Index

Index

accidents: see spills	cement kilns: 49,57,84,85,201
accountability: 27,43,46	CERCLA: 46,47,48,173
acid gases (also see hydrogen chloride): 12,14,57,	chemical treatment/detoxification processes: 61,63,
114,119,127,150	85,88
performance standard: 12,33,124,127,150	Chemical Waste Management, Inc.: 61,108,109,
advanced oil recovery: 87	143,144,147,151,181, 182,197,199
afterburners: see secondary chambers	chlorinated and highly chlorinated wastes: 5,179,
Agent Orange: 120,180,181,183,184, 197	180,193,197
air nozzle: see atomization	advantages of ocean incineration: 4,10,14,23,
air pollution control equipment or wastes: see	57,167
scrubbers	limitations of land-based incineration: 15,57,122
alkalinity: see acid gases	chlorination processes: 10,87
annual throughputs of incinerators: 101,102,107	chlorine content: 15,57,84,109,122,123,124,151,179
Apollo vessels: 6,101,107,108,109,139, 141,182	197,200
aqueous waste: 55,57,59,143	chlorine gas: 15,57,150
ash: 58,99,121	chlorine recovery: 87
atomization of waste: 93,115	Clean Air Act (CAA): 125,128,174
rotary cup: 108,115	Clean Water Act (CWA): 47,127,152,173
spray nozzle: 108, 115	Coast Guard: 37,38,39,41,108,110,1 13,114,129,
At-Sea Incineration, Inc.: 8,25,108,109,182	138,173
Australia: 62,196,197	Coastal Zone Management Act: 129,173,182
Austria: 197	combustion efficiency (CE): 33,123,124,125
automatic shutoff system: 126,127,128,142	commercial incineration: 11,16,55,93,101,103, 166
automatic shuton system. 120,127,120,142	capacity and demand: 10,19,69,73,74,102,187
	market: 48,73,75,167,187
background concentrations: 149,150	of PCBs: 61,174
ballast and bilge waters: 128,184,185	Commission of the European Communities: 195
Barcelona Convention: 193	
barges: 108,113,138	comparison of land-based and ocean incineration
versus self-propelled vessels: 113	regulation: 11,40,122-129
Belgium: 143,197,198	releases of waste (also see spills): 11,133
benzene hexachloride (BHC): 61,126	accidental: 14,133,134,136
best available technology: 26,39,40,110,115	routine: 14,133,134
bioaccumulation: 60,61,140,160,163,164	risks: 13,159-165
biological treatment/detoxification: 61,85	to human health: 14,159-161
birds: 162,163	to marine environment: 14,161-165
boilers and furnaces (also see cement kilns): 5,10,	scrubbers: 11
49,60,76,84,93	technologies: 119-129
bottom-dwelling organisms: 162,163	comparison of marine transport of hazardous waste
Brownsville, Texas: 3,182	and nonwaste materials: 15,134,138,
buffering capacity of seawater: 5,12,15,57,114,123,	140-142,163
127,193	PCBs: 61,140
burner type: see atomization	quantities and types of material carried: 140,141
• •	comparison to other sources of marine pollution:
1 1 00 100 100 147 140 170	15,146,147,149,198
cadmium: 36,120,122,147,149,150	compliance record of permit applicants: 24,49
Canada: 199	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compen
capacity: see hazardous waste, commercial incinera-	sation, and Liability Act: see CERCLA
tion, ocean incineration, or land-based in-	Congress, role of: 4,38,40
cineration	Congressional Budget Office (CBO): 10,63,67,72,
Captain of the Port (COTP): 38,41	73,74,81
carbon monoxide: 119,120,123,125,126	containerization/containership vs. bulk storage and
cargo transport and storage modes, see transpor-	transfer: 110,134,136
tation	credibility of EPA or ocean incineration companies
catalytic dehalogenation: 89	24.49

