Index
Index

Acess to health care, 17-18, 30-32, 73-76, 151-161
policy issues and options concerning, 30-32
Administration on Aging (AoA), 35, 362
Administrative Days Program, 75
Advance directives. See Durable power of attorney; Living wills
Advanced life support. See Resuscitation, advanced
Age
CPR use and, 174-175, 180, 181, 182, 184-185, 187
dialysis use and, 249, 250, 256-257, 259, 261-262, 266, 256, 259
effects of, on nutritional status, 277-278, 287, 288-290, 293, app. F
mechanical ventilation use and, 217-218, 225-226, 218
physiological functioning changes by, 78, 168, 207, 250, 279, 334, 79
technological resource allocation and, 151, 156-161
See also Elderly
Ageism
as barrier to recruitment in geriatrics, 364-365
life-sustaining treatment and, 30-31, 78-80, 108, 151, 156-161, 184-185
Albany Medical Center Hospital, 294, 302
Allied health professionals, 360-361, 382-383
See Health care professionals
Alzheimer's disease. See Dementia
American Association of Critical-Care Nurses, 234, 360
American Association of Critical-Care Nurses' Certification Corp., 382
American Association for Respiratory Care (AARC), 216, 217, 219, 222-223, 239
American Association for Respiratory Therapy (AART).
See American Association for Respiratory Care
American Board of Emergency Medicine, 382
American Board of Family Practice, 381
American Board of Internal Medicine, 381
American Board of Medical Specialties, 381, 382
American Cancer Society, 41
American College of Chest Physicians, 223, 239
American College of Physicians, 44
American Dietetic Association, 362, 382
American Geriatrics Society, 61, 381
American Health Care Association, 239
decisionmaking guidelines of, 62
nursing home survey by, 279-298
nutritional support education and, 299
American Heart Association (AHA)
biochemical research funding by, 41
certification by, 382
CPR programs of, 167
legal education by, 369
resuscitation standards of, 173, 174, 180
American Hospital Association
"Baby Doe" regulations and, 64
employment data of, 376
medical technology assessment by, 44
Patient's Bill of Rights by, 61-62
American Lung Association of Massachusetts, 217
American Medical Association (AMA), 383
"Baby Doe" regulations and, 64
decisionmaking guidelines of, 61
euthanasia policy of, 55
geriatric specialists and, 364
humanities and human values education and, 367
life-sustaining treatment statements by, 22, 129, 145, 315
medical technology assessments by, 44
PPS poll by, 74
treatment withholding/withdrawing poll by, 48
American National Standards Institute, 212
American Nephrology Nurses Association, 382
American Nurses' Association
certification by, 381, 382
geriatric training and, 361
American Pharmacy Association, 383
American Red Cross, 167, 383
American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 287, 303
American Society of Allied Health Professions, 362
American Society of Internal Medicine, 74
American Society of Testing and Materials, 212
Antibiotics
administration of, 338
choosing, 336-338, 337
Antibiotic therapy, 4, 333-354
adverse reactions to, 343-345
costs of, 340
credentials for, 383
findings and implications involving, 349-351
need for, 334-336
outcomes of life-sustaining, 341-345
recommended, regimens for life-threatening infections, 336-338, 337, app. G
reimbursement for, 340-341
See also Technologies
APACHE II, 287
See Patient classification systems
Arteriovenous fistula, 253, 253
Association of American Medical Colleges, 381
Association of Community Cancer Centers, 194
"Baby Doe" regulations, 33, 63-64
Baltimore Longitudinal Study on Aging, 78
Barber v. Superior Court (California), 130-131, 134, 237, 239, 306, 309
Bartling v. Superior Court (California), 107-108, 125
Basic life support. See Resuscitation, basic
"Best interest standard," 118
Beth Israel Hospital (Boston), 181, 196

