Contents

1 Introduction, Findings, Issues for Congress 1

Findings 2 Issues for Congress 5

2 Historical Review of the Causes of Fratricide 7

Types of Fratricide 9 Tactical Constraints Due to Fear of Fratricide 18 The Prevalence of Fratricide 20 The National Training Center 24 Fratricides During the Persian Gulf War 26 Summary 28

3 Avoiding Fratricide: General Considerations 29

Trends in the Frequency of Fratricide Measures of the Severity of the Problem The Attack Sequence The Combatant's Sources of Identification Information Identification: Friend or Foe Making Choices About How To Avoid Fratricide 45 Conclusion

(Continued on next page)



4 Avoiding Fratricide of Air and Sea Targets 49

Battle Management 49 Noncooperative IFF 50 Cooperative Question-and-Answer IFF Systems 56 Coordination With Civilian Air Traffic Control 62 Identification of Ships 66 A Comprehensive Identification System 67

5 Avoiding Fratricide of Land Surface Targets 69

Increasing Knowledge of the Tactical Environment 70 Identification Systems 72 Dismounted Infantry 76 Noncooperative Identification 77 Current Programs 78 Tactics, Doctrine, and Training 79 Conclusions 79

INDEX 81