Index

Abyssal Plain, 27, 36, 38	Point Barrow, 8, 63, 111, 176
Agriculture, U.S. Department of, 198	Prudhoe Bay, 4, 24, 42, 44, 50, 54, 66, 124, 126,
Air Force, 93, 94, 109, 145, 147	187, 188, 191, 196
Alabama, 34, 144	St. George, 6, 12, 30, 31, 32, 42, 44, 55, 56, 57,
Mobile, 101	72, 132, 135, 176, 199
Alaska, 4, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16, 21, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30,	St. Lawrence Island, 174, 176
31, 32, 33, 41, 42, 47, 50, 51, 54, 55, 56, 63,	St. Matthew Island, 66, 174, 175
92, 93, 95, 98, 109, 111, 117, 128, 132, 133,	St. Paul Island, 66
134, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150, 156, 158, 165,	Seal Island, 30, 44
166, 167, 168, 170, 177, 178, 179, 185, 187,	Smith Bay, 54
193, 194, 196, 200	Steffenson Sound, 51
Aleutian Islands and Basins, 6, 33, 42, 55, 56,	Yakataga, 42
59, 61, 66, 72, 135	Yukon, 65
Anchorage, 93, 197	Alaskan Beaufort Sea Oilspill Response Body, 195,
	199
Beaufort Sea, 3, 5, 6, 30, 31, 33, 42, 44, 50, 51,	Alaskan Clean Seas, 190, 199
54, 56, 59, 61, 64, 65, 66, 71, 72, 92, 94,	
101, 135, 149, 150, 154, 158, 170, 174, 176,	Alaska Oil and Gas Association, 72
179, 181, 187, 188, 190, 199	Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission, 164, 180,
Bowers Basin, 42	181, 183 Alaskan Natural Cas Transportation System 126
Brooks Range, 54	Alaskan Natural Gas Transportation System, 126,
Camden Bay, 54	127, 128
Cape Halkett,	Aleutian Basin, 6, 33, 42, 55, 56, 59, 61, 66, 72,
Chukchi Sea, 3, 5, 6, 16, 31, 54, 56, 72, 94,	135
101, 151, 171, 174, 179, 181, 187, 188	Unimak Pass
Cold Bay, 66	Alexander Kielland, 103, 111, 112
Colville Trough, 54	American Bureau of Shipping, 107, 114
Cook Inlet, 42, 50, 54, 185, 200	American Petroleum Institute, 56, 107
Diapir Field, 52, 57, 132, 158	American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 107
Duck Island, 51	Anadyr Basin, 54
Dutch Harbor, 66, 188	Anchorage, 93, 197
Ellesmere Island, 59	Arab, 3, 132
Fairbanks, 197	Arctic, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21,
Gulf of Alaska, 6, 11, 15, 30, 42, 50, 199	24, 29, 32, 42, 44, 47, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 59,
Gull Island, 51	61, 63, 65, 72, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96, 98, 101,
Harrison Bay, 5, 8, 51, 54, 59, 64, 65, 66, 119,	103, 104, 111, 114, 120, 158, 160, 164, 172,
120	176, 177, 178, 181, 185, 187, 188, 189, 191,
Hope Basin, 42	194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 201
Inuit, 177	Arctic Research Commission, 92
Kenai, 191	Army, U. S., 90, 91
Kodiak, 42, 111, 188	Atlantic Coast, 14, 47, 125, 132, 145, 148
Kuparuk Field, 42	Atlantic Ocean, 6, 11, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 75,
Mikelsen Bay, 54	76, 77, 132, 133, 137, 144, 145, 158, 166, 167
Muklak, 52	Australia, 47
Navaron Basin, 5, 8, 30, 31, 32, 33, 42, 44, 51,	
55, 56, 59, 61, 64, 65, 66, 118, 119, 120, 121,	Barter Island, 182
122, 124, 132, 135, 151, 158, 174, 175, 196,	Bay of Campeche, 76
199	Beaufort Sea, 3, 5, 16, 31, 32, 33, 47, 51, 54, 56,
Niakuk Island, 51	59, 61, 65, 66, 71, 72, 94, 101, 135, 149, 150
North Slope, 41, 23, 42, 50, 54, 59, 65, 119,	154, 158, 170, 174, 176, 179, 181, 187, 188,
124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 180, 182, 183, 184,	190, 199
