

References

1. Baugher, W., Director of Delivery Systems and Member Services, Oregon Office of Medical Assistance, presentation at "The Federal-State Partnership for State Health Reform: The Role of 1115 Demonstration Waivers," workshop sponsored by the Health Care Financing Administration, Arlington, VA, March 14-15, 1995.
2. Bergsten, C., Research Associate, Group Health Association of America, Washington, DC, personal communication, June 20, 1995.
3. Bernstein, J., Office of Rural Health and Resource Development, North Carolina, personal communication, July 1995
4. Bonnyman, G., Attorney, Legal Aid Society of Middle Tennessee, Inc., presentation at "The Federal-State Partnership for State Health Reform: The Role of 1115 Demonstration Waivers," workshop sponsored by the Health Care Financing Administration, Arlington, VA, March 14-15, 1995.
5. Casey, M., Rural Health Research Center, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, personal communication, July 21, 1995.
6. "CISN Discussion Guide," Minnesota Department of Health, Health Care Delivery Policy Division, Office of Rural Health and Primary Care, St. Paul, MN, January 1995.
7. Council for Affordable Health Insurance, "Comparison of State MSA Laws," unpublished material, Alexandria, VA, April 1995.
8. Employee Benefit Research Institute, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits* (Washington, DC: EBRI-ERF, 1995).
9. Feldman, M., "Rural Reform: Communities Take the Initiative," *Minnesota Medicine* 77:10-15, July 1994.
10. Frenzen, P. D., "Health Insurance Coverage in U.S. Urban and Rural Areas," *The Journal of Rural Health* 9(3):204-214, Summer 1993.
11. Gillis, K. D., and Emmons, E. W., "Physician Involvement with Alternative Delivery Systems," in M.L. Gonzales (cd.), *Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medical Practice, 1993* (Chicago, IL: American Medical Association, 1993).
12. Group Health Association of America, *Patterns in HMO Enrollment* (Washington, DC: GHAA, June 1995).
13. Hall, Jr., C. P., and Kuder, J. M., *Small Business and Health Care: Results of a Survey* (Washington, DC: The NFIB Foundation, 1990).

14. Hudson, T., "Rural Priorities: Hospital Links and Managed Care Contracts Top the List," *Hospitals & Health Networks* 69(4):40, 42, 44, Feb. 20, 1995.
15. Hudson, T., "Rural Views on Reform: Rural Execs See Challenges, Contradictions Ahead," *Hospitals* 67(6):34-36, Mar. 20, 1993.
16. Intergovernmental Health Policy Project, "Small Group Market Reforms: A Snapshot of States' Experience," special report prepared for The Commonwealth Fund by A.R. Markus, K. Ladenheim, and L. Atchison, Washington, DC, February 1995.
17. Kilbreth, E. H., Coburn, A. F., and Agger, M. S., "Health Insurance Coverage Among Small Rural and Urban Businesses," Maine Rural Health Research Center, Portland, ME, Working Paper #1, May 1994.
18. Larkin, H., "Doctor Network Left Intact in Antitrust Case," *American Medical News*, p.1, Apr. 3, 1995.
19. Leddy, T., Administrator, RItCare Program, Rhode Island, presentation at "The Federal-State Partnership for State Health Reform: The Role of 1115 Demonstration Waivers," workshop sponsored by the Health Care Financing Administration, Arlington, VA, March 14-15, 1995.
20. McKay, D. G., "Antitrust Issues in Developing IDSs in Rural Areas," presentation at conference on "Antitrust in the Healthcare Field," sponsored by the National Health Lawyers Association, Bangor, ME, Feb. 15-17, 1995.
21. Praeger, S., Chair, Public Health and Welfare Committee, Kansas Senate, comments at OTA workshop on The Impact of Health Care Reform on Rural Health Care Delivery, Washington, DC, May 5, 1995.
22. Physician Payment Review Commission, *Annual Report to Congress 1995* (Washington, DC: PPRC, 1995).
23. Pollack, S., and McCall, N., "Typology of the Acute Care Plans in the Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System (AHCCCS)," as cited in Physician Payment Review Commission, *Annual Report to Congress 1995* (Washington, DC: PPRC, 1995).
24. Ricketts, T., Director, North Carolina Rural Health Research Program, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, personal communication, Mar. 16, 1995.
25. Rosenbach, M. L., Harrow, B. S., and Hurdle, S., "Physician Participation in Alternative Health Plans," *Health Care Financing Review* 9(4):63-79, 1988.
26. Rosenzweig, P., Chair, Insurance Committee, Wisconsin Senate, comments at OTA workshop on The Impact of Health Care Reform on Rural Health Care Delivery, Washington, DC, May 5, 1995.

27. Rothstein, S. A., "The Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System: Structuring the Rural Health Delivery System," as cited in Physician Payment Review Commission, *Annual Report to Congress 1995* (Washington, DC: PPRC, 1995).
28. Schultz, R., Administrator, Division of Health, Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, comments at OTA workshop on The Impact of Health Care Reform on Rural Health Care Delivery, Washington, DC, May 5, 1995.
29. Serrato, C., and Brown, R., Mathematical Policy Research Inc., Princeton, NJ, "Why Do So Few HMOs Offer Medicare Risk Plans in Rural Areas?", report to the Health Care Financing Administration, June 1992.
30. Theme, J. I., Bianchi, B., Bonnyman, G., et al., "State Perspectives on Health Care Reform: Oregon, Hawaii, Tennessee, and Rhode Island," *Health Care Financing Review* 16(3):121-138, Spring 1995.
31. U.S. Congress, Congressional Research Service, *Health Care Reform: Managed Competition in Rural Areas*, prepared by Beth Fuchs (Washington, DC: Apr. 4, 1994).
32. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Evaluation of the Oregon Medicaid Proposal, OTA-H-531* (Washington DC: NTIS order number PB93-116192, May 1992).
33. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Health Care in Rural America OTA-H-434* (Washington DC: NTIS order number PB91-104927, September 1990).
34. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *Defining "Rural" Areas: Impact on Health Care Policy and Research OTA-H-434* (Washington DC: NTIS order number PB89-224646, July 1989).
35. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Health Resources and Services Administration, Bureau of Health Professions, Office of Data Analysis and Management, Rockville, MD, unpublished data from the Area Resource File provided to the Office of Technology Assessment, 1994.
36. Van Hook, R., Executive Director, Kentucky Health Policy Board, Frankfort, KY, personal communication, July 1995.
37. Westman, R., Minority Leader, Vermont House of Representatives, comments at OTA workshop on The Impact of Health Care Reform on Rural Health Care Delivery, Washington, DC, May 5, 1995.
38. Winslow, R., and Felsenthal, E., "Losing Patients: Physicians Fight Back as Insurers Cut Them From Health Networks," *The Wall Street Journal*, Dec. 30, 1993.