Contents

Education and Technology: Future Visions 1

Background for this Study 1
Summary of Key Points and Workshop Discussion 3
Technology and School Reform: Setting the
Context 4
Key Issues for Future Visions of Educational
Technology 9
Is There a Federal Role? 18
Will Promising Visions Become a Reality? 20
Choosing a Future 22

APPENDIXES

A Schooling and Learning in an Information Society 25

Current Conditions in Schools 27
Purpose and Focus 28
The Three Great Codes and the Creation of Human Culture 28
The American Public School as an Institution 38
The Human as a Natural Learner 45
The Future of Learning and Schooling in American Society: Conclusions and Implications 49
Appendix A References 55

B Learning and Teaching in 2004: The BIG DIG 57

Vignette: "The Big Dig" 58

Teaching and Learning: Underneath The
Big Dig 67

Discussion: Getting from Here to There 71

Summary 81

Appendix B References 82



C The Future of Teaching 89

Planning Office of Central Elementary 89
Visit to the Oceans Learning Center 94
Visit to the District/School Offices 105

D Year 2005: Using Technology to Build Communities of Understanding 121

A Vision of the Year 2005 123 Implications 139 Conclusion 142 Appendix D References 143

E Public School Teachers Using Machines in the Next Decade 147

The Spread of Computers in Schools: Confusion Over Access, Use, and Innovation 148
Technologies and School Reform 149
Impulses for Using Latest Technologies in Schools 150
Three Scenarios 152
Which is the Least Likely Scenario? 155
How Likely are the Preservationist and Cautious Optimist Scenarios? 156
Which Scenario is Most Likely? 157
Summary 160
Appendix E References 160

F Contractor Reports 163