

Contents

1	Summary	1
	Findings on IAEA Safeguards	3
	Introduction	5
	Options for Enhancing the Safeguards Regime	7
2	Introduction	23
	A History of International Control Efforts	24
	IAEA Safeguards	27
3	Enhancing the Traditional IAEA Safeguards Regime	37
	Overall Confidence in Safeguards	38
	Strengthening Safeguards	45
4	Beyond the Traditional NPT/IAEA Framework	89
	Amending the Non-Proliferation Treaty	90
	Reinterpreting the Non-Proliferation Treaty	92
	Problem NPT States	94
	Non-NPT “Threshold” States	99
	Improvements in the International Nuclear Fuel Cycle	102

APPENDICES

A	Safeguarding Reprocessing Facilities	111
B	Parties to the NPT, the IAEA, and Safeguards Agreements	131
C	Abbreviations and Glossary	137

INDEX	139
--------------	------------