NOTE: Page numbers appearing in italics refer to information included in tables or figures.
Bethesda Lutheran Hospital (Minneapolis), 226
Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association of America, 44, 295, 304, 341
Bly v. Rhoads (Virginia), 95
Board of Nephrology Examiners, 382
Bouvia v. County of Riverside (California), 99, 100-101
Bouvia v. Glenchur (California), 100-101
Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital, Inc. (Massachusetts), 99, 306, 309-310
Bureau of Health Professions, 380
California
durable power of attorney form used in, 110, 111-114
incompetency judgments in, 104
judicial review of surrogate decisions in, 130-131
living will statute in, 59, 121, 122, 125, 345
Medicaid reimbursement in, 221
public guardianship in, 117
California Natural Death Act, 345
Canterbury v. Spence (District of Columbia), 94
Cardiac arrest, resuscitation and, 167, 168-169
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
See Resuscitation
Cardozo, Justice, 92, 93
Care Centers of Michigan, 213, 215
Care for Life, mechanical ventilation survey by, 216-219
Caregivers
for mechanical ventilation, 215, 231-232
roles of, 358-361
stresses on, 25-26, 369
See also Family; Health care professionals; Manpower
Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act, 63, 64
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), 207, 208, 214, 223, 232
Chronic ventilator dependence, 226, 230-231
Clark, Barney, 151
Classification systems
See Patient classification systems
Cobbs v. Grant (California), 94
Cognitive impairment
treatment decisions and, 7, 22, 80, 104, 291, 298, 301, 346-349, 367
See also Competency
Colorado, 61
Committeeship. See Surrogate
Commonwealth v. Edelin (Massachusetts), 130
Competency
decisionmaking capacity and, 102-107
See also Cognitive impairment
Complications, 19, 20, 25
dialysis-related, 249, 250, 255, 260-261
DRGs and, 73, 75
malnourishment and, 295
nutritional support-caused, 317
positive pressure ventilation-associated, 211, 226-227
resuscitation-associated, 181, 182
total parenteral nutrition-related, 284-286
Congregate housing, 214
Congressional Budget Office (CBO), 3, 217, 221, 223
Conservatorship. See Surrogate
Consolidated omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA), 221, 379
Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (CAPD), 254-255, 256, 254
Continuous cycling peritoneal dialysis (CCPD), 254, 255
Corbett v. D’Alessandro (Florida), 307, 311
Comorbidities, 5-6, 19, 25
DRGs and, 73, 75
infection vulnerability and presence of, 334
mechanical ventilation setting choice and, 213
renal dialysis and, 250
costs
of antibiotics, 340
of ESRD program, 249, 257-258, 258
of establishing public guardianship, 116, 117
of health care, 12-15, 18, 27, 65-67, 151
of life-sustaining technologies, 12-13
intergenerational responsibility for treatment, 160-161
mechanical ventilation, 12-13, 218-220, 219
nutritional support, 12-13, 295-297, 299-300, 303-304
prognostic uncertainty’s effect on, 19, 68
resuscitation, 177
technology’s effects on health care, 27, 70-71
courts
assessment of decisionmaking capacity by, 105-106
institutional ethics committees’ relationship with, 128-129
surrogate decision review by, 120-121, 130-131
surrogate decisionmaker appointment by, 116-117
Critical care
credentials in, 382-383
perspective of, 372-373
specialists in, 359-360
Cuirass, 209
Data
Federal role in life-sustaining technology, 28-29
on mechanical ventilation utilization, 216-218, 216, 217, 218
on resuscitation utilization, 175-176
unreliability of, for life-sustaining technologies, 11-13, 17, 28, 44-45
Death, 19-20
CPR use and, 174, 179-180
determination of, 59
education, 368-369
ethical distinction between direct and indirect cause of, 143-145
from infectious diseases, 342-343, 346, 347
physicians’ reluctance to discuss issues related to, 187, 368
trends in, 77, 78
Decisionmaking
antibiotics, 345-349
capacity, 5, 7, 80, 95-97, 102-107
changing context of, 26-27
dialysis, 262-268
education for, 370
ethical distinctions between direct and indirect effects of, 143-146
findings involving, 19-27
guidelines for, 20-22, 60-62, 57
interdisciplinary collaboration in, 371-375
legal aspects of, for elderly patients, 107-127
mechanical ventilation, 232-240, app. E
model of medical, 96, 97, 132
nonjudicial consultative sources for, 127-130
policy issues and options involving, 32-34
project advisory panel’s principles for, 22, 23
prospective payment system’s effects on, 9-10, 18, 74-75, 264, 266-267, 280, 295-297, 302, 303, 308
“quality of life” as factor in, 51-52
resuscitation, 183-194
surrogate, 22, 23, 34, 54-55, 109-117, 235-237, 238, 265, 267, 54
See also Institutional policies for decisionmaking

