

Appendix **B: AIDS EDUCATION FUNDED BY
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA), May 1988^a

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Institute of Mental Health: bcd					
AIDS Extramural Research Grants	Columbia University New York/John Martin	\$500,490, FY87	5/1/84 4/30/92	Title: Mental Health Effects of AIDS on At- through Risk Homosexual Men. Target group: at-risk homosexual men in New York City. Inter- vention: HIV antibody testing.	Will study whether or not HIV antibody testing leads to changes in sexual behavior, substance use, and health habits.
	Cornell University Medical College/Samuel Perry	\$369,319, FY87	9/30/86 8/31/89	Title: Psychoeducational Interventions through HIV Test. Target groups: bisexual men, substance abusers, and female sexual contacts of men in risk groups. Interventions: HIV antibody testing, and 1 of the 3 following interventions (1) 7 weekly cognitive/behavioral sessions; (2) 7 weekly cognitive/behavioral sessions used with a videotape program; or (3) standard session involving a pamphlet, community referral, and a question and answer period. Subjects will be randomized to 1, 2, or 3 after receiving test results.	Outcomes will be assessed 2 and 6 months after antibody notification. Impact on behaviors, coping, AIDS and HIV knowledge are a few of the measures that will be assessed for each intervention.
	Graduate School of CUNY/Gregory Herek	\$112,806 FY87	9/30/87 8/31/89	Title: Public Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behavior Concerning AIDS. Target groups: General population with special emphasis on adolescents, blacks, and Hispanics. This project will gather information through a national survey and social-psychological questionnaires.	Areas of knowledge and ignorance will be identified and recommendations will be made as to effective AIDS educa- tional approaches. A longitudinal analysis of trends in attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors will be completed.
	Memorial Hospital for Cancer and Allied Disease/ Karolynn Siegel	\$172,745, FY87	9/1/87 8/31/92	Title: Explaining Risky and Safe Sex Practices Among Gay Men. Target groups: HIV positive gay men, HIV negative gay men, gay men who have not been tested. Inter- ventions: unstructured group interviews and unstructured individual interviews.	Will compare the data between those people participating in unstructured group interviews and those participating in unstructured and individual interviews.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluation
University of California, San Francisco/Thomas Coates	University of California, San Francisco/Thomas Coates	\$123,600 FY87	9/30/86 through 8/31/89	Title: Psychological and Behavioral Responses through to HIV Antibody Testing. Target groups: homosexual/bisexual men, IVDUs, heterosexual/bisexual women. Interventions: HIV antibody testing, health education.	Will examine the effect of HIV antibody testing on AIDS knowledge, anxiety, susceptibility perceptions, intentions to change, and actual changes in sexual and drug use behavior. Uses a longitudinal design with 2 cohorts (San Francisco cohort of 683 homosexual men who have been surveyed every 6-months since May 84 and a cohort of 1200 people (e.g., IVDUs, homosexual/bisexual men, and heterosexual/bisexual women) who will be surveyed before and after testing and at 1-, 6-, and 12-months following testing). Will examine differences among test takers vs. non test takers as well as differences among risk groups.
University of California/Vickie Mays	University of California/Vickie Mays	\$137,405, FY87	8/1/87 through 7/31/89	Title: AIDS Risk Reduction Among Black and Gay N.A. and Bisexual Men. Target groups: black homosexual and bisexual men. 1,000 members of the target group will answer a questionnaire. Also, 100 black homosexual and bisexual men who are of low socio-economic status will be interviewed. Purpose: document current and past levels of risky sexual behavior and identify methods to produce risk-reduction.	
University of Mississippi/Jeffrey Kelly	University of Mississippi/Jeffrey Kelly	\$40,371, FY87	7/15/86 through 12/89	Title: Behavioral Training to Reduce AIDS At-risk Activities. Target group: at-risk homosexual men. Intervention: 12-session behavioral training program to reduce high-risk sexual behaviors; it includes self-management, assertion and skills training as well as risk-reduction education. Both experimental and control groups will eventually receive this intervention.	Subjects are randomly assigned to control or experimental group. Prior to the intervention, each member of the experimental group will be assessed as to self-reported behaviors. Subjects will then be compared to control subjects in terms of risk behavior. Control subjects will then receive the intervention, and all subjects will be assessed at 1 year follow up.
Center for AIDS Prevention Studies/Greenblatt	Center for AIDS Prevention Studies/Ruth Greenblatt	\$2.4 million for total center grant.	9/1/87 through 8/91.	Title: AIDS Prevention for Sexually Active Adolescents. Target groups: 1,450 sexually active adolescent females aged 14 to 20 from the Planned Parenthood Clinic in Santa Cruz. Interventions: traditional health education technique vs. marketing/social learning intervention.	Will conduct a prospective randomized, single-blind controlled experiment comparing the effectiveness of the 2 methods for preventing HIV transmission.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMIA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact.	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Center for AIDS Prevention Studies/Edward Morales		\$2.4 million for the total center grant.	9/1/86 through 2/90	Title: AIDS Prevention Through Community Action Networks for Blacks and Hispanics. Target groups: 60 black and 60 Hispanic community leaders from Oakland and San Francisco. interventions: workshops vs. monthly newsletters. Subjects randomly assigned to either of two groups.	N.A.
Center for AIDS Prevention Studies/James Sorenson		\$2.4 million for the entire center grant.	9/1/86 through 8/31/91	Title: AIDS Prevention with Drug Abusers Completing Residential Treatment. Target groups: 114 seronegative IVDUs enrolled in outpatient phases of residential treatment in Walden House in San Francisco. Interventions: Subjects will be involved in a randomized clinical trial where 57 will receive a 10-hour risk reduction training workshop and 57 will receive a packet of educational materials.	Subjects will be interviewed before the workshop, after the workshop, and at 6 and 12 months after the intervention to assess knowledge about AIDS, risk behaviors, and exposure to HIV.
Center for AIDS Prevention Studies/James Sorensen		\$2.4 million for the total center grant.	9/1/86 through 8/31/91	Title: Methadone Maintenance Impact on Sharing of Body Fluids by Seropositive Drug Abusers. Target groups: Seropositive IVDUs enrolled in a treatment program at Substance Abuse Services. Interventions: assigned randomly to standardized treatment program (abstinence-oriented focus) compared to public-health-oriented treatment (focus on diverting seropositives from sharing needles).	Pre-measures will be taken at admission to program and post-measures will be taken at 3- and 12-month followup.
Center for AIDS Prevention Services/David Gibson		\$2.4 million for the total center grant.	9/1/87 through 8/31/91	Title: Clinic-Based Outreach to IV Drug Users and Sexual Partners. Target groups: 180 seronegative IVDUs in heroin detoxification at San Francisco General Hospital, 180 "community" drug users recruited with vouchers, and 180 female sexual partners of IVDUs who do not inject drugs. Interventions: Members will be randomly assigned to a counseling/problem-solving condition or an information only control condition. Antibody testing will also be done.	Will look at knowledge about risk-reduction, acceptance of risk-reduction guidelines, self-reported risk behaviors, perceived AIDS threat, and communication skills. Antibody status will serve as a behavioral measure.