187, 191, 194, 195	Bering Sea, 3, 5, 12, 16, 42, 44, 51, 55, 56, 59, 61
Norton Basin, 5, 8, 30, 42, 54, 64, 65, 66, 132,	63, 94, 150, 153, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177,
151	179, 181, 183, 187, 188, 191
	Bering Strait, 55, 59
Norton Sound, 51, 199	Defing Strait, 55, 55

Blake Plateau, 38 Commerce, U.S. Department of, 140, 198 Borderland Basin, 40 Congress, 3, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 24, 25, 132, Bowers Basin, 42 139, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, Brazil, 47, 103 Bristol Bay, 174 House Committee on Appropriations, Subcom-British Petroleum, 196 mittee of the Department of Interior and Brooks Range, 54 Related Agencies, 144 Bureau of Labor Statistics, 105, 109 House of Representatives, U. S., 143 Bureau of Land Management, 3, 164 Senate, U. S., 143, 153 Congressional Research Service, 4, 24 Conoco, 47, 74, 80 California, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 21, 29, 30, 38, 40, 74, 76, 81, 85, 109, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, Continental Offshore Stratigraphic Test Wells, 24, 131, 132, 133, 135, 139, 144, 145, 148, 158, 181, 185 Continental Shelf, 27, 31, 32, 34, 36, 38, 42, 139, Borderland Basin, 40 148, 151, 153, 154 Continental Shelf Convention, 150 Long Beach, 76, 101 Continental Slope, 27, 32, 36, 38, 40, 77 Point Arguello Field, 4, 40, 76 Santa Barbara, 38, 40, 76, 78, 132, 173, 185, Continental Rise, 27, 38, 40 197 Cook Inlet, Alaska, 42, 50, 54, 185, 200 Santa Maria, 40 Corporate Average Fuel Economy, 22 Santa Ynez, California, 40 Crystal River, Florida, 34 Cuba, 12, 148, 153, 154 Summerland, 131 California Institute of Technology, 95 Camden Bay, 54, 59 Deep Oil Technology, 47 Canada, 12, 30, 47, 54, 65, 92, 95, 98, 103, 111, Deepsea Drilling Project, 47 135, 148, 149, 150, 154, 156, 159, 176, 194 Defense, U.S. Department of, 9, 12, 101, 109, 125, Cape Canaveral, 1 45 144, 145, 146, 198 Cape Cod, 38, 148 Air Force, 93, 94, 109, 145, 147 Army, 90, 91 Cape Halkett, 51 Cape Hatteras, 38 Corps. of Engineers, 91 Coast Guard, 7, 8, 15, 16, 90, 96, 97, 98, 101, Cape Lisburne, 176 Caribbean Islands, 143 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, Carolina Trough, 38 111, 112, 114, 114 Eglin Air Force Base, 147 Challenge Island, 188 Chesapeake Bay, 27 Navy, 90, 93, 94, 96, 98, 145, 147, 200 Office of Naval Research, 90, 91 Chevron, 74, 80, 159 Chukchi Sea, 3, 6, 31, 32, 33, 42, 54, 56, 72, 94, Weinberger, Casper, 146 101, 151, 171, 174, 179, 181, 187, 188 DeSota Canyon, 147 Civil Air Patrol, 109 Diapir Field, Alaska, 52, 57, 132, 158 Duck Island, 51 Clark, William, 133, 135, 144 Dutch Harbor, 66, 188 Climatic Atlas, 56, 57 Coast Guard, U. S., 7, 8, 15, 16, 90, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, economic factors, 117 cost of offshore exploration and development, 117 110, 111, 112, 113, 11 4, 165, 188, 193, 198, 199, 200, 201 government lease and tax payments, 123 prices and markets, 124 Marine Board of Investigation, 112 National Strike Force, 198 profitability of offshore development, 120 Eglin Air Force Base, 147 Coastal Energy Impact Program, 140 Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ellesmere Island, 59 Energy, U.S. Department of, 4, 22, 23, 24, 90, 91, Mobile Drilling Units, 107 Cold Bay, 66 198 Colorado School of Mines, 32 environmental considerations Colville Trough, 54 biological resources, 173