Dementia, 5, 7, 22
antibiotic therapy treatment and, 346, 347, 349
competency and, 104
in dialysis patients, 261, 267
hospice programs and, 65
infection diagnosis in patients with, 336
nutritional support and, 313-314
relationship of eating disorders with, 291
research, 26
resuscitation use and, 184

Demographics
of elderly population, 6, 27, 76-77, 77
intergenerational, and treatment responsibilities, 160-161

Department of Agriculture, U. S., 292
Department of Defense, U. S., (DOD), 32, 33, 41
Department of Energy, U. S., (DOE), 41
Department of Health and Human Services, U. S., (DHHS), 29, 30, 31, 35
“Baby Doe” regulations of, 64
See also Health Care Financing Administration

Department of Transportation, U. S., (DOT), 383

Depression, 22
after resuscitation, 181
in ESRD patients, 261

Diagnosis-related groups (DRGs), 73-75
antibiotic therapy and, 340
“losers,” 18, 31, 74, 75, 296
mechanical ventilation and, 216, 220
nutritional support and, 295-296
“outliers” and, 73, 220, 296
resuscitation and, 177-178

Dialysis, 4, 249-271
clinical outcomes of, 259-261, 259
credentials for, 382
decisionmaking involving, 262-268
findings and implications involving, 268-269
home, 255, 256
peritoneal, 254-255
procedures for, 251-255
psychosocial outcomes of, 261-262
use of, 11, 256-258, 256, 257, 258
See also Technologies

Distributive Justice. See Justice, distributive

District of Columbia, 116-117

Doctors. See Health care professionals

Do-Not-Intubate (DNI) orders, 192, 193, 240
Do-Not-Resuscitate (DNR) order, 167-168
age and, 185
decisionmaking involving, 186, 187, 189-192, 193, 239-240
illness type and, 183-184
Medicare reimbursement and, 194
treatment given after issuing, 193-194, 195
use of, 189-192

Do-Not-Treat (DNT) orders, 192

Duke Longitudinal Study of Normal Aging, 78

Durable power of attorney, 21, 22, 34, 60, 63, 110-116, 125
antibiotic therapy and, 348
sample form for creating, 115

Dutch Association for Voluntary Euthanasia, 56

Education
CPR, 167, 169
death and dying, 368-369
health law, 369-370
humanities and human values, 367-368
PPS impact on health care, 376-380
See also Training; Geriatrics

Egalitarianism, 153, 155-156, 157, 158, 159-160

Eichner v. Dillon, 237

Elderly
antibiotic therapy utilization by, 334-336, 339-349
assessing decisionmaking capacity in, patients, 103-105
CPR use and, 174-175, 176, 177, 180-181, 182, 185, 187
dialysis use and, 249, 250, 256-257, 259, 261-262, 266, 256
distinguishing characteristics, 5-6
distributive justice theory and technology use by, 152, 153-156
heterogeneity of life-threatened, 6-7, 158, 8
legal aspects of decisionmaking for, 107-127
life-threatening infections affecting, 334, 335
mechanical ventilation use by, 216-217, 217
nutritional status assessment of, 277-278, 287, 288-290, 293, app. F
nutritional support and, 277-278, 287-291, 292, 294, 300-301, 304, 311-312, 314
physiological factors affecting drug distribution in, 343-345, 344
proportion of, requiring life-sustaining technologies, 12
report’s definition of, 5
training and education needs for treating, 336-371
treatment decisions for, 78-80
variation in decisionmaking capacity of, 7
variation in physical status of, 6-7
See also Age