Table B-1. AIDS Education Programs on Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Cont. need May 1988)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Center for the Biopsychosocial Study of AIDS	Center for the Biopsychosocial Study of AIDS/Dale Chitwood	N.A.	N.A.	Title: HIV Prevalence and Risk Reduction in a Population of IV Drug Users. Target groups: 150 street IVUDs in Miami, Florida. Interventions: Will determine antibody status of IVUDs and determine frequency of use, length of use, needle-sharing habits, sexual activities, and use of "shooting galleries." 50 seronegative individuals will be randomly divided into a control (to receive a pamphlet on how AIDS is transmitted and the role of needle sharing) and an experimental group (to receive an intensive health education course teaching ways to lower risk--avoid sharing needles, use new needles, clean a needle, and engage in safer sex--as well as how AIDS is spread).	Will compare the experimental and control groups' risk behaviors and seroconversion rates over time; will examine relationship between seroconversion rates and changes in risk behaviors.
Center for the Biopsychosocial Study of AIDS	Center for the Biopsychosocial Study of AIDS/J. Bryan Page	N.A.	N.A.	Title: Education and the Prevention of AIDS in the Haitian Community. Target groups: Anglo, Haitian, Hispanic, and Black communities in Dade County, Florida. Interventions: dissemination of culturally appropriate educational materials.	Will assess current knowledge and behaviors in high- and low-risk neighborhoods as well as assess the relationships between cultural and ecological variables and knowledge and behavior. Will develop culturally appropriate educational materials based on this and modify existing materials.
AIDS Prevention for Adolescents in Schools	HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies/Anke Ehrhardt Heather Waiter	\$204, FY87	9/87 through 9/92	Title: AIDS Prevention in Schools. Target groups: high school youth from 2 dissimilar New York City populations. A survey will be done to assess target groups' current AIDS knowledge (i.e., modes of transmission and behaviors to prevent transmission), problem-solving skills regarding prevention, and frequency of high-risk behaviors. A prevention program will be developed and implemented to bridge the knowledge and skills gaps.	The prevention program will be evaluated. Specifics not available.
AIDS Prevention for Adolescent Sex Offenders	HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies/Anke Ehrhardt Judith Becker	\$22,220, FY87	9/87 through 9/90	Title: AIDS Prevention as Part of Clinical Treatment of Adolescent Sex Offenders. Target group: adolescent sex offenders treated at Psychiatric Institute's Sexual Behavior Clinic. Interventions: 10 sessions which include social skills training, dissemination of general and personal knowledge regarding HIV, social contexts, and integration.	Each subject will be assessed pre- and post-treatment regarding his/her HIV and sexually transmitted disease knowledge.

Table B-1. -- AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Community Health, Education and Prevention ¹	HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies/Anke Ehrhardt Raphael Tavares	\$103,877, FY87	9/87 through 9/92	Title: Community Health Education and Prevention. Target groups: communities in Harlem, Upper West Side, and Northern Manhattan. Interventions: build links with community based organizations and existing agencies dealing with AIDS education. Will develop a culturally sensitive educational program.	The prevention programs will be evaluated. Specifics not available.
AIDS Protection for Runaway and Shelter Youths ²	HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies/Anke Ehrhardt Mary Jane Rotheram	\$245,694, FY87	9/87 through 9/92	Title: AIDS Prevention Among Youth with High Risk Behaviors. Target groups: male and female adolescents between the 12 and 18 years who seek services at runaway shelters or at agencies serving gay and lesbian youth. Interventions: information dissemination, teaching social skills, and creating supports for health information and healthcare. Purpose: increase general AIDS knowledge (i.e., transmission and risky behaviors) and personal knowledge (i.e., vulnerability and ways to change behavior).	Pre- and post-intervention assessments of attitudes and behaviors will be conducted for two years.
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA):³					
Research on Alcohol-Related Behavior that Increases the Risk of AIDS and/or Research of Prevention Strategies to Reduce that Risk	Not yet determined/ Donald Godwin (NIAAA)	Up to \$1 million total	Up to 5 years. Renewable for 3 to 6 periods of the study and will be made in early FY89.	This grant seeks to increase research on alcohol-related behaviors that increase the risk of transmitting HIV and on education and prevention strategies to reduce risk. Grant is particularly interested in research targeted to blacks and Hispanics.	Will be written into grant proposals

