

Appendix A: List of Boxes, Figures, and Tables

■ Chapter 2: The Context

Box 2-1: Scope of the OTA Assessment

Box 2-2: What Is Integrated Pest Management?

Box 2-3: Alar: A Case Study on the Influence of Public Opinion

Box 2-4: Congress Anticipates Future Pest Control Needs in the 1990 Farm Bill

Box 2-5: Technologies Not Covered in This Assessment Also Receiving Increased Attention

Table 2-1: Roles of Federal Agencies Related to Biologically Based Pest Control and Location of Discussion in This Report

Table 2-2: User Expenditures for Pesticides in the U.S. by Sector, 1993

Table 2-3: Use of Integrated Pest Management on U.S. Crops

Table 2-4: Critical Cases of Multiple Insecticide Resistance in the U.S. Today

Figure 2-1: Growth in U.S. Conventional Pesticide Use, 1964 to 1993

Figure 2-2: Approaches to Pest Control in Practice Today

■ Chapter 3: The Technologies

Box 3-1: Outcomes of Biologically Based Pest Control

Box 3-2: How Changes in Available Pesticides Affect Adoption of BBTs

Box 3-3: How Conservationists are Turning to Biological Control to Help Save Biodiversity

Box 3-4: The Areawide Pest Management Concept

Box 3-5: The Message from Experts Remains the Same, but Progress in Bringing BBTs into Use Has Been Slow

Table 3-1: Available Data on the Use of BBTs in the U.S.

Table 3-2: Priority Research Needs Identified by OTA's Contractors

Figure 3-1: Intervention is Not Always Necessary to Prevent Unwanted Pest Damage

Figure 3-2: Adoption of Biointensive IPM by Major Food Companies

Figure 3-3: Key Stages of BBT Research, Development, and Implementation

■ Chapter 4: Risks and Regulations

Box 4-1: Controlling Public Health Scourges with BBTs

Box 4-2: Regulation of BBTs by Hawaii and Other States

Box 4-3: Oversight of Vertebrates as Biological Control Agents

Box 4-4: The Proposed APHIS Regulation for the Introduction of Nonindigenous Organisms

Box 4-5: Pest Control Acts

Box 4-6: Categories of Pest Organisms

Box 4-7: Technical Advisory Group on the Introduction of Biological Control Agents of Weeds

Box 4.8 Chronology of the Praxis Company's Experience with FDA

Box 4-9: Other Regulatory Systems

Table 4-1: Examples of Potential Risks from BBTs

Table 4-2: Categories Regulated by EPA

■ Chapter 5: From Research to Implementation

Box 5-1: USDA's Integrated Pest Management Initiative

Box 5-2: Case Studies of USDA Pest Control Programs Involving Biologically Based Technologies

Box 5-3: California Taking an Active Role in Changing Pest Management Practices

Box 5-4: Campbell Soup Company

Box 5-5: Connection between Research and Implementation in Australia

Table 5-1: Funding for Research on BBTs

Table 5-2: Funding of BBT-Based Pest Control Programs

Table 5-3: Technologies Used in Pest Management Programs of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (USDA)

Figure 5-1: General Schematic of the Decision Processes by which the Agricultural Research Service and State Agricultural Experiment Stations Award Research Funds

Figure 5-2: Biological Control Expenditures and Programs in State Departments of Agriculture

Figure 5-3: Distribution of Federal BBT Research According to Pest Type (1994)

■ Chapter 6: Commercial Considerations

Box 6-1: Biologically Based Products for Pest Control

Box 6-2: How Ciba-Geigy Markets a Microbial Pesticide

Table 6-1: Estimated Market Value of Biologically Based Pest Control Products (millions of dollars annually: 1990, 1991, or 1992)

Table 6-2: Projection: How Improved Production and Handling Technologies Would Incrementally Increase the Scale and Decrease the Costs of *Trichogramma* Production

Table 6-3: Examples of Biologically Based Products Marketed by Major Agrichemical Companies or Their Partners

Table 6-4: Comparison of Biologically Based Products and Conventional Pesticides

Table 6-5: Examples of Factors Potentially Affecting the Future of the BBT Industry

Figure 6-1: Comparison of BBT and Conventional Pesticide Sales According to Type of Pest