data gaps: 44,45,63,67,100,133,152,154,161, 186

DDT: 23,61,126,182,200

geographic restrictions on transportation of wastes: dechlorination: 85,89 deep-well injection: see underground injection demand: see hazardous waste Germany: see Federal Republic of Germany Denmark: 17,198,199 Gulf of Mexico Incineration Site: see ocean in-Department of Transportation (DOT): 37,112,173 cineration destruction efficiency (DE): 12,14,26,33,34,39,62, 115,120,123,124,142, 145,183,184,187 halogenated solvents: 59,65,81 destruction and removal efficiency (DRE): 12,26, Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments of 1984: 123.124 see RCRA Hazardous Materials Transportation Act: 173 dibenzofurans: 35,119,120,124,125,200 dioxin (TCDD): 35,55,56,61,85,119,120,121,124, hazardous waste (also see RCRA) 125,126,146,180,181,183,200 capacity and demand for treatment facilities: dumping: see ocean dumping or landfill 73.194.198 generation/inventory: 59,65 emissions (also see individual type of emission): all hazardous waste: 63,70 25,33,144,153,197 incinerable waste: 63.65 incinerator plume/plume gases: 114,119,151,161, ocean-incinerable waste: 65 182,184,187 projection of future quantities: 66 toxicity of and testing of 35,164,187 management hierarchy: 3,83 endangered species: 5,162,175,185 management strategy: 7,42,44 Endangered Species Act: 129,162,173 transportation (also see comparison of marine energy content: 5,23,55,59,109 transport): 111,112,139,152,153 energy recovery: 10,99,101 geographic restrictions: 24 Environmental Oceanic Services Corp. (EOS): risks: 26.37 108.109.128 use as fuel: 76,84,85 environmental performance standards: see acid Hazardous Waste Data Management System gases or particulate emissions (HWDMS): 100,103 EPA (Environmental Protection Agency): Hearing Officer's Report: 7,41 Ocean Incineration Regulation (proposed): 7,18, hearth incineration: see land-based incineration 45,46,62,108,120,121,125,126, 129,147,149, hierarchy: see hazardous waste 175,184 high temperature electric reactor: 88 Ocean Incineration Research Strategy: 8,20,162, hydrochloric acid: see hydrogen chloride 164,182,187 hydrogen chloride (also see acid gases): 5,12,14,33, promotional role in ocean incineration: 7.8.25 57,114,119,120,123,124, 150,151 ethylene dichloride (EDC): 143,144,152,153 emission standard: see acid gases European Parliament: 195 recovery: 87 Federal Republic of Germany: 17,18,62,193,197, incentives for preferred practices: 4, 17, 19,43,46 198,200 incinerable waste: 9,55,70 financial responsibility: 46 projection of future quantities: 68 Finland: 197.198 incineration: see commercial, land-based, or ocean fish: 161.164.165 incineration flue gases: see emissions incineration sites: see ocean incineration fluid wall reactor: 88 incinerator upsets: see upsets fluidized bed incineration: see land-based inindustrial boilers and furnaces: see boilers and cineration furnaces food chain: see bioaccumulation industries generating incinerable waste: 66,67 France: 197,198 information gaps: see data gaps fuel, use of hazardous waste as: see hazardous waste infrastructure: see ports fugitive emissions: 126,128,143,144 interim status of ocean incineration: see ocean infuture market: see hazardous wastes or ocean incineration cineration intermodal containers: 109-113,134