Table B-1. AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ Organization/ contract/grant contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) Division of Clinical Research:				
AIDS Comprehensive Community Outreach Demonstration Projects	\$748,280, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Target groups: IVUDs not in drug abuse treatment programs and their sexual partners. Interventions: information dissemination (prevention information packages) and behavior change interventions. These interventions vary with each Community Outreach Demonstration Project.	An initial interview for demographics, knowledge, and behaviors will be conducted. A 6 month followup interview will assess knowledge change, risk reduction, skills, and social supports. NOVA Research Company is also conducting an assessment of all AIDS outreach demonstration project grants (see below).
DARCO Drug Services, Inc./Deena Watson	\$738,193, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
Department of Human Services (Washington, D.C.)/Larry DeNeal	\$1,000,039, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
Harvard Medical School/Mill McAuliffe	\$726,144, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
Narcotic and Drug Research/Samuel Friedland	\$894,964, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
New Jersey State Department of Health (Newark and Jersey City)/Robert Baxter	\$2,047,129, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
Philadelphia Health Management Corp/Lynne Kotranski	\$739,746, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
San Francisco Department of Health/Harvey Feldman	\$998,716, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMEHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
	University of Illinois/Wayne Wiebel and Edward Senay	\$1,030,623 FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
	University of Miami/Clyde McCoy	\$1,159,065 FY88	10/87 through 10/90	See description for Affiliated Systems through Corporation.	See evaluative component for Affiliated Systems Corporation.
AIDS Targeted Outreach Demonstration Contracts	California School of Professional Psychology-- Josette Mondanaro	\$1,007,384 FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Outreach to Sexual Partners and through Prostitutes. Target groups: IVDUs not in treatment, their sexual partners, and prostitutes in Boston, Los Angeles, and Phoenix. Interventions: Information dissemination (prevention information packages) and behavior change intervention packages.	An initial interview for demographics, knowledge, and behaviors will be conducted. A 6-month followup interview will assess knowledge change risk reduction, skills, and social supports. NOVA Research Company is also conducting an assessment of all AIDS outreach demonstration project grants (see below).
	Abt Associates/ Theodore Hammet	About \$1 million for FY88 FY90	FY88 through FY90	See description under California School of Professional Psychology.	See evaluative component under California School of Professional Psychology.
	Birch and Davis Associates, Inc./Willie Davis	\$1,031,988 FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Increasing Capability of Methadone through Maintenance Programs. Target groups: IVDUs not in treatment. Interventions: information dissemination (prevention information packages) and behavior change interventions.	See evaluative component for California School of Professional Psychology.
	KTI/J. Valley Rachal	About \$1 million for FY88 FY90	FY88 through FY90	See description under Birch and Davi- through Associates, Inc.	See evaluative component under California School of Professional Psychology.
	Marathon House, Inc./Roy Ross	\$604,987, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Outreach to Therapeutic Community Contacts and Clients. Target groups: IVDUs not in treatment. Interventions: information dissemination (prevention information packages) and behavior change interventions.	See evaluative component for California School of Professional Psychology.

Table B-1. AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Cont. next), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Personalized Nursing Corporation, P.C./Marcia Anderson		\$812,077, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Outreach to Emergency Rooms and Detoxification Units. Target groups: IVDUs not in treatment, their sexual partners, and prostitutes. Interventions: information dissemination (prevention information packages) and behavior change interventions.	See evaluative component for California School of Professional Psychology.
University of Illinois, Chicago/Wayne Miebel		\$972,840, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Indigenous Leader Outreach. Target group: IVDUs not in treatment and their sexual partners in El Paso, Denver, and Baltimore. Intervention: use outreach workers to influence social networks of IVDUs and their sexual partners.	See evaluative component for California School of Professional Psychology.
KOBA Associates/ Ken South		About \$1 million for FY88 FY90	FY88 through FY90	See description under University of Illinois Chicago.	See evaluative component under California School of Professional Psychology.
National Data Coordination and Evaluation Contract ¹	NOVA Research and Company/Paul Young	\$653,621, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Providing the overall national data coordination, evaluation, and assessment of the AIDS Comprehensive Community Outreach Demonstration Grants and AIDS Targeted Outreach Demonstration Contracts.	Perform national assessment of all AIDS outreach demonstration research project grants funded under NIDA. The assess- ment will provide a trend analysis of behaviors in each city as well as changes in risk behaviors impacted by the intervention on subsamples of subjects 6 months after the initial interview.
Natural History Studies ¹	Baylor College of Medicine/ Howard Kaplan	\$329,520, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Behavioral Correlates of HTLV-III and Immune Deficiency. Target groups: 6,000 students tested in junior high school and as young adults. Interventions: HIV antibody testing.	An ongoing longitudinal study is being conducted. Will look at responses to knowledge of the HIV test results as well as the expectation of taking the test.
	Columbia University/Aim Brunswick	\$206,088 FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: Multidimensional Study of AIDS Risk in a Black Community. Target group: representative cross section of black Americans from a northern, urban, inner city community. Interventions: personal interviews and home medical screening exams.	Will assess AIDS knowledge and behaviors as well as attitudes
	Johns Hopkins University/ George Bigelow	\$179,957 FY88	10/87 through 10/91	Title: Serological Status and Needle- sharing in Drug Abusers. Target group: IVDUs. Interventions: HIV antibody testing for both a methadone treatment cohort and an untreated cohort.	Parallel-groups randomized trial to observe whether IVDUs attend an AIDS risk-reduction education program and whether risk behaviors decrease after education. Will follow for 2 years to assess changes in seropositivity, health status, and risk behaviors.

