, AZ

Richard Kahn, Senior Biologist, Division of Wildlife, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO (now retired)

Robert M. Brantly, Executive Director, Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, Department of Natural Resources, Tallahassee, FL

Bill Fletcher, Regional Game Management Supervisor, Game and Fish Division, Department of Natural Resources, Gainesville, GA

Calvin Lure, Animal Industry Administrator, Hawaii Department of Agriculture, Honolulu, HI

Larry M. Nakahara, Manager, Plant Quarantine Branch, Division of Plant Industry, Hawaii Department of Agriculture, Honolulu, HI

Rick McGeough, Bureau Chief, Department of Natural Resources, Des Moines IA

Lloyd Oldenburg, Wildlife and Research Manager, Bureau of Wildlife, Fish and Game Department, Boise, ID

John Tranquilly, Director, Office of Resource Management, Department of Conservation, Springfield, IL

- Gregg McCollam, Chief of Administrative Services, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Department of Natural Resources, Indianapolis, IN
- Bill D. Hlavachick, Chief, Wildlife Management Section, Fish and Wildlife Division, Department of Wildlife and Parks, Pratt, KS
- Hugh A. Bateman, Administrator, Wildlife Division, Department of Wildlife and Fisheries, Baton Rouge, LA
- Thomas W. French, Assistant Director, Division of Fisheries, Natural Heritage and Endangered Species program, Boston, MA
- Mary Jo Scanlan, Wildlife Permits Coordinator, Wildlife Division, Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD
- R. Steven Early, Assistant to the Director, Fisheries Division, Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD
- Henry Hilton, Staff Wildlife Biologist, Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, Augusta, ME
- Jay Rendall, Exotic Species Coordinator, Minnesota Interagency Exotic Species Task Force, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Department of Natural Resources, St. Paul, MN
- Ollie Torgerson, Chief, Wildlife Division, Department of Conservation, Jefferson City, MO
- Bill Thomason, Chief of Game, Department of Wildlife, Fisheries and Parks, Jackson, MS
- Heidi Youmans, Special Projects Coordinator, Department of Fish, Wildlife, and Parks, Helena, MT
- Gary Burke, Special Investigations Unit, Department of Fish, Wildlife, and Parks, Helena, MT
- R.B. Hamilton, Assistant Director, Wildlife Resources Commission, Raleigh, NC
- Rex Sohn, Disease Research Supervisor, Department of Game and Fish, Bismarck, ND
- Ken Johnson, Chief, Wildlife Division, Game and Parks Commission, Lincoln, NE
- Nancy L. Girard, Legal Coordinator, Fish and Game Department, Concord, NH
- Robert McDowell, Director, Fish, Game and Wildlife Division, Environmental Protection Department, Trenton, NJ
- Patrick P. Martin, Senior Wildlife Biologist, New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Albany, NY
- Richard T. Scott, Executive Administrator, Law Enforcement, Division of Wildlife, Department of Natural Resources, Columbus, OH
- Larry Taylor, Chief, Law Enforcement, Department of Wildlife Conservation, Oklahoma City, OK
- J.R. Fagan, Director, Law Enforcement, Pennsylvania Game Commission, Harrisburg, PA
- Michael Lapisky, Deputy Chief, Wildlife Division, Department of Environmental Management, Fish, and Wildlife, Wakefield, RI
- Ron Fowler, Game Staff Specialist, Game, Fish and Parks Department, Pierre, SD
- Walter Cook, Wildlife Officer II, Tennessee Wildlife Resources Agency, Nashville, TN
- Randy Radant, Chief, Nongame Management, Division of Wildlife Resources, Salt Lake City, UT
- Timothy VanZandt, Commissioner, Department of Fish and Wildlife, Agency of Natural Resources, Waterbury, VT
- S. Shapiro Hurley, Wildlife Health Specialist, Department of Natural Resources, Madison, WI
- James Ruckel, Assistant Chief, Division of Natural Resources, Charleston, WV
- Francis Petera, Director, Department of Game and Fish, Cheyenne, WY