environmental information, 164 Harrison Bay, 5, 8, 51, 54, 59, 64, 65, 66, 119, oil spills, 185 Hawaii, 95 Environmental Protection Agency, 15, 16, 165, 172, 195, 198, 200 Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of, 109, 198 Eurasina Basin, 56 European Space Agency, 95, 97 Hodel, Don, 135 exclusive economic zone, 3, 24, 27, 33, 36, 38, 42, Hope Basin, Alaska, 42 Hudson River, 27 74, 131, 148, 151, 153 Exxon, 40, 44, 51, 74, 78, 80, 159, 196 Illinois, 109 Scott Air Force Base, 109 Fairbanks, 197 IMODCO, 47 Federal Emergency Management Agency, 198 Interagency Arctic Research Policy Committee, 92 Federal services and regulations Interagency Committee on Ocean Pollution Federal services, 92 Reserch, Development and Monitoring, 170, research and development, 89 171 safety, 103 Interagency Technical Committee, 15 Federal leasing policies, 131 Interior, U.S. Department of the, 3, 6, 9, 10, 12, disputed international boundaries, 148 13, 14, 15, 24, 25, 27, 90, 132, 133, 134, 135, Fish and Wildlife Service, 178 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, leasing policies for offshore frontier areas, 154 147, 148, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 164, 165, military operations, 145 170, 171, 173, 197, 198 rate and extent of offshore leasing, 131 Bureau of Land Management, 3 Florida, 34, 36, 38, 109, 139, 144 Clark, William, 133, 135, 144 Cape Canaveral, 145 Geological Survey, U. S., 3, 4, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, Crystal River, 34 31. 32 Straits, 36 Hodel, Don, 135 Mineral Management Service, 3, 4, 7, 10, 15, Gas Research Institute, 4, 22, 23, 24 16, 28, 30, 90, 91, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, General Accounting Office, 157 114, 136, 144, 145, 147, 164, 165, 167, 169, Geneva, 139 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 191, 198, 199, 200, 201 Geneva Convention, the Continental Shelf, 151, 153 Environmental Studies Program, 10, 15, 164, Geological Survey, U. S., 3, 4, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 167, 168, 170, 173 31.32 Technology Assessment and Research Program, Georges Bank, 38, 132, 144, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 174 Georgia, 38 Watt, James, 3, 9, 132, 144, 146 global positioning system, 8 International Association of Drilling Contractors, Glomar Jova Sea, 103 104. 105 Great Britain, United Kingdom, 112, 135, 150, International Court of Justice, 12, 13, 148 151, 156, 158, 159, 175 International Labor Organization, 107 International Maritime Organization, 107 Great Lakes, 143 Gulf of Alaska, 6, 11, 15, 30, 42, 50, 174, 199 International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 154 International Whaling Commission, 176, 178, 179 Gulf Coast, 76, 125 Interorganization Bowhead Whale Research Plan-Gulf of Maine, 148 ning and Technical Coordination Group, 182 Gulf of Mexico, 3, 6, 8, 11, 12, 14, 21, 24, 27, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 47, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, Inuit, 177, 184 103, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 144, 145, 147, Japan, 14, 95, 125, 126, 127, 174 148, 151, 153, 154, 156, 158, 165, 167, 185 Justice, U.S. Department of, 198 Atwater Valley, 36 Port Isabel, 36 Kenai, 191 Kodiak, Alaska, 42, 111, 188 Gulf stream, 38, 77 Gull Island, 51 Kuparuk Field, 42, 54