Table B-1. --AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amo	Project period	Description	Evaluative ompo
Johns Hopkins University/B. Frank Polk		\$187,265, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Epidemiology of LAV Infection Among Imprisoned Drug Users. Target group: 5,000 incoming inmates to the Maryland State Prison System. This project will assess the importance of risk factors for inmates at entry into the prison so that educational interventions can be refined.	At time of entry, inmates will be interviewed. A seroprevalence survey will be conducted during a 12-month period, followed by case-control studies of variables predictive of HIV positivity.
Johns Hopkins University/B. Frank Polk		\$717,466, FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: Natural History of HTLV-III Infection Among Drug Users. Target groups: former/current IVDUs in Greater Baltimore area. The purpose of this study is to gain information leading to effective intervention and prevention for IVDUs.	Baseline data will be collected regarding drug use, medical, and demographic characteristics. Subjects will be followed at 6-month intervals for up to 3 1/2 years.
Montefiore Medical Center/Gerald Friedland		\$412,423, FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: Natural History of HTLV-III and Immune Deficiency. Target groups: seropositive and seronegative IVDUs enrolled in the Montefiore Drug Abuse Treatment Program (methadone maintenance for opiate addiction). Interventions: HIV antibody testing with educational interventions to determine if antibody status affects risk reduction.	Subjects will be screened for HIV at 6- month intervals in this longitudinal study. Interviews and complete physicals are given. Educational interventions will be evaluated to determine effect upon risk-reduction.
Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc./Don Des Jarlais		\$76,321, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Risk Factors for AIDS Among Intravenous Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs. Interventions: dissemination of general knowledge of AIDS, antibody testing with counseling.	An analysis of drug injection and heterosexual activity is being conducted. Will examine behavior change among IVDUs.
New York University Medical Center/Michael Marmor		\$125,103, FY88	9/30/86 through 9/30/87	Title: Transmission of HTLV-III among Prostitutes. Target groups: female prostitutes and heterosexually active males and females. Interventions: epidemiologic questionnaires and donation of blood samples for testing.	Subjects will be matched and periodic analyses of seropositivity will be conducted. Risks for contracting HIV will be analyzed for both males and females.
New York University Medical Center/Mindell Seidlin		\$126,837, FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: Heterosexual Transmission of HIV to Partners of IVDUs. Target groups: non- IVDUs' steady heterosexual partners of patients in the Bellevue Hospital Methadone Maintenance Treatment Program and hospitalized IVDUs with AIDS. This study will include looking at the determinants of seroconversion in heterosexual partners (e.g., condom usage, frequency and type of sexual contact).	Subjects will be interviewed and examined for HIV.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Scientific Analysis Corp./Daniel Waldorf		\$192,423, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Gay Prostitution, IV Drug Use and through AIDS. Target group: male homosexual prostitutes in San Francisco. Study will gather information on patterns of IVDUs, sexual practices, and sexual contacts with women and bisexuals. Also, data will be gathered about the extent to which information and awareness about AIDS have led to changes in IV drug use and risky sexual practices. This will help in developing educational interventions.	Will evaluate the relationships between IV drug use and unsafe sexual practices and test results.
University of California/ Merle Sande		\$276,405, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: HTLV-III Infection in San Francisco IV Drug Users. Target group: heterosexual IVDUs in San Francisco. Interventions: test/interview for HIV seroprevalence, assess risk-reduction interventions, and current behavioral risk factors.	A cohort of seropositive IVDUs will be matched with seronegative controls and followed at 6-8 month intervals.
University of Maryland/David Nurco		\$242,009 FY88	10/87 through 10/94	Title: Narcotic Addiction, AIDS and Intervention. Target group: 270 narcotic addicts. Interventions: clinically guided self-help approach, standard clinic treatment, standard clinic treatment with structured lecture series focusing on AIDS topics. HIV antibody testing will be done.	Blood samples will be drawn every 3 months from all clients who previously tested negative. Will examine the attitudes and behaviors of a randomly selected group.
University of Miami/Dale Chitwood		\$189,601 FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: The Epidemiology of HTLV-III in Intravenous Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs in treatment. Intervention: HIV antibody testing. Purpose: establish profile of IVDU in treatment and assess impact that being screened has upon subsequent risk behaviors.	Phase 1--test and interview IVDUs about risk factors. Data will be analyzed to get profile of high-risk IVDUs. Phase 2--seronegative subjects will be tested every 6 months for a period of up to 3 years. Phase 3--seropositives from phase 2 will enter case control study to identify risk factors. Phase 4-- followup of those seropositive and seropositive at baseline to determine if finding out seropositivity during treatment helps change risky behavior after treatment.
Veterans Administra- tion Hospital (Hines, IL)/Walter Dorus		\$173,309, FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: Consequences of HTLV-III Infection for IV Drug Abusers. Target group: 550 male IVDUs and their sexual partners. Interventions: HIV antibody testing to determine if knowledge of results affects drug use (e.g., frequency of drug use, sharing needles) and sexual behavior (e.g., number of sexual partners and precautions)	Subjects will fill out a questionnaire and will be tested for HIV at 3 month intervals for 3 years. Patients are split into seropositive, seronegative, and control groups.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
	Yale University/ Herbert Kleber	\$68,104, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Drug Users and HTLV-III: Clinical Course and Control of Spread. Target group: IVDUs in treatment in New Haven. Interventions: HIV antibody testing, interviewing, and methadone maintenance.	A longitudinal study is evaluating the effectiveness of methadone maintenance in preventing the spread of HIV. Four groups (seropositive IVDUs in New Haven, IVDUs not in drug treatment, IVDUs in a methadone maintenance program, and a control group) will be compared over 2 to 6 years.
	Youth Projects, Inc./John Watters	\$204,300, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Seroprevalence and Sequelae Among IV Users in Two Cities (San Francisco and New York City). Target groups: IVDUs from treatment programs and out-of-treatment. Interventions: HIV antibody testing.	Will examine knowledge of risk factors, participation in risky behaviors, and seroprevalence.
Pediatric Natural History Studies ¹	University of Maryland/ Johnson	\$94,535, FY88	10/87 through 10/92	Title: AIDS Risk in Pregnant IV Drug Users and Their Children. Target groups: IVDUs and their children. Interventions: HIV antibody testing and counseling. One purpose is to assess the impact of HIV infection and childbirth upon drug use behavior.	Subjects will be tested for HIV antibody. Followup will be conducted to compare drug use before and after identification of HIV positivity or childbirth. Infants will be screened at delivery and followed.
Prevention Intervention Studies ¹	Cleveland State University/ Stephens	\$215,739, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: An AIDS Prevention Program for IV Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs. Interventions: compare 1 session and 3 session educational programs to prevent needle-sharing and sexual behavior.	2 groups pre- and post-intervention design will be used to assess AIDS related knowledge and behaviors. Followup data will be collected 6 months after the intervention.
	Johns Hopkins University/ Mandell	\$103,000, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Prevention of HIV Infection in IV Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs. Interventions: prospective random assignment comparative trial of structural counseling and a public health intervention (pamphlet).	Will assess intentions to use sterile equipment, HIV seroconversion rates, and self-reported behaviors.
	Narcotic and Drug Research/ Wexler	\$269,845, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: AIDS Risk Reduction Among IVDUs on Parole. Target group: parolees. Interventions: randomized to HIV antibody testing and prevention training program or to no intervention.	Will evaluate 1 year after prison discharge for AIDS knowledge and changes in drug and sexual behavior.

