Appendix E: List of Abbreviations

AAAS	American Association for the	CDC	Centers for Disease Control and
	Advancement of Science		Prevention
ACTS	Advisory Committee of Toxic	CDRH	Center for Devices and Radiological
	Chemicals (of Health and Safety		Health
	Commission, UK)	CEC	Commission for European
ACGIH	American Conference of		Communities
	Governmental and Industrial	CEFIC	European Council of Chemical
	Hygienists		Manufacturers
ADI	acceptable daily intake	CEHIC	Center for Environmental Health and
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome		Injury Control
AIHC	American Industrial Health Council	CEMBL	Center for Environmental and
AMS	Agricultural Marketing Service (USDA)		Molecular Biology of the Lung (UNC)
AREAL	Atmospheric Research and Exposure	CEPA	Canada Environmental Protection Act
	Assessment Laboratory (EPA)	CFSAN	Center for Food Safety and Applied
ATSDR	Agency for Toxic Substances and		Nutrition
	Disease Registry (DHHS)	CIIT	Chemical Industry Institute of
BAT	best available technology		Technology
BBDR	biologically based dose response	CIRRPC	Committee on Interagency Radiation
BMDs	benchmark doses		Research and Policy Coordination
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission	co	carbon monoxide
CAG	Carcinogen Assessment Group (EPA)	CPSC	Consumer Product Safety Commission
CA-HHS	California Department of Health and	CRADAS	cooperative research and development
	Human Services		agreements
CCFAC	Codex Committee on Food Additives	DBBS	Division of Biomedical and Behavioral
	and Contaminants		Science (NIOSH)
CCPR	Codex Committee on Pesticide	DBRA	Division of Biometry and Risk
	Residues		Assessment (NIEHS)
CCRVFD	Codex Committee on Residues of	DCE	Division of Cancer Etiology (NCI)
	Veterinary Drugs	DECOS	Dutch Expert Committee on
CCTN	Italian National Advisory Committee		occupational standards
	on Toxicology	DES	diethylstilbestrol

Appendix E: List of Abbreviations 217

DFG	Deutsche Forshungsgemeinschaft
	(German Research Agency)
DHHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human
21110	Services
DOD	U.S. Department of Defense
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
DRDS	Division of Respiratory Disease
21120	Studies (NIOSH)
DRMS	Decision, Risk, and Management
211112	Science (NSF)
DSDTT	Division of Standards Development
	and Technology Transfer (NIOSH)
DSHEFS	Division of Surveillance, Hazard
Donielio	Evaluations and Field Studies (NIOSH)
EC	European Community
ECAO	Environmental Criteria Assessment
Lene	Office (EPA)
ECDIN	Environmental Chemicals Data and
Lobit	Information Network (EC)
EEA	European Environment Agency (EC)
EH	Office of the Assistant Secretary for
	Environment, Safety, and Health
ELF	extremely low frequency
EM	Office of Environmental Restoration
	and Waste Management (DOE)
EMF	electromagnetic forces
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ER	Office of Energy Research (DOE)
ETD	Environmental Toxicology Division
212	(HERL)
E&M	Division of Energy and Material (NRC)
FACA	Federal Advisory Committee Act
FAO	United Nations Food and Agriculture
	Organization
FAP	familial adenomatous polyposis
FCCSET	Federal Coordinating Council on
	Science, Engineering and Technology
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FHSA	Federal Hazardous Substances Act
FOE	Friends of the Earth
GAC	granulated activated charcoal
GAO	General Accounting Office (U.S.
	Congress)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GLP	good laboratory practice
GTD	Genetic Toxicology Division (HERL)
HEI	Health Effects Institute
HERL	Health Effects Research Laboratory
	5