End-stage renal disease (ESRD)
data collection about, 11
decisionmaking and, 262-268
dialysis therapy for, 4, 249, 251-258
stress associated with, 261-262
End-stage renal disease (ESRD) program, 249, 250-251, 255
age as criterion for, 156
amendments to (1978), 257
costs of, 249, 257-258, 258
utilization of, 256-257, 256, 257
Enteral feeding. See Tube feeding
Estate of Leach v. Shapiro, 237
Ethics, 141-162
decisionmaking guidelines and, 20, 21, 57, 142-151
dialysis decisionmaking and, 266-268
direct v. indirect effects of decisionmaking and treatment, 143-146
findings and implications involving, 161
of life-sustaining technology distribution, 151-161
mechanical ventilation decisionmaking, 235-237
nutritional support, 290, 305-310
relationship between law and, 141
religion and, 62, 143, 145, 150, 159
resuscitation withholding decisions and, 187, 192
treatment methods and, 145-149
See also Institutional ethics committees
Euthanasia, 55-57, 62
ethical considerations involving, 143-145, 149
Expenditures. See Costs
Family
antibiotic therapy administration by patient's, 339
attitude towards nutritional support, 312, 316
mechanical ventilation effects on patient's, 231-232
nutritional support given by patient's, 302-303, 316
resuscitation decision involvement by patient's, 186, 187, 188
stress on patient's, 25, 26, 231-232
Federated Council for Internal Medicine, 381
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 35
antibiotic dosage recommendation by, 345
regulatory process of, 16, 42-43, 212, 281
Framingham Heart Study, 78
France
euthanasia use in, 56
support programs for ventilator-dependent patients in, 36, 215
General Accounting Office (GAO), 3, 74, 76
Geriatrics
barriers to recruitment in, 364-366
clinical education in, 366-367
credentials in, 381-382
Federal support for training in, 362-363, 379
historical context of, 361-366
roles of specialists in, 358-359
shortage of expertise in, 363-364
Gerontology
See Geriatrics
Goldwater Memorial Hospital (New York City), 214, 226
Griswold v. Connecticut, 93
Guardianship, 116-117
See Surrogate
Guidelines
antibiotic therapy treatment, 349, 351
ESRD treatment, 266
for mechanical ventilation, 239-240
nutritional support, 287
See also Standards
Hamilton v. Hardy (Colorado), 94
Handicapped Rehabilitation Act (1973), 63, 64
Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), 28, 30-31, 32, 33, 36
coverage decisions by, 43
health statistics maintained by, 216
life-sustaining technologies data collection by, 11
PPS poll by, 74
reimbursement policy for nutritional support by, 299-300, 303-304
See also Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. (DHHS)
Health care professionals
conflicting perspectives of, 371-374
credentialing of, 380-383
employment patterns, 376-378
interdisciplinary collaboration by, 371, 374-375
nutritional support attitudes of, 277, 308-309
reimbursement's impact on training and employment of, 376-380
roles of, 358-361
shortage of geriatric, 364
stresses on, 25-26, 231-232
Health Care Technology Assessment, 35
Health Industry Manufacturers Association, 43
Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 42, 75
Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), 35, 36, 362, 364, 380
Hebrew Home of Greater Washington, 63
Hemodialysis, 252-253, 258, 253
Home health care, 14-15, 16, 46
antibiotic therapy use in, 338, 339, 340
dialysis in, 255, 256
mechanical ventilation charges in, 219-220
mechanical ventilation use in, 209, 214, 215
nutritional support use in, 300-304, 316-318
personnel needs for, 377-378
reimbursement for, 76, 214
Home ventilators, 209, 210, 212
Hospice
antibiotic therapy use in, 339
as alternative to life-sustaining technologies, 18-19, 64-65
Hospitals, 44-45
antibiotic therapy use in, 338, 339-340
life-sustaining technology use policies of, 21-22, 33-34, 193, 195-197
mechanical ventilation charges in, 219, 219
mechanical ventilation use in, 209-210, 213, 214, 215
nutritional support costs and reimbursement to, 295-297
nutritional support decisionmaking in, 311-312
nutritional support use in, 293-295
personnel needs of, 376-377
PPS use in, 73-75

ICD-9 (coding system), 294
Idaho, 61
Illinois, 223, 297, 377

incompetency judgments
Medicaid reimbursement in, 104
in, 221

Incompetence. See Cognitive impairment; Competence

Infection
diagnosis of, 336
recommended antibiotic regimens for life-threatening recurring, 343
See also Antibiotics; Antibiotic therapy