Table B-1. AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
	New York State Office of Alcohol and Substance Abuse Services/ Lipton	\$218,995 FY88	10/87 through 10/91	Title: Multi-assessment Experiment Involving Methadone. Target group: IVDUs in methadone programs. Interventions: AIDS education, HIV ant body testing, contingency contracting, and peer support groups	Two methadone programs will provide the interventions, and a third will serve as a control. Assessments of changes in knowledge, attitudes, and high risk behaviors will be made at base time and post-intervention.
	Spectrum House, Inc./Lewis	\$295,229, FY86	10/87 through 10/90	Title: AIDS Risk Reduction Interventions for IV Drug Abusers. Target group: IVDUs admitted to a residential detoxification program. Interventions: IVDUs are randomly assigned to 1 of 3 intervention groups: AIDS educational program during detoxi- fication process, AIDS educational program after detoxification process, or educational program to teach skill and self-efficacy building and risk-reduction behaviors.	Assessments of knowledge and risk- reduction will be made during intervention and at 2 and 4 months after discharge.
	University of California, San Francisco/ Broadhead	\$115,879, FY88	4/88 through 4/89	Title: Community Outreach to Combat the Spread of AIDS. Target groups: IVDUs and their sexual partners. Interventions: will identify essential and effective components of providing risk reduction interventions to drug users not in treatment programs.	This is an ethnographic study to examine the experience of using indigenous outreach workers as part of AIDS prevention interventions.
	University of California, San Francisco/ Marin	\$220,297, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: Preventing AIDS in Latino Community and IV Drug Users' Families. Target group: families of Hispanic IVDUs. Interventions: subjects will be randomly assigned to group educational approaches or to control conditions.	Pre- and post-intervention assessments will be made on beliefs and intentions regarding AIDS prevention.
	University of California, San Francisco/ Sorenson	\$193,000, FY88	10/87 through 10/89	Title: AIDS Prevention in Drug Abusers: Psychoeducational Approach. Target group: IV opiate users. Interventions: compare 10-hour training program to a program of written materials.	Will analyze attitudes toward risk behavior change, substance abuse status, and immune status of experimental and comparison groups. In addition, a process evaluation of the program will be made.
	University of Washington, Seattle/Calsyn	\$147,212, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: AIDS Prevention in IV Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs. Interventions: educational package informing IVDUs about high-risk drug abuse and sexual practices, and HIV antibody testing with the educational package.	Pre- and post-intervention measures will be made for an experimental and a delayed treatment control group. Measures include knowledge, attitudes, and reduction of high risk behaviors.
	Youth Environment Study/Feldman	\$162,48, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Methods to Stop the Spread of AIDS Among IV Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs in 2 areas of San Francisco. Interventions: AIDS education and community health outreach program, information dissemination about needle-sharing practices.	Evaluation will consist of 3 parts: an ethnographic study of areas conducted prior to the intervention, interviews with IVDUs from communities after introduction of the intervention and 1 year later.

