

Appendix B

Abbreviations

21CLW	21st Century Land Warrior	ASPT	Advanced Simulator for Pilot Training
A2ATD	Anti-Armor Advanced Technology Demonstration	ASTO	[ARPA] Advanced Systems Technology Office
AAR	after-action review	ATACC	Advanced Tactical Air Command Center
ACT	Advanced Concepts and Technology	ATCCS	Army's Tactical Command and Control System
ADCATT	Air Defense Combined Arms Tactical Trainer	ATD	Advanced Technology Demonstration
ADS	Advanced Distributed Simulation	ATD	aircrew training device
ADS	Authoritative Data Sources	ATM	Aircrew Training Manual
ADST	Advanced Distributed Simulation Technology	ATM	anti-tank missile
AI	artificial intelligence	ATM	asynchronous transfer mode
ALSA	Air-Land-Sea Agency	BAA	Broad Agency Announcement
ALSP	Aggregate Level Simulation Protocol	BBN	Bolt, Beranek, and Newman
AMC	Army Material Command	BBS	Brigade/Battalion Battle Simulation
AMG	Architecture Management Group	BDS-D	Battlefield Distributed Simulation-Developmental
ANSI	American National Standards Institute	BEA	Bureau of Economic Analysis
ARPA	Advanced Research Projects Agency (formerly DARPA)	BFTT	Battle Force Tactical Training
ARTEP	Army Test and Evaluation Program	BOC	Bureau of the Census
ASARC	Army Systems Acquisition Requirements Council	C2	command and control
		C ²	command and control
		C2T2	Commercial Communications Technology Testbed

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C ² T ²	Commercial Communications Technology Testbed	COTS	commercial off-the-shelf
C4I	Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Intelligence	CP	command post
C ⁴ I	Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Intelligence	CPX	command post exercise
C4IFTW	C4I for the Warrior	CRADA	Cooperative Research and Development Agreement
CAAN	Combined Arms Assessment Network	CRT	cathode ray tube
CASTFOREM	Combat Arms Task Force Engagement Model	CV	constructive/virtual
CATT	Combined Arms Tactical Trainer	CVL	constructive/virtual/live
CAX	computer-assisted exercise	DA	Department of the Army
CBD	<i>Commerce Business Daily</i>	DAB	Defense Acquisitions Board
CBS	Corps Battle Simulation	DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (now ARPA)
CCD	charge-coupled devices	DCSOPS	Deputy Chief of Staff of the Army for Operations
CCTT	Close Combat Tactical Trainer	DDR&E	Director of Defense Research and Engineering
CEM	Concepts Evaluation Model	DDS	Distributed Defense Simulation
CFOR	Command Forces	DEEM	Dynamic Environmental Effects Model
CGF	computer-generated forces	DI	Demonstration Integration
CGI	computer-generated imagery	DIA	Defense Intelligence Agency
CGI	Common Gateway Interface	DII	Defense Information Infrastructure
CIG	computer image generation	DIS	Distributed Interactive Simulation
CIG	computer image generator	DISA	Defense Information Systems Agency
CINC	Commander in Chief	DISN	Defense Information System Network
CJCS	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	DIVE	Dismounted Infantry Virtual Environment
CJCSI	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Instruction	DMA	Defense Mapping Agency
CL	constructive/live	DMSO	Defense Modeling and Simulation Office
CMTC	Combat Maneuver Training Center	DoD	Department of Defense
COEA	cost and operational effectiveness analysis	DR&E	Defense Research and Engineering
COFT	Conduct of Fire Trainer	DSCS	Defense Satellite Communication System
COMPASS	Common Operation Mission Planning and Support Strategy	DSI	Defense Simulation Internet
Costar	Corrective Optics Space Telescope Axial Replacement	DSP	Defense Support Program
COTR	Contracting Officer Technical Representative	DT&E	developmental test and evaluation
		DTIC	Defense Technical Information Center

E2DIS	Environmental Effects for Distributed Interactive Simulations	iMSRR	Interim Modeling and Simulation Resource Repository
EMD	engineering, manufacturing, and development	IP	Internet Protocol
ENCATT	Engineering Combined Arms Tactical Trainer	IPPD	integrated product and process development
ERINT	Extended Range Interceptor	IRIAM	Integrated Radar/Infrared Analysis and Modeling System
EW	electronic warfare	IST	Institute for Simulation and Training
EXCIMS	Executive Council for Modeling and Simulation	IUSS	Integrated Unit Simulation System
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration	IVIS	Inter-Vehicular Information System
FFRDC	federally funded research and development center	IW	information warfare
FLIR	forward-looking infrared	J-6	[Joint Staff] Command, Control, Communications, and Computing Systems Directorate
FSCATT	Combined Arms Tactical Trainer	J-7	[Joint Staff] Operational Plans and Interoperability Directorate
FWG	functional working group	J-8	[Joint Staff] Force Structure, Resources, and Assessment Directorate
GCCS	Global Command and Control System	JAST	Joint Advanced Strike Technology [Program]
GOSIP	Government Open Systems Interconnection Protocol	JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
GOTS	government off-the-shelf	JDC	Joint Doctrine Center
GPS	Global Positioning System	JDL	Joint Directors of Laboratories
HMD	head-mounted display	JECEWSI	Joint Electronic Combat Electronic Warfare Simulation
HOTAS	hands on throttle and stick	JICM	Joint Integrated Contingency Model
I ⁴ WISSARD	Intelligent, Imaginative, Innovative, Interactive What If Simulation System for Advanced Research and Development	JM&S	Joint Models and Simulations
I&P	intelligence and planning	JMASS	Joint Modeling and Simulation System
IAC	Information Analysis Center	JMCIS	Joint Maritime Command Information System
IADS	Integrated Air Defense Simulator	J-METL	Joint Mission-Essential Task List
IDA	Institute for Defense Analyses	JPO	Joint Program Office
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, Inc.		
IEI	Illusion Engineering, Inc.		
IFF	identification friend/foe		
IFOR	Intelligent Forces		
I/ITSE	Interservice/Industry Training Systems and Education		