Informed consent, 22-24
development of, doctrine, 93-94
exceptions to, requirement, 95
obtaining, for antibiotic therapy, 347-348
obtaining, for mechanical ventilation, 238
obtaining, for nutritional support, 312, 316
obtaining, for resuscitation, 188-189
practical problems involving, 95-97
standards for, 94-95

In re Colyer (Washington State), 93, 119, 120, 128
In re Conroy (New Jersey), 119, 120, 129, 306, 307
In re Dinnerstein (Massachusetts), 121
In re Farrell (New Jersey), 108
In re Guardianship of Hamlin, 120
In re Hier (Massachusetts), 306
In re Jobes, 307
In re L.H.R. (Georgia), 128
In re Quackenbush (New Jersey), 106
In re Quinlan (New Jersey), 93, 99, 120, 128
In re Requena (New Jersey), 99, 310
In re Spring (Massachusetts), 121, 130, 266, 267
In re Torres (Minnesota), 128
In re Yetter (Pennsylvania), 106
In the Matter of Application of Plaza Health and Rehabilitation Center (New York), 108, 306

Institutional ethics committees, 21, 60, 63
function and role of, 127-129, 141-142
President's Commission support of, 60
resuscitation policy and, 195

Institutional policies for decisionmaking, 21-22, 33-34, 62-63, 130, 168, 193, 195-197, 297, 300, 304-305, 312, 315, 321

Insurance, private health, 18, 42, 154, 158
antibiotic therapy reimbursement by, 341
ESRD treatment reimbursement by, 257
mechanical ventilation reimbursement by, 221
nutritional support reimbursement by, 303

International Standards Organization, 212

Intravenous feeding
techniques and risks of, 283-286, 284, 285
See also Nutritional support; total parenteral nutrition

Incubation. See Intravenous feeding; Mechanical ventilation; Total parenteral nutrition
Iron lung, 207, 209

Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals (JCAH)
accreditation standards of, 34, 240
institutional policy study by, 62
living will recognition and, 126-127
resuscitation policy and, 21, 34, 62, 168, 195, 197, 198, 321

Joint Review Committee for Respiratory Therapy, 383

Justice, distributive, 152-160
Kolff, Wilhelm, 151, 252
Kouwenhoven, W.B., 169

Lane v. Candura (Massachusetts), 106

Law Reform Commission (Canada), 62

Laws. See Legislation

Legal Advisors Committee of Concern for Dying, 125-126

Legal issues, 91-131
congering antibiotic therapy, 345
congering dialysis, 267, 268
congering mechanical ventilation, 237-239, 237
congering nutritional support, 305-310
congering withholding resuscitation, 192-193
criminal liability, 130-131
decisionmaking guidelines and, 20-21, 57
findings and implications involving, 132-135
in health education, 369-370
in withholding/withdrawing of treatment, 57-59, 58

Legislation
durable power of attorney, 21, 22, 60, 110
family consent, 21, 22, 60, 117
guardianship, 60, 116-117
living will, 21, 24, 59-60, 116, 121-122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 310-311, 345

Libertarianism, 152, 154, 158-159

Life-sustaining technology. See Technologies

Living wills, 21, 24, 34, 59-60, 63, 116, 121-122
antibiotic therapy and, 345, 348
criticisms of, 124-125
enforcement of, 125, 126-127
future of, 126-127
nutritional support and, 310-311
revocation of, 122, 124
variation in, statutes, 122

Malnutrition, prevalence of, 294-295, 298

Malpractice, 20, 94, 239

Manpower, 357-390

Massachusetts
judicial reviews of surrogate decisions in, 120-121
substituted judgment standard use in, 118

Maximin theorists, 153, 155-156, 157

Mechanical ventilation, 4, 205-245
certification for, 383
charges for, 13
Life-Sustaining Technologies and the Elderly

clinical outcomes of, 224-227, 225
costs of, 218-220, 219
decisionmaking involving, 232-240, app. E
effects on mental and physical functioning of, 227-229
findings and implications involving, 240-241
psychological outcomes of, 228, 229-231
reimbursement for, 220-223
respiratory failure and, 207-208
utilization of, 11, 216-218, 216-218
See also Technologies