Table B-1.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA) (Continued), May 1988

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organizat on/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Youth Environment Study/Feldman		\$162,148, FY88	10/87 through 10/90	Title: Methods to Stop the Spread of AIDS Among IV Drug Users. Target group: IVDUs in 2 areas of San Francisco. Interventions: AIDS education and community health outreach program, information dissemination about needle-sharing practices.	Evaluation will consist of 3 parts: an ethnographic study of areas conducted prior to the intervention, interviews with IVDUs from communities after introduction of the intervention and 1 year later.
N.A. = Not Available					
IVDUs = intravenous drug users					
a Table includes only those program components targeted to the general population, homosexual/bisexual men, IVDUs, sexually transmitted disease clinic attendees, and school-age youth.					
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c Curvy, M., Program Specialist, Division of Basic Sciences, National Institute of Mental Health, Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, May 19, 1988.					
d Kemp, V., Budget Analyst, National Institute of Mental Health, Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, May 19, 1988.					
e Roos, L., Administrative Coordinator, Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, personal communication, May 19, 1988.					
f Moore, O., Administrative Analyst, Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, personal communication, May 19, 1988.					
g Ehrhardt, A., Director, HIV Center for Clinical and Behavioral Studies, New York, NY, personal communication, May 6, 1988.					
h AIDS Record, "Federal Research Funding Opportunities," AIDS Record 2(8/9): 20, April 8, 1988.					
i Amsel, Z., Research Anthropologist, Clinical Medicine Branch, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, April 12, 1988, and May 16, 1988.					
J Weissman, G., Public Health Service Analyst, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, May 19, 1988.					

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

Table B-2. --AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988^a

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Center for Health Promotion and Education:					
Cooperative Agreement - National Programs for School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS (SHEPSA) ^b	American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance/Becky Smith	\$96,933, FY87	9/28/87 N.A. through 9/28/88	Renewable on annual basis.	N.A.
	American Association of School Administrators/Effie Jones	\$103,711, FY87	9/28/87	Target group: school superintendents through (indirectly students). Interventions: 9/28/88 workshops providing facts and statistics Renew- able on an effective comprehensive AIDS education annual program, articles, and press releases.	Will collect, summarize, and analyze 5 exemplary AIDS programs and 25 local school district policies.
	American College Health Association/Richard Keeling	\$92,909, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: college staff and students through (one staff member and student from each participating school). Interventions: Renew- regional AIDS education workshops by host able on colleges with "train-the-trainer" format. annual Sessions include AIDS education issues and basis. small group meetings on campus AIDS prevention strategies. Training manual will be developed after the workshop for use on college campuses.	Will evaluate and revise workshop format and continue to help workshop participants in providing AIDS education to college students.
	American School Health Association/Dana Davis	\$93,355, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: school-based professionals, through students, and parents. Interventions: 9/28/88 training programs and workshops to disseminate accurate and effective AIDS information. Also, disseminate a fact sheet on AIDS and educational resources and a manual entitled "School Based AIDS Education: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Prevention."	Will implement and analyze needs assessment questionnaire of school-based professionals. Workshop will be tested and evaluated so that the manual as well as the workshop can be disseminated.
	Center for Population Options/Debra Haffner	\$99,888, FY87	9/28/87 N.A. through 9/28/88	Renewable on annual basis.	N.A.

Table B-2. --AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluator
		\$302,000, FY87	9/28/87 through 9/28/88	Target group: 37 State education agencies through (indirectly students). Intervention: 3 2-day regional conferences which include a general session, a question and answer session, and 4 interactive workshops.	Will conduct a survey to determine the status of AIDS education in the States (i.e., State policies, content of curricula). Will assess State plans implemented after the conference to determine needed technical assistance.
	ETR Associates/ Sandra Orwitz Ludlow	\$134,268, FY87	9/28/87 through 9/28/88	N.A.	N.A.
	National Association of State Boards of Education/ Patricia Mitchell, Katherine Fraser	\$154,277, FY87	9/28/87 through 9/28/88	Target groups: State policymakers and through agencies, school staff, parents, and community. Interventions: Will develop model policies and assist States in implementing effective policies to increase the number of schools providing AIDS education, to increase the number of youth receiving AIDS education and to increase the quality of that education.	Information collected about successful and unsuccessful state policies and educational programs will be developed into guidelines. Policymaker's Guide to Effective AIDS Education which is available to any requesting State.
	National Coalition of Hispanic Health and Human Services Organizations/ Ivette Torres	\$100,000, FY87	9/28/87 through 9/28/88	Target groups: schools and CBOs serving migrant, immigrant, and black rural teenagers. Interventions: Information dissemination of an English/Spanish brochure from ETR Associates to CBOs and clinics in Florida and Texas; superintendents of targeted communities given sample education materials; newsletter mailed to over 400 child advocacy groups. Future intervention plans: disseminate videos in Spanish and Haitian Creole, audiotapes in Creole for use on Haitian radio stations, begin "training for trainers" program.	Nothing noted
	National Coalition of Hispanic Health and Human Services Organizations/ Ivette Torres	\$117,784, FY87	9/28/87 through 9/28/88	Target group: agencies serving out-of-school Hispanic youth between 12 and 17 years. Interventions: provide agencies with models, materials, and curricula; conduct inventory of Hispanic youth serving agencies in Chicago, El Paso, Los Angeles, New York, and San Juan; disseminate information to Hispanic elected officials; distribute articles in Spanish and English to print media; hold a training workshop and a forum.	Assess agencies' capabilities and interest in providing education. Material will be critiqued by a committee for appropriateness and evaluation against culture specific criteria.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control. (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contract	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Network of Runaway and Youth Services, Inc./Renuee Woodworth		\$100,000, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: youth serving agencies, through youth that go to centers or receive outreach 9/28/88 services. Future target groups include Renew- foster parents, people in detention centers able on and in group homes. Interventions: annual disseminate 6 program modules; connect youth with families, medical and education services; outreach; hotlines; printed handouts; training for adults to help youth. Future interventions include disseminating materials to a broader service delivery area.	Conduct a survey to determine the current level of AIDS programs and gather successful AIDS education plans. Review program modules.
National Organization of Black County Officials/ Webster Guillory		\$100,000, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: black and minority youth through aged 12 to 21 living in urban and rural 9/28/88 communities. Interventions: National AIDS Renew- Task Force and National AIDS/ARC Liaison able on Team formed; disseminate AIDS education annual brochures, articles, newsletters.	Complete evaluation of needs assessment. Specifics not available
National PTA/Dentise Carter		\$103,711, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: parents, PTAs at State, through district, council, and local levels 9/28/88 (indirectly students). Interventions: Renew- parent education meetings on AIDS and school able on health programs, intensify AIDS education annual activities in 5 States, awards and basis. certificate of recognition programs, disseminate guidebooks and How to Talk to Your Teens and Children About AIDS.	Nothing noted.
National Rural and Small Schools Consortium/ Doris Helge		\$104,400, FY87	9/28/87	N.A.	N.A.
National School Boards Association/ Dale Gaddy		\$98,925, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: local school board members, through State school boards, teachers, parents, 9/28/88 school health professionals (indirectly Renew- students). Interventions: training and able on programs addressing educational issues, annual national clearinghouse for local school boards, disseminate handbook (i.e., how to involve parents, guidelines for evaluating and selecting AIDS educational materials).	Baseline information is being collected on the number and nature of recent education meetings and the extent to which AIDS education is being provided by local school districts to students. Training program will be modified based on evaluation.

Table B-2. AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 Contd

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative ompo
State Programs for School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS (SHEPSA) ^b	15 State Education Agencies (SEAs)/varies with agency	\$4.6 million for both SEAs and LEAs.	9/28/87 9/28/88	Target groups include youth (in and out of school, in juvenile detention centers, drug rehabilitation facilities, in all grade levels). Delinquent and minority youth are also targeted. Interventions include annual dissemination of age appropriate educational materials (English/Spanish), print and visual materials for mass media distribution, videos, a speakers' bureau, a clearinghouse, establishing groups outside of the classroom for discussion, and the establishment of peer theater groups for information dissemination. Most SEAs are incorporating AIDS education into a comprehensive health education program.	Most SEAs are collecting baseline information on the number and nature of educational programs being provided by school districts to students. Pre- and post-test measures will determine the level of AIDS-related knowledge, attitudes, and behavioral intent among the target groups. Questionnaires, surveys, and interviews will be used. One State school system will compare schools participating in AIDS education to nonparticipating schools to determine the need for AIDS education. Some schools will serve as a control group. Most SEAs will evaluate the materials being disseminated for age-appropriateness.
Local Programs for School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS (SHEPSA) ^b	12 Local Education Agencies (LEAs)/varies with agency	\$4.6 million for both SEAs and LEAs.	9/28/87 9/28/88	Target groups include youth (in and out of school/college, all grade levels, minorities). Interventions include dissemination of AIDS awareness and prevention materials (English/Spanish), informational packets, speakers' bureau, education training sessions.	Most LEAs will evaluate the age-appropriateness of the educational materials. Will assess whether or not AIDS education programs have been incorporated with school health education. Questionnaires and surveys will be used. Most will use pre- and post-test measures of knowledge, attitudes, behavioral intentions, and behaviors. One LEA will analyze information about knowledge and behaviors of a representative sample of 500 out-of-school youth. All LEAs will provide reports to CDC.
Training/ Demonstration Programs for School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS ^b	Michigan Department of Education/ Wanda Jubb	\$250,000, FY87	9/28/87 9/28/88	Target group: representatives of local and State education agencies. Training/demonstration sessions will provide model criteria and guidelines for effective education, keeping students with AIDS in annual schools, working with the media, training in the selection and approval of AIDS educational materials. Information on the integration of AIDS education within a more comprehensive school health program as well as on methods to monitor the level of students' AIDS knowledge will be provided. Sessions held in 12/87, 3/88, 6/88, and 9/88.	Participants will fill out preassessment instrument. A second instrument will be filled out after the session. The session will be reformatted. Each participating member will fill out anticipated goals and will complete a another instrument 2 months after the session.

Table B. 2. -- AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative instruments
	New York State Education Department/ Ariene Sheffield	\$240,000, FY87	9/28/87 9/28/88	Target group: members of State educational agencies. The Training/Demonstration Project will include 4 AIDS Education Renew- Planning and Programming Conferences to address AIDS concerns within the schools. Each participant will receive 32 hours of annual training over 4 days.	Evaluation instruments will be administered to conference participants before and after the training program and given to an evaluator for analysis. The training will be reformatted in subsequent sessions. A 6-month followup questionnaire will be filled out to determine members level of action.
	San Francisco Unified School District/Joan Haskin	\$239,113, FY87	9/28/87	Target groups: representatives from public health agencies, community agencies, and schools, all who provide education to youth (in or out of school). Interventions: 3- day AIDS outreach and education workshops, annual dissemination of informational packages, focus group meetings. Purpose: to determine effective strategies for prevention programs	Pre- and post-test measures will be used to assess the current levels of knowledge and skills and problem areas. Followup surveys will be used. The evaluation is useful for determining which schools and community agencies are providing AIDS education.
Integration of Information on AIDS, Smokeless Tobacco, and Suicide into <u>Growing Healthy and Teenage Health Teaching Models</u>	Educational Development Center, Inc./N.A.	N.A.	9/28/87	Will integrate AIDS information into comprehensive school health curricula, <u>GET Growing Healthy and Teenage Health Teaching Models</u> .	N.A.
<u>Guidelines for Effective School Health Education To Prevent the Spread of AIDS</u>	CDC/Jack Jones, Lloyd Kolbe	N.A.		Printed Guidelines that provide information about AIDS for educators and other personnel who must implement AIDS education for youth to prevent the transmission of HIV.	The extent to which school programs follow the guidelines.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organizat. on/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Center for Prevention Services:					
AIDS Community Demonstration Projects ^d	Dallas County Health Department/ Charles Halley	\$382,430, FY88	9/29/85 through 9/28/89	Target groups: minorities, homosexual/bisexual men, adolescents, prostitutes, IVDUs in treatment, and the general Dallas community. Interventions: partner notification, media educational campaign, educational materials (English and Spanish), a speakers' bureau, school AIDS health education program, HIV antibody screening, and street education.	A longitudinal cohort study of gay men has begun. Surveys will be conducted before and after the interventions for homosexual/bisexual men, minorities, IVDUs, and heterosexuals with multiple sex partners. Teachers' knowledge of AIDS will be evaluated. Condom sales may also be monitored.
	Denver City and County Health Department/ David Cohn	\$603,381, FY88	9/29/85 through 9/28/89	Target groups: homosexual/bisexual men. Next fiscal year, IVDUs in methadone treatment will be targeted. Interventions: information about AIDS provided through mass media, HIV testing and counseling (includes instruction on proper use of condoms and negotiating safer sex), and behavioral studies to monitor HIV spread.	Longitudinal study of changes in knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, self- reported sexual behavior and seroprevalence among a cohort of 380 men.
	New York State Health Department/ Carolyn Beeker	\$727,739, FY88	9/29/85 through 9/28/89	Cities included in this grant: New York City through Albany. Target groups: homosexual/bisexual men in a "closeted" community. Narcotics and Drug Research, a subcontractor, targets IVDUs not in treat- ment. Interventions: homosexual/bisexual men--mass media, HIV testing and counsel- ing, instructions on condom use; IVDUs-- antibody testing and counseling, informa- tion dissemination for IVDUs and sexual partners at an STD clinic. Impact on drug use, sexual behavior, and marital relations will be evaluated.	A cohort of 450 homosexual/bisexual men are being followed to assess changes in seroprevalence due to the interventions.
	Seattle King County Health Department/ Robert Wood	\$874,667 FY88	9/29/85 through 9/28/89	Target groups: gay men, street youths, IVDUs, and others at risk. Interventions: 1) a mass media educational campaign called "Please Be Safe." 2) outreach for youth, 3) relapse prevention to maintain changed behavior (including sexual) among alcoholics and drug users, 4) counseling and/or HIV testing in the AIDS Assessment Clinic.	A cohort of approximately 800 men are being followed to monitor changes in knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, and self-reported sexual behaviors. There is also a pre- and post-test evaluation component of the AIDS school curriculum intervention.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluation period
	Chicago Department of Health/Lonnie Edwards	\$734,977, FY88	9/29/86 through 9/28/90	Target groups: prostitutes, IVDUs, street youth, homosexual adolescents, and homosexual/bisexual black and Hispanic populations. Interventions: information dissemination. Prostitutes are contacted in jails, courts, and on street corners; IVDUs where they buy and use drugs; and youth in shelters.	Changes in knowledge, beliefs, attitudes, and self-reported high-risk sexual behavior will be monitored in cohorts. A representative telephone survey will be conducted to assess prevalent sexual behavior.
	Long Beach Department of Public Health/Nancy Corby	\$676,983, FY88	9/29/86 through 9/28/89	Target groups: homosexual/bisexual men through IVDUs, minorities, prostitutes. Interventions: Subcontracting agencies/universities will develop and implement AIDS educational approaches (computer based, print and electronic media) for university students, PSAs for prostitutes and IVDUs, mass media messages to minorities, recreational and social activities for gays as an alternative to bars and bathhouses, and HIV antibody testing for all to assess impact on sexual and health-related behavior.	A cohort of gay men will be followed to measure changes in knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, and self-reported sexual behaviors. Risk-taking and avoidance behavior will be monitored.
Data Management and Analysis Contract for AIDS Community Demonstration Projects ^a	Professional Management Associates, Inc. (PMA)/Kevin O'Reilly (CDC)	\$423,000 FY88	9/1/88 through 8/31/89	(1) Provide data processing and statistical through analysis; (2) conduct univariate, bivariate, and multivariate analysis of the data; and (3) transfer data from each site and correct errors.	PMA will submit quarterly narrative reports and ongoing evaluation. Will develop questionnaire data from each site and provide meaningful interpretations of the data.
AIDS Education for Public Officials ^f	United States Conference of Mayors (USCM)/Matthew Murgula	\$566,300 FY87	5/1/84 through 5/31/88	USCM subcontracted to CBOs. CBO target groups include blacks, Hispanics, American Indians, adults, teens, women, homosexuals, IVDUs, prison inmates, prostitutes, STD clients. Interventions include "safer sex parties," condom distribution, media campaigns, PSAs, brochures, seminars, billboards, posters, t-shirts, counseling, information telephone line, education workshops, and focus groups.	CBOs will conduct some sort of evaluation. Typically, this involves pre- and post-test surveys. Also, CBOs may monitor the number of items distributed as a result of the intervention.
Innovative Projects for Risk Reduction ^b	Narcotic & Drug Research Inc./Don Des Jarlais	\$311,322 Total	6/1/86 through 5/31/88 Extend- ed to 11/88.	Target group: potential IVDUs. Intervention: Information about prevention and treatment of drug abuse is disseminated to small groups. Role modeling is used to empower individuals to resist trying drugs.	Evaluation of intervention will be completed in 1988. Specifics not available.

Table B-2. AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
	Gay Men's Health Crisis, Inc./Joanne Mantel	\$680,219 total	5/1/86 through 7/31/88	Target group: homosexual/bisexual men. Interventions: 1st year--studied effectiveness of 3 educational