WORKSHOP ON IMPROVING THE PROSPECTS FOR FUTURE PEACE OPERATIONS: TACTICS, TECHNOLOGY, TRAINING

Workshop was held at the Rockefeller Foundation Study and Conference Center, Bellagio, Italy, June 12–16, 1995.

Chair: M.Gen. John O.B. Sewall, USA (ret.)
(National Defense University and Special Advisor to the Secretary of State on Military Issues and Bosnian Federation Affairs—US)

June 13—Tuesday

SESSION I: Traditional Peacekeeping

9–10:30 AM: Panel One—Presentations
Organizational and Planning Requirements: Lessons drawn from past operations
B.Gen. Trygge Tellefsen (former Commander, UN Preventive Deployment, Macedonia—Norway)
Case Study: The Multilateral Force in the Sinai: Experience with Training and the Uses of Technology
Scott Gudgeon (Deputy Director General MFO—US)
10:45 AM–12 NOON: Roundtable Discussion
Opening Commentary: Lt. Gen. Satish Nambiar, Indian Army (ret.) (former Deputy Chief of Army Staff and former Commander UNPROFOR—India)

SESSION II: Extended Peacekeeping

2:30–4:15 PM: Panel Two—Presentations
Planning and Technical Requirements: Lessons from Recent Operations
Mario Zucconi (University of Urbino and Centro Studi di Politica Internazionale, Rome—Italy)
Case Study: United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia: Doctrine, Training, Tactics, and the Role of Technology
Lt. Col. Damien Healy (Australian Defence Force, Staff Officer to former Commander, UNTAC—Australia)
4:30–5:30 PM: Roundtable Discussion
Opening Commentary: Susan Woodward (Brookings Institution—USA)
9 PM: Keynote Address
The Honorable Dennis McLean (U.S. Institute of Peace, former Ambassador of New Zealand to the U.S.—NZ)
June 14–Wednesday

- **SESSION III: Peace Enforcement**

  9–10:45 AM: Panel Three: Presentations
  Organizational, Planning, and Technical Requirements: Lessons from Recent Operations
  General Sir David Ramsbotham, British Army (ret.) (former Adjutant General, U.K. Army—UK)
  Case Study: UNOSOM II: Doctrine, Training, Tactics, Coordination, and the Role of Technology
  Adm. Jonathan Howe, USN (ret.) (Special Rep. of UN Secretary General, UNOSOM II—USA)

  11 AM–12 NOON: Roundtable Discussion
  Opening Commentary: Virginia Gamba (UNIDIR—Argentina)

- **SESSION IV: A Look at the Future**

  4:15–6:00 PM: Panel Four—Presentations
  UNPROFOR and UNTAC: Lessons Learned as to Requirements for Planning, Training, and Equipment
  M.Gen. John O.B. Sewall, USA (ret.) (Chair—US)
  Tactics, Training, and Potential Roles for Technology: Recent Experience and Indications for the Future
  Steve Simon (National Security Council—US)

  6:00–7:00 PM: Roundtable Discussion

June 15–Thursday

- **SESSION V: The Roles of Technology in Peace Operations**

  9–12 NOON: Panel Five—Presentations
  Mine Detection and Clearance—Context
  Gilles Courregelongue (Defense Conseil International—France)
  Technologies Appropriate for Peace Operations
  Milton Finger (Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory—USA)
  Less-than-Lethal Weapons
  Lt. Col. Alan Roland-Price (Staff Officer, Directorate of Land Warfare, Ministry of Defence—UK)

  2:30–3:00 PM: Roundtable Discussion
  Opening Commentary: Juergen Altmann Ruhr-Universitaet, Bochum—Germany)

- **SESSION VI: Summary**

  3:30–5:30 PM
  Rapporteur Summaries: Potential Roles for Technology in Various Types of Peace Operations
  Anthony Fainberg, Alex Gliksman (Office of Technology Assessment—USA)