geographic distribution of waste generation: see

ocean-incinerable waste

International Maritime Organization: 194	microlayer: 12,16,114,145,150,151 ,161,163,164,165
international use of ocean incineration: 193-201	Minnesota hazardous waste study: 69,72,74
implications and trends: 6,17,198	mobile incinerators: 55,56,61,121,174
number of voyages: 197	molten glass: 88
ports used: 197,198	molten salt: 88
practices and regulations: 17,194-198	monitoring and sampling: 112,128,161,168,175, 176
quantities incinerated: 195-197 vessels used: 196-197	179,181,182,184,193
inventory: see hazardous waste	National Marine Fisheries Service: 162,185
Italy: 197	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: 182,183
Japan: 197	need for ocean incineration: see ocean incineration Netherlands: 17,18,62,194,197,198,200
land-based incineration	neutralization
capacity: 15,17,101,103	of acid gases: 57,114,123
extent of use and number of facilities: 9,15,65,73,	of dumped acid waste: 12,151
100,102	of scrubber effluent: 99,152
location of facilities: 101,102	New Jersey hazardous waste studies: 71,72,74
types:	New York Bight: 146,148
fluidized bed: 97,100,174	nonhalogenated solvents: 57,58,59,65,81
hearth: 96,100	normal stack emissions, see emissions
liquid injection: 37,93,94,95,100,102	North Atlantic Incineration Site: see ocean in-
rotary kiln: 14,37,55,93,95,96,100, 102	cineration
land disposal: 9,10,74,81,83,187	North Sea: 12,16,17,107,143,151 ,179,180,182,
landfill: 9,60,81,83,127,167,187	193-199
land transportation: see hazardous waste	Norway: 197,201
liability: 7,42,43,46,48,167	J ,
liquid extraction: 86	ocean dumping: 4,6,12,40,148,149,151, 179,193-195
liquid incinerable waste: see ocean- incinerable waste	Ocean Dumping Regulations: 43,44,45,175
liquid injection: see land-based or ocean in-	ocean-incinerable waste: 9,43,55,58,66,70
cineration	characteristics of: 5,55-59,109
location of incinerators: see land-based incineration	geographic distribution of waste generation: 66,
London Dumping Convention (LDC): 36,45,62,	68,69
113,123,126,127,175, 183,193,194,197,198	versus solids and sludges: 12,14,48,55,64,65,68, 69,70,75
marine mammals: 162,185	ocean incineration
Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act	capacity and demand: 15,75,107
(MPRSA): 38,40,41 ,45,46,122,123,173,175,	companies: see individual names
183,185	comparison of technologies: 110
marine transportation: see hazardous waste	cost to generators: 13,43, 167
marine water quality criteria: 13,34,35, 122, 125	design features or standards: 108,115,193
Maritime Administration: 8,182	type I and type II: 108,113
market: see ocean incineration or commercial in-	interim status: 4,18,19,21,22,194
cineration	liquid injection technology: 55,93,107
Matthias vessels: 193,195-197	market: 21,48,167,193
mercury: 36,120,122,127,147	need for: 4,10,22,41,45,75,76, 129
metals: 120,125,147	past burns: 16,61,120,161,179-185
bioavailability: 121	permit length and renewal provisions: 24,40,50
chemical form: 13,36,58,121	permit types: 179,182
content in incinerable wastes: 36,58,154,197	quantities incinerated: 179-182,195-197
emissions: 13,26,34,35,36,121,153, 154,198	scale of program: 21-25
limitations: 13,23,33,35,121 ,122,124,147	site designation: 8,12,38,49,66,175,193
scrubbers: 12,120	Gulf of Mexico: 49,162,179,185,186
volubility: 121	North Atlantic: 49,134,162,182,185,186
volatilization: 58,120,149	other possible sites: 185, 195