Medicaid, 18, 71, 377
antibiotic therapy reimbursement by, 340-341
home and community-based waiver, 221
living will recognition policy of, 126-127
mechanical ventilation reimbursement by, 221
nursing home reimbursement by, 45, 76
reimbursement for, 297, 298, 299-300, 304
regulations affecting elderly people, 71-72
Medical model, 371-372
Medicare, 30, 31, 71, 72
access to, funding, 9-10, 14, 17-18, 30-32, 72, 73-75, 76, 220-221, 222-223, 249, 257-258, 295-296, 299-300, 303-304, 340-341
diagnosis-related groups, 18, 31, 73-75, 177-178, 216, 220, 295-296
DNR orders and reimbursement by, 194
End-Stage Renal Disease program of, 11-12, 14, 156, 249, 250-251, 255, 256-258, 256, 257, 258
expenditures at end of life, 9-10, 67-70, 68
home health care coverage under, 76
hospice coverage under, 64-65
nursing home reimbursement by, 45, 76
nutritional support reimbursement by, 295-296, 299-300, 303-304
“outliers” 73, 220, 296
prospective payment system, 9-10, 18, 42, 43, 71, 72, 73-76, 177-178, 220-221, 223, 258, 295-297, 376-380
Marty v. Rogers, 93
Mills v. Rogers (Kansas), 92, 94
National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey (1980), 339
National Association of Home Care, 76
National Board for Respiratory Therapy, 383
National Board of Nutrition Support Certification, 382
National Center for Health Services Research, 35
National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 28, 216
National Center for Nursing Research, 292
National Conference of Commissioners of Uniform State Laws, 124
National Hospice Study, 65
National Hospital Discharge Survey (1984), 176
National Institute on Aging (NIA), 29, 35
Last Days of Life study by, 70
geriatric specialist study by, 363
geriatric training support by, 362
research funding by, 292
National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH), 35, 362
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 29, 30, 35, 36
critical care education and, 359, 372
health-related research by, 3, 41, 292
medical assessment programs of, 44
treatment withholding/withdrawal conference sponsored by, 17
National Intravenous Therapy Association, 383
National Medical Care Utilization and Expenditure Survey (1980), 339
National Nursing Home Surveys, 101, 297, 298, 338
National Registry of Emergency Medical Technicians, 383
National Research Council
nutrition education and, 292
Recommended Dietary Allowances formulated by, 288
Natural Death Act (California), 59, 121, 122, 125, 345
Natural death acts. See Living wills
Netherlands, euthanasia use in, 56
New Jersey, 282
decisionmaking guidelines study in, 61
judicial review of surrogate decisions in, 120
ombudsman’s role in, 129
New York State
decisionmaking guidelines study in, 61
living will recognition in, 127
substituted judgment standard use in, 118
Northwest Kidney Center (Seattle), 259-261
Nurses. See Health care professionals
Nursing homes, 45-46, 75-76
antibiotic therapy use in, 338, 339
institutional policies in, 62-63
mechanical ventilation use in, 213-214, 215
nutritional support costs and reimbursement in, 299-300
nutritional support decisionmaking in, 312-316
nutritional support use in, 297-299
personnel needs of, 377
resuscitation policies and, 34
resuscitation use in, 175, 176, 179, 184, 189, 192, 190, 191
Nutritional status, effects of aging on, 277-278, 287, 288-290, 293, app. F
Nutritional support, 4, 275-329
certification in, 382-383
charges for, 13
controversy surrounding, 26, 58-59, 131, 147-148, 155, 275-278
costs of, 295-297, 299-300, 303-304, 297
decisionmaking involving, 305-318
efficacy of, 287-288
everly and, 277-278, 287-291, 292, 294, 300-301, 304, 311-312, 314
findings and implications involving, 318-321
mechanical ventilation and, 227
techniques for, 280-286
utilization of, 11, 293-295, 297-299, 300-303, 294
See also Intravenous feeding; Technologies; Total parenteral nutrition; Tube feeding

Oak Forest Hospital (Illinois), 214
Office of Health Technology Assessment (OHTA), 35, 43
Older Americans Act, 129
Ombudsman, 120, 129
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1981), 257
Oregon Health Decisions Project, 61
"Outliers, " 73, 220, 296

