Contents

Introduction ................................................................. 1
Principal Findings .......................................................... 3
Major Issues ................................................................. 8
   Federal Programs ......................................................... 9
   State Programs .......................................................... 10
   Private Programs ........................................................ 17
   International Efforts .................................................... 19
   Interest Groups .......................................................... 20
   Litigation Over ownership of Historic Shipwrecks .................. 23
   The Abandoned Shipwreck Act of 1987 ............................... 26
   Technology Sharing ..................................................... 32
   Communicating With Universities and Oceanographic Institutions 33
   Technology, Underwater Archaeology, and Maritime Preservation 36
   Technology Transfer ..................................................... 36
   Technologies for Survey, Identification, Navigation, Excavation, Documentation, Resta
   Identification and Survey .............................................. 38
   Navigation ................................................................. 40
   Excavation and Documentation ....................................... 42
   Conservation ............................................................. 43
   Federal Policy Toward Underwater Archaeology and Maritime Preservation 46
   National Park Service ................................................... 46
   The National Historic Preservation Act .............................. 46
   The Abandoned Shipwreck Act ......................................... 47
   The National Maritime Initiative ...................................... 47
   Center for Preservation Technology .................................. 49
   Incentives for the Restoration and Rehabilitation of Floating and Dry-Berthed Vessels 49
   National Survey of Maritime Historic Resources .................... 49
Bibliography ................................................................. 51

Boxes

   Box  Page
   A. Title 1, Section 106, Historic Preservation Act .................. 10
   B. The National Park Service .......................................... 11
   C. The U.S.S. Monitor Project ......................................... 14
   D. Regional Baseline Studies Completed for the Minerals Management Service 18
   E. The National Trust for Historic Preservation ..................... 19
   F. The Seven Marine Jurisdictions .................................... 22
   G. State Historic Shipwreck Legislation ................................ 27
   H. Applications of Technology on the Yorktown Shipwreck Archaeological Project 43
   1. Lines Lifting and Lines Drawings .................................. 48

Tables

   Table  No.  Page
   I. Some Research Technologies Discussed in This Background Paper .......... 8
   2. Prehistoric and Historic Preservation Laws and Executive Orders .......... 9
   3. Federal Agencies With Major Roles in Underwater Archaeology and Maritime Preservation ............................................. 10
   4. Submerged Resource Areas Surveyed by the National Park Service .................. 11]
   5. National Marine Sanctuaries ......................................... 13
   6. Threats to Underwater Archaeological and Maritime Resources .................. 30
   7. Representative Historic Shipwrecks Exploited for Treasure .................... 31
   8. U.S. Oceanographic Institutions ...................................... 33
   9. Maritime Historic Resource Categories .................................. 47
   10. Institutions and Agencies Participating in National Maritime Initiative Activities 49
   11. Artifacts Representative of Maritime Historical Collections .................. 50