Landsat, 93, 95, 110, 197 National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 93, Labor, U.S. Department of, 109, 198 National Economic Research Associates, 136, 137 Law of the Sea Conference (Convention), 139, 150 Law of the Sea Treaty, 151, 153, 154 National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, 93 legislation Arctic Research and Policy Act, 8, 92 National Institute of Occupational Safety and Clean Air Act, 141 Health, 107, 109 Coastal Zone Management Act, 132, 140, 141, National Marine Fisheries Service, 164, 178, 179 142, 163 National Marine Mammal Laboratory, 183 Department of Defense Authorizations Act of National Ocean Service, 93 1984, 145 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Adminstration, Endangered Species Act, 163, 170, 176, 178 15, 16, 17, 90, 94, 95, 109, 165, 167, 172, Export Administration Act, 125 179, 198 Federal Water Pollution Control Act, 140-141, Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assess-163, 197, 198 ment Program, 165 Marine Mammal Protection Act, 163, 178, 183 National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act, Contingency Plan, 198 National Petroleum Council, 11, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 64, 118 Merchant Marine Act (the Jones Act), 125 National Environmental Policy Act, 140, 142, National Research Council, 11, 30, 106, 111, 170, 163, 165, 171 171 Occupational Safety and Health Act, 109 Marine Board, 103, 106, 111 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act, 3, 4, 5, 8, National Response Team, 198 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 106, 107, 131, 132, 139, National Science Foundation, 90, 91, 92, 101 140, 141, 143, 147, 150, 154, 158, 159, 163, National Sea Grant College Program, 143 165, 171, 172, 200 National Strike Force, 198 amendments, 132, 135, 136, 144, 157, 159 National Transportation Safety Board, 112 Submerged Lands Act, 139 National Weather Service, 93 Withdrawal of Lands for Defense Purposes Act, Navarin Basin, Alaska, 5, 8, 30, 31, 32, 33, 42, 51, 12, 147 55, 57, 59, 61, 64, 66, 118, 119, 120, 121, Library of Congress, 91 122, 124, 132, 135, 151, 158, 174, 175, 196, Long Beach, California, 76, 101 Louisiana, 3, 34, 131, 139, 144 Navy, U. S., 16, 90, 93, 94, 96, 98, 145, 147, 200 Navy/NOAA Joint Ice Center, 16, 93 Maritime Administration, U. S., 90, 91, 125 New England, 38, 144 Marine Board, 103, 106, 111 New Jersey, 144, 200 Marine Board of Investigation (Coast Guard), 112 Niakuk Island, Alaska, 51 Mediterranean Sea, 6, 47, 86 North Sea, 47, 65, 74, 77, 80, 86, 103, 151, 185 Mexico, 76, 126, 148, 153, 154, 185 North Slope, Alaska, 14, 23, 42, 50, 54, 59, 65, 98, Bay of Compeche, 76 101, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 180, 182, 183, Mikelsen Bay, Alaska, 54 184, 187, 191, 194, 195 Minerals Management Service, 3, 4, 7, 10, 15, 16, Norton Basin, Alaska, 5, 8, 30, 42, 54, 64, 65, 66, 28, 30, 90, 91, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 114, 119, 132, 151 136, 144, 145, 147, 164, 165, 167, 169, 170, Norton