	(ERA)
HPAB	Hazard Pollutants Assessments Branch
	(ECAO)
HPV	high production volume
HSC	Health and Safety Commission (U.K.)
HSD	Human Studies Division (HERL)
HSE	Health and Safety Executive (U.K.)
HUD	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban
	Development
HWC	Health and Welfare Canada
IARC	International Agency for Research on
	Cancer
ICO	International Coffee Organization
IGM	intergovernmental mechanism
ILO	International Labor Organization
IOM	Institute of Medicine
IPCS	International Programme on Chemical
11 00	Safety
IRAA	Indoor Radon Abatement Act
IRLG	Interagency Regulatory Liaison Group
IRPCT	International Register for Potentially
	Toxic Chemicals (UNEP)
ІТВ	Irnmunotoxicology Branch (HERL)
ITRI	Inhalation Toxicology Braten (IIIIII)
11111	Institute
JECFA	Joint Expert Committee on Food
JECFA	Additives
JMPR	Joint Meeting on Pesticide Residues
JRC	Joint Research Centers (EC)
LBL	Lawrence Berkeley National
	Laboratory
LLNL	Lawrence Livermore National
1.1/0	Laboratory
LMS	linearized multistage
LOAEL	lowest-observed-adverse-effect level
LOEL	lowest-observed-effect level
LQCB	Laboratory of Quantitative and
	Computational Biology (NIEHS)
MAC	maximum allowable concentration
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, and
	Food (U.K.)
MEL	maximum exposure standard (OEL)
MIACC	Major Industrial Accidents Council of
	Canada
MLE	maximum likelihood estimate
MRC	Multi-Media Research committee
	(RIHRA)
MRI	magnetic resonance imaging

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MSHA Mining Safety and Health Administration Policy MTD maximum tolerated dose OTA Office of Technology Assessment (U.S. Congress) NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement OTS Office of Tocinological Sciences (EEA) NAS National Academy of Sciences PAHO Pan American Health Organization NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization PBPK physiologically based pharmacokinetic NCA National Confer Association PCB polychlorinated dibenzop-dioxins NCEH National Center for Environmental PCDF polychlorinated dibenzop-dioxins NCI National Center for Toxicology PI participating institution Research PIC products of incomplete combustion NIEHS National Institute for the PMA Pharmaccuitcal Manufacturer's Association NIOSH National Institute for Health PIT participating institution NOAEL no-observed adverse-effect level QRA quantitative estimation and prediction NOAEL no-observed adverse-effect level RAF Risk Assessment Forum (EFA) NRC National Resources Connic or Nuclear RAF Risk Assessment Forum (EFA) NRDC National Science Foundation RID refrence dose N	MRL	maximum residue limit	OSTP	Office of Science and Technology
MTDmaximum tolerated dose(U.S. Congress)NAFTANorth American Free Trade AgreementOTSOffice of Toxicological Sciences (EEA)NASNational Academy of SciencesPAHOPan American Health OrganizationNATONorth Atlantic Treaty OrganizationPBPKphysiologically based pharmacokineticNACANational Coffee AssociationPCBpolychlorinated dibenzof-uransNCABNational Cancer Advisory Board (NCI)PCCDspolychlorinated dibenzof-uransHealthPCDFpolychlorinated dibenzofuransHealthPCVLpicocuries per literNCINational Cancer InstitutePHSPublic Health ServiceNCTRNational Center for ToxicologyPIparticipating institutionResearchPICproducts of incomplete combustionNIHNational Institute for thePMAPharmaceutical Manufacturer'sSafety and HealthQEPquantitative estimation and predictionNOAELno-observed adverse-effect levelQRAquantitative estimation and predictionNRCNational Research Council or NuclearRAFRik Assessment Council (ERA)NRCNational Research Council or NuclearRACRis Assessment Council (ERA)NRDNeurotoxicology DrivisionRCHinhalation reference concentrationNRCNational Research Council or NuclearRACinhalation reference concentrationNRDNational Research Council or NuclearRACinhalation reference doseNRDNational Research Council or Nu	MSHA	Mining Safety and Health		Policy
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ORD Office of Research and Development TEEs toxicity aquivalency factors			TCDD	
	ORD	Office of Research and Development	TEFs	toxicity equivalency factors
(EPA) UNC University of North Carolina	00114			
OSHA Occupational Safety and Health UNCED United Nations Conference on	USHA		UNCED	
Administration Environment and Development				-
OSH Act Occupational Safety and Health Act UNEP United Nations Environment			UNEP	
OST Office of Science and Technology Programme	051	Office of Science and Technology		Programme

Appendix E: List of Abbreviations 219

USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
VOCs	volatile organic compounds
WATCH	Workplace Assessment of Toxic
	Chemicals (HSE)

WHO	World Health Organization
WLM	working-level months
WPAFB	Wright-Patterson Air Force Base