Par\(\text{e}n\)s patriae powers, 98, 116
Parenteral feeding. See Intravenous feeding; Total parenteral nutrition

Patient classification systems, 19-20, 29-30, 68-69, 287
Patient selection committees, 249, 263
Patients’ rights, 92-102
Pe\(r\)er review organizations (PROS), 31, 75
Peter, Hilda, 307
Physicians
See Health care professionals
Policy
CPR use, 34, 148-149
ESRD in the United Kingdom, 263
issues and options for Congress, 28-36
resource distribution, 152-156
See Institutional policies for decisionmaking
Presbyterian-University Hospital (Pittsburgh), 219
President’s Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 3, 47, 53
decisionmaking capacity tests proposed by, 107
decisionmaking guidelines and, 21, 143, 144, 349
reports and recommendations issued by, 59, 60, 63, 72, 197
Prognosis, uncertainty of, 19, 29-30, 153, 206, 234
"Pro\(p\)ortionality\" ethical traditions and criterion of, 146
Prospective Payment Assessment Commission (ProPAC), 296
medical technology assessments by, 43-44
PPS monitoring by, 74, 75
Prospective payment system (PPS)
effects of, on health care decisions, 9-10, 18, 74-75, 264, 266-267, 280, 295-297, 302, 303, 308, 341, 376-380
See Medicare
Public opinion
about euthanasia, 55-57
about surrogate decisionmaking, 54-55, 54
about use of life-sustaining technologies, 48-49, 53-54, 146, 54
Quality of care, 15-16, 35-36, 73-76
"Quality of life," 10
age as a measure of, 156-157
effect on, of dialysis, 249-250, 259-262, 266-268
relationship of, to nutritional support decisions, 314, 317
treatment decisionmaking and, 18, 51-52
Quinlan, Karen Ann, 57, 63, 118, 128
Rand Corp. geriatrics manpower study, 364
Rawls, John, and theory of justice, 153
Recommended Dietary Allowances (RDAs), 288
Regional Kidney Disease Center (Minnesota), 262, 265
Reimbursement, 5, 13-14, 30, 31
antibiotic therapy, 340-341
ESRD patients, 257-258, 258
impact of, on health care professionals training and employment, 376-380
mechanical ventilation, 220-223
nutritional support, 295-297, 299-300, 303-304
resuscitation, 177-178
See also Insurance, private health; Medicaid; Medicare; Prospective payment system
Religion, ethical traditions of, 62, 143, 145, 150, 159
Renal dialysis. See Dialysis
Renal failure
functions of the kidney and their alteration in chronic, 250, 251
types of and treatment for, 250-251, 258
Research and development, app. C
Resource allocation
age as a criterion for life-sustaining technological, 151, 156-161
ethical, 152-161
intergenerational responsibility and, 158, 160-161
Respirator. See Ventilator
Respiratory arrest, See Respiratory failure
Respiratory failure
diagnoses associated with, 207-208, 208
mechanical ventilation and, 207-208
survival of, 224-226
Resuscitation, 4, 167-201
ABCs of, 169-170, 171
advanced, 170-174, 172
basic, 169-170
cardiac arrest and, 167, 168-169
Certification in, 383
clinical outcome of, 178-181
complications associated with, 181, 182
costs of, 177
decisionmaking involving, 183-194
definition of, 4
findings and implications involving, 197-198
history of, 169
in-hospital, 170-174, 175, 176-178, 179-180, 181, 192
procedures involved in, 169-174
psychological outcomes of, 181-182
reimbursement for, 177-178
use of other life-sustaining technologies after, 181, 235, 239-240
utilization of, 12, 175-177
Right to refuse treatment, 98-102, 309-310
Right To Refuse Treatment (model) Act, 125-126
Roe v. Wade, 93
458 . Life-Sustaining Technologies and the Elderly

St. Michael's Hospital (Toronto), 225-226, 225
Salgo v. Stanford University Board of Trustees (California), 94
Satz v. Perlmutter (Florida), 107, 237
Schloendorff v. New York Hospital, 92, 93
Scribner shunt, 253
Selfdetermination, common law right to, 92
Setting, treatment, 13, 14, 16, 31-32, 44-46
  antibiotic therapy, 338-339, 347
  mechanical ventilation, 213-215, 218, 222-223, 217, 218
  renal dialysis, 255-256
  resuscitation, 175
  See Home health care; Hospitals; Nursing homes
“Slow codes,” 192, 193
Social Security Amendments (1983), 379
Society of Critical Care Medicine, 359
Standards
  for determining decisionmaking capacity, 106-107
  for institutional ethics committees, 142
  for nutritional support at home, 303
  for nutritional support specialists, 293
  mechanical ventilator performance, 212
  of care, for mechanical ventilation, 239-240
  resuscitation, 168, 173, 174, 180, 197, 198
  for surrogate decisionmaking, 117-119
  See also Guidelines
State Department of Human Services v. Northern (Tennessee), 106-107
  “Substituted judgment standard,” 118-119
Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz (Massachusetts), 93, 109, 118, 120-121, 128, 129, 267
Surgeon General, Office of the, 3, 241
Surrogate
  advance appointment of, by patient, 110-116
  court-appointed, 116-117
  decisionmaking by, 22, 33, 34, 54-55, 235-237, 238, 265, 267, 316, 54
  designation of, decisionmaker, 109-116
  informal designation of, 117
  qualities of, 110
  substantive basis for decisions by, 117-119

Technologies, 11-12, 154, 11
  advances in life-sustaining, 16, 27, 35, 40-44, app. C
  affects on health care costs of, 70-71
  age as basis for allocation of, 151, 156-161
  alternatives to life-sustaining, 18, 36
  costs of, 5, 70-71, 151
  development and diffusion of, 41-42, 70-71, 41, app. C
  ethical principles for life-sustaining, 142-149, 151-161
  infection risk as result of life-sustaining, use, 334-335
  life-sustaining, focused on in report, 4-5
  perspectives and opinions on life-sustaining, 47, 52
  professional training and, 370-371
Terminal illness
  antibiotic therapy and, 342-343, 346, 347, 349
  CPR use in, 167, 183-184
  definitions of, 7, 122
  ethical considerations of using life-sustaining technologies in, 153, 154-156
  ventilator weaning in, 234-235
Total parenteral nutrition (TPN), 4, 5, 275, 287, 290, 293, 296, 304-305
  consent requirements for, 24
  decisionmaking involving, 308, 310, 311, 312, 316-317
  techniques and risks of, 283-286, 289-290, 335, 284, 285
  use of, 293-295, 297-299, 300-303
Tracheotomy, 211
Tracheotomy, 211
Training
  acute care orientation in medical, 16, 17, 348, 367-369, 371-373
  findings and implications involving health care professional, 384-385
  lay caregivers, 215
  nutritional support, 292-293, 295, 298-299, 302-303
  See also Education
Tranenol Laboratories, 217
Treatment
  ethical distinction between direct and indirect effects of, 143-146
  ethics and methods of, 145-149
  given after DNR order, 193-194, 195
  practical problems in refusing, 99-102
  right to refuse, 98-102, 309-310
  trial period for, 17, 264-265
  withholding and withdrawal of, 17, 36, 49-51, 142-143, 149-151, 183, 194
  Trial treatment period, 17, 264-265
Tube feeding
  techniques and risks of, 280-283, 286, 281, 282
  See also Nutritional support; Total parenteral nutrition (TPN)
Tune v. Walter Reed Army Medical Hospital, 239
Uniform Rights of the Terminally Ill (model) Act, 123-124, 125
Union Pacific Railway Co. v. Botsford, 92
United Kingdom
  ESRD treatment in, 263
  support programs for life-sustaining technology-dependent patients in, 36, 215
Utah, living will form used in, 122, 123
Utilitarianism, 152-153, 154-166, 157, 159

Ventilators, 209-213
Veterans Administration (VA), 28, 32, 33, 35
DNR policy of, 239, 240
geriatrics training support by, 362
health care by, 71-72, 178, 297, 300
health-related research funding by, 41, 292

nutritional support study by, 296
resuscitation policy of, 197

Western Massachusetts Kidney Center, 268
Wilkinson v. Vesey (Rhode Island), 94
Wisconsin
reimbursement for mechanical ventilation, 22 I
Woolley v. Henderson (Maine), 95