statutory authority to regulate: 6,38,40

vessels: see individual names

Ocean Incineration Research Strategy: see EPA cineration Ocean Incineration Regulation: see EPA rotary cup: see atomization oils: see waste oils rotary kiln: see land-based incineration onsite vs. offsite incineration: 16,101,166,168 Science Advisory Board: 12,14,34,37,120,133,142, other management technologies: 66,71,72,23,168 146.161.164.184.186 organic liquids: 59,65,81 scrubbers: 98,99,101,149,193 Oslo Convention/Commission: 17,193,194,195, capacity limitations: 15.57.122 197.198 removal of combustion products: 12,26,57,120, oxidative ultraviolet light: 89 123,124,127 waste (effluent or sludge): 11,15,58,63,99,114, parent compounds: see POHCs 121,127,151,152,153, 193 particulate emissions/material: 12,33,58,120,125,127 SeaBurn, Inc.: 108,109,111,112,113, 128 environmental performance standard: 13,122,123, seawater buffering capacity: see buffering capacity 124,147 seawater scrubbers: 13,108,114,128,145 past burns: see ocean incineration secondary chambers: 36,93 5,10,15,18,20,23,34,41,58,60,62,63,65.85. PCBs: Shell Chemical Co.: 179,197 $101, 120, 122, 124 \hbox{-} 126, \ 140, 142 \hbox{-} 146, 152, 153,$ shiprider: 37,41,129,168 160,163,164,174,180, 182-184,188,197-200 site designation: see ocean incineration PCTs: 61,122,126,200 sludge wastes: see liquid incinerable wastes or permits: see ocean incineration scrubbers small quantity generators: 72,76 persistence: 60,61,140,163 PICs: 12,14,26,35,1 19,125,127,146,153,187 solid wastes: see liquid incinerable wastes plankton: 161,163-165,181 solvent recovery: 85,87 plasma arc: 88 Southern California Bight: 146,148 plume: see emissions Spain: 197 POHCs (principal organic hazardous constituents): spills: 14,15,111,113,133,134, 152,160,162,184 34.119.127.145 cleanup: 14,15,163 pollution control devices, effluents: see scrubbers rates: 136,137 polychlorinated biphenyls: see PCBs sizes: 138 polychlorinated terphenyls: see PCTs standards: see acid gases, CE, DE, DRE, or partic-Port and Tanker Safety Act: 173 ulate emissions Port and Waterways Safety Act: 173 mass emission concentration or rate standard: 34 port facilities and infrastructure: 66,108,109,167 starved air incineration: 93 port selection: 38 statutory authority: see ocean incineration principal organic hazardous constituents: see steam nozzle: see atomization **POHCs** supercritical fluid extraction: 87 products of incomplete combustion: see PICs supercritical water reactor: 88 public concerns and involvement: 7,27,41,42,168 Superfund: see CERCLA pyrolysis: 88,93,96,98 surface impoundment: 9,81,83,127 surface microlayer: see microlayer RCRA: see Resource Conservation and Recovery Sweden: 17,197,201 Switzerland: 197,201 recovery and recycling: see waste recovery and recycling Tacoma Boatbuilding, Inc.: 8,25,108,182 reduction: see waste reduction tamper-proof or tamper-resistant devices: 128,129, residence time: 36,102,103,115,120,126 168 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA): tank containers: see intermodal 40,46,56,63,120,121, 122,173,174 TCDD: see dioxin amendments: 3,10, 19,44,46,48,60,67,73,74,76, temperature requirements: 126,128 82,83,84,85,121 tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (TCDD): see dioxin classification of hazardous waste: 56.76 tetrachlorodibenzofurans (TCDF): see dibenzofurans

waste codes: 57,65

risks: see comparison of land-based and ocean in-

thermal destruction technologies (also see boilers and furnaces): 84,88,

thin film evaporation: 87

total destruction efficiency (TDE): 34,120

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA): 40,41,60, 62,63,101,124,126,173, 174,184

toxicity of emissions: see emissions

transfer, handling, and storage: 139,144,152,153 transportation of hazardous waste: see hazardous

trial burn requirements: 123,126,128

type I or type 11 vessel: see ocean incineration

unburned waste (also see POHCs): 12,119,127, 145,153

underground injection: 9,57,81,83,127,187

United Kingdom: 18,197,198,201

upsets (malfunctions) or upset conditions: 35,125,

127,133,136,142

U.S. Coast Guard: see Coast Guard

vessel construction and design standards: see ocean incineration

vessels: see individual names

Vesta: 107.108.196.197 volatilization: see metals

Vulcanus vessels: 9,101,108,109,134,136, 137,141, 143,151,164,179,180-182, 184,193,195-197,

waste analysis requirements: 112, 122, 128

waste end tax: 44

waste limitations: see metals

Waste Management, Inc.: see Chemical Waste Management, Inc.

waste oils: 58,59,81,84

quantity: 65,66

recovery and recycling: 58,86

regulation as hazardous waste: 58,63,76,85,86 waste recovery and recycling: 9,10,16,63,65,67,68, 70,71,76,85,87

waste reduction: 3,10,16,43,44,63,67,69,7 1,76,86

water content: 55,109,140

water quality criteria: see marine water quality

criteria

Westat survey: 63,72,73,100

wet-air oxidation: 98