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JRTC	Joint Readiness Training Center	MSWG	Modeling and Simulation Working Group
JSEP	Joint Simulation Endorsement Process	NMS	National Military Strategy
JSIMS	Joint Simulation System	NRL	National Research Laboratory
JSTARS	Joint Surveillance Target Attack Radar System	NTC	National Training Center
JTCTS	Joint Tactical Combat Training System	NTIS	National Technical Information Service
JTN	Joint Targeting Network	NTSA	National Training Systems Association
JWARS	Joint Warfare Simulation	NTSC	Naval Training Systems Center
JWC	Joint Warfare Center	OASD (FM&P)	Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Force Management and Personnel)
JWFC	Joint Warfighting Center	OPFOR	opposing force
JWID	Joint Warrior Interoperability Demonstration	OR	operational requirements
LAM	Louisiana Maneuvers	ORSBM	Oak Ridge Spreadsheet Battle Model
LAN	local area network	ORTA	Office of Research and Technology Applications
LCLV	liquid crystal light valve	OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense
LHN	long-haul network	OSI	Open Systems Interconnect
LOSAT	Line-of-Sight Anti-Tank	OSTP	Office of Science and Technology Policy
M&S	modeling and simulation	OT&E	operational test and evaluation
MARS	Multiwarfare Assessment and Research System	PDU	protocol data unit
MDT2	Multiservice Distributed Training Testbed	PE	program element
MEL	Master Environmental Library	PEO	program executive office(r)
METL	Mission Essential Task List	PGTS	Precision Gunnery Training System
MILES	Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System	PM	program manager
MLS	multilevel security	PM	project manager
ModSAF	Modular Semiautomated Forces	PM CATT	Project Manager for the Combined Arms Tactical Trainer
MORS	Military Operations Research Society	PM DIS	Project Manager for Distributed Interactive Simulation
MOSAIC	Models & Simulations: Army Integrated Catalog	PM TRADE	Project Manager for Training Devices
MSE	Mobile Subscriber Equipment	PO	project office
MSIS	Modeling and Simulation Information System	Preview	Prevent Real Errors by Virtual Investigation of Engineering Worlds
MSMP	Modeling and Simulation Master Plan		
MSRR	Modeling and Simulation Resource Repository		
M-STOW	Maritime Synthetic Theater of War		

R&D	research and development	SIPE	Soldier Integrated Protective Ensemble
RD&A	Research, development, and Acquisition	SMART	Susceptibility Model
RDT&E	research, development, test, and evaluation	SOFNET	Assessment and Range Test Special Operational Forces Inter Simulator Network
REA	Remote Entity Approximation	SSDB	Standard Simulator Data Base
REFORGER	Return of Forces to Germany	STOW	Synthetic Theater of War
RF	radio-frequency	STRICOM	[U.S. Army] Simulation, Training, and Instrumentation Command
RFPI	Rapid Force Projection Initiative	T&E	test and evaluation
RTSS	Real-Time Simulation Software	TAA	Technology Area Assessment
S&T	science and technology	TACS/TADS	Tactical Air Control System/Tactical Air Defense System
SAF	semiautomated forces	TAP	Technology Area Plan
SAFOR	semiautomated forces	TAR	Technology Area Review
SAIC	Science Applications International Corp.	TASC	The Analytic Sciences Corporation
SBIR	Small Business Innovation Research program	TCP	Transmission Control Protocol
SDIO	Strategic Defense Initiative Office	TCP/IP	Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol
SDIS	Simulation Data Interchange Specification	TGT	Tank Gunnery Trainer
SEES	Security Exercise Evaluation System	THAAD	Theater High Altitude Area Defense
SEI	Software Engineering Institute	TOW	tube-launched, optically tracked, wire-command link guided [missile]
SEI	System Engineering and Integration	TQM	total quality management
SEM	Simulation Engineering and Modeling	TRADOC	Training and Doctrine Command
SIF	SSDB [Standard Simulator Data Base] Interchange Format	TSI	Technology Systems, Inc.
SIF/DP	SSDB Interchange Format for Distributed Processing	TTGT	Tank Team Gunnery Trainer
SIF/HDI	SSDB Interchange Format for High Detail Input/Output	TTTS	Tanker-Transport Training System
SIH	Soldier Information Highway	TV	television
SIMITAR	Simulation In Training for Advanced Readiness	TWBnet	Terrestrial Wideband Network
SIMNET	Simulator Network	TWG	technology working group
SINCGARS	Single Channel Ground and Airborne Radio System	TWSTIAC	Tactical Warfare Simulation and Technology Information Analysis Center
		UCOFT	Unit Conduct of Fire Trainer
		UJTL	Universal Joint Task List

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URL	Uniform Resource Locator		System
USACOM	U.S. Atlantic Command	V&V	verification and validation
USA STRICOM	U.S. Army Simulation, Training, and Instrumentation Command	VL	virtual/live
		VV&A	verification, validation, and accreditation
USD(A&T)	Undersecretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology	VV&C	verification, validation, and certification
USD(P&R)	Undersecretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness	WAN	wide area network
UTD	Unit(-level) Training Device	WISSARD	What If Simulation System for Advanced Research and Development
UTSS	Universal Threat System for Simulators	WPC	Warrior Preparation Center
VIGS	Video Interactive Gunnery	WWW	World Wide Web