Sound, Alaska, 51, 199 171, 172, 173, 175, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, Norway, 112, 151, 156, 159 184, 185, 188, 191, 198, 199, 200, 201 Mississippi River, 27, 34 Occupational Safety and Health Administration, Mississippi, State of, 34, 144 107, 108, 109, 114 canyon, 36 Ocean Ranger, 103, 104, 111, 112, 113, 114 delta, 36 Office of Naval Research, 90, 91 Mohole Project, 47 Office of Technology Assessment, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, Mobil, 159 11, 24, 30, 50, 63, 64, 80, 81, 85, 93, 117, Mobile, 101 121, 123, 124, 137, 157 Muklak, Alaska, 52 offshore resources and future energy needs, 4

technologies for Arctic and deepwater areas, 5 Sea Grant College Program, 144 economic factors, 8 Seal Island, Alaska, 30, 44 Federal leasing policies, 9 Seattle, Washington, 93, 101, 111, 183, 191 environmental considerations, 10 Shell, 30, 44, 78, 86, 147, 159 issues and options, 11 Seal Island Field, 30 oil and hazardous material simulated environmental Shell/Esso. 84 test tank, 15 Siberia, 54, 55 Oregon, 29, 30, 40 Anadyr Basin, 54 Outer Continental Shelf, 3, 9, 11, 12, 24, 25, 27, Smith Bay, 54 29, 30, 32, 33, 38, 40, 56, 64, 76, 89, 90, Sohio Alaska Petroleum Co., 44, 51 105, 106, 107, 108, 113, 132, 134, 138, 140, Mukluk. 44 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 154, 156, Sonat, 74, 98 South Carolina, 38 158, 159, 160, 163, 164, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 178, 179, 184, 185, 196, 197, South China Sea, 103 200, 201 South Korea, 174 Soviet Union, Russia, 12, 110, 148, 150, 151, 154, Pacific Coast, U. S., 27, 30, 76, 145 Pacific Ocean, 3, 6, 29, 32, 38, 40, 75, 95, 132, Spain, 80 133, 137, 143, 158, 166, 167 Standard Oil of California, 159 Pacific Trust Territories, 143 State, U.S. Department of, 13, 148, 153, 198 Panama Canal, 125, 126 Steffenson Sound, Alaska, 51 Point Arguello Field, California, 4, 40, 76 Summerland, California, 131 Point Conception, California, 40 Supreme Court, U. S., 139, 140, 142 Point Barrow, Alaska, 8, 63, 111, 176 Port Clarence, 111 Technology Assessment and Research Program, 90 Potential Gas Committee, 25, 32 Texaco, 159 Pribilof Islands, 174, 176 Texas, 3, 109, 131, 136, 139, 143 Prudhoe Bay, Alaska, 4, 24, 42, 44, 50, 59, 66, Torrey Canyon, 173, 195 124, 126, 187, 188, 191, 196 Transportation, U.S. Department of, 90, 198 Tunisia, 85 Rand Corp., 25 Underwriters Laboratories, 107 Reagan, (Ronald) (President) Administration of, 143, 148 Unimak Pass, 176 role of offshore resources United Nations Law of the Sea Convention, 150 energy outlook, 21 exclusive economic zone, 27 Venezuela, 126 resource project problems, 24 Washington, State of, 29, 30, 38, 40, 93, 111, 166, Safety of Life at Sea convention, 107 183 St. George Basin, Alaska, 6, 12, 30, 31, 32, 42, 44, Long Beach, 76, 101 51, 55, 56, 57, 72, 132, 135, 176, 199 Seattle, 93, 101, 111, 183, 191 Washington, DC, 167 St. Lawrence Island, 174, 176 Watt, James, 3, 9, 132, 144, 146 St. Matthew Island, 66, 174, 175 St. Paul Island, 66 Wilmington, 101 Saipem, 86 Wilmington Canyon, 74 Santa Barbara, California, 38, 40, 76, 78, 132, 173, 185, 197 Yakataga, Alaska, 42 Santa Maria, California, 40 Yukatan Peninsula, 153 Santa Ynez, California, 40 Yukon, 65, 149 Scott Air Force Base, 109