

Appendix D

External Reviewers

The following people reviewed OTA's draft of *Enhancing Agriculture in Africa: A Role for U.S. Foreign Assistance*. Some people (Part A) reviewed the entire report but were asked to focus particular attention on different sections.* Advisory Panelists, listed in the front of this report, also reviewed the entire draft. Others (Part B) reviewed individual sections or chapters. Most of the material regarding animals was added after the first draft was completed so this section's reviewers are listed separately (Part C). Finally, OTA conducted a collaborative review with the U.S. Agency for International Development's Africa Bureau to help AID consider the implications of OTA's work (Part D). The contractor reports on technologies formed the major basis for chapters 7-11. These reports were reviewed separately (app. A),

Part A: Reviewers of Entire Draft Assessment

David Andrews, Department of Agronomy, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (ch. 5)
Joan Atherton, Bureau for Policy Planning and Coordination, U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, DC (ch. 6)
Coralee Bryant, Overseas Development Council, Washington, DC (ch. 4)
Robert Chambers, Institute for Development Studies, University of Sussex, Falmer, UK (ch. 4)
Beatrice Chileshe, Technology Development and Advisory Unit, University of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia (ch. 4)
Ralph Cummings, Science and Technology Bureau, Agency for International Development, Washington, DC (ch. 5)
Carl Eicher, Department of Agricultural Economics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (ch. 4)
Milton Esman, Department of Government, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY (ch. 4)
Charles Francis, Department of Agronomy, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (ch. 3)
Peter Freeman, Alexandria, VA (ch. 6)
William Furtick, Science and Technology Bureau, U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, DC (ch. 5)
Richard Harwood, Winrock International, Morrilton, AR (ch. 5)
Allan Hoben, Director of African Studies, Boston University, Boston, MA (ch. 6)
M.S. Matsebula, Department of Economics, University of Delaware, Newark, DE (ch. 4)
John Mellor, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC (ch. 4)
Uzo Mukwonye, International Fertilizer Development Center, Muscle Shoals, AL (ch. 3)
David Norse, Agricultural Division, U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome (ch. 3).
Christine Okali, Oxfam, Boston, MA (ch. 4)
Julius Okojie, University of Georgia, Athens, GA (ch. 4)
Anthony Pritchard, World Bank, Washington, DC (ch. 5)
John Staatz, Department of Agricultural Economics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI (ch. 3)
E.T. York, Ormond Beach, FL (ch. 5)

Part B: Reviewers of Specific Chapters

Chapter 4. A Resource-Enhancing Approach to African Agriculture

John Bruce, Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
Richard Ford, International Development Program, Clark University, Worcester, MA
Thomas Painter, Social Science Research Council, New York, NY
William Rau, Bread for the World, Washington, DC

Chapter 5. The Role of Technology in Enhancing Low-Resource Agriculture

Peter Brumby, World Bank, Washington, DC
Dennis Child, Winrock International, Morrilton, AR
Dana Dalrymple, Science and Technology Bureau, Agency for International Development, Washington, DC

¹The draft chapters that reviewers examined and the chapters in this final report do not correspond directly because the text was substantially reorganized and revised following the review. The draft and final material, by reviewer, are matched as closely as possible here.

O.O. Diyeolu, International Center for Tropical Animal Health, Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, AL
 Peter Matlon, Food Research Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA (also reviewed ch. 3 and ch. 4)
 Robert McDowell, Department of Animal Science, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC
 Michael Sands, Rodale-International, Emmaus, PA

Part C: Material in Chapters 9, 10, and 11 Regarding Animals

Peter Brumby, World Bank, Washington, DC
 Dennis Child, Winrock International, Morrilton, AR
 O.O. Diyeolu, International Center for Tropical Animal Health, Tuskegee University, Tuskegee, AL
 Robert McDowell, Department of Animal Science, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC

***Part D: Collaborative OTA/AID Review: Chapter 1 Summary and Options
 and Chapter 6 The Role of Foreign Assistance in a Resource-Enhancing Approach***

Bruce Johnston, Food Research Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA
 William E. Lavery, Office of the President, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, VA
 F.J. Maxwell, Department of Entomology, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX
 L.D. Swindale, International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics (ICRISAT), Andhra Pradesh, India
 Donald Winkelman, Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento de Maize y Trigo (CIMMYT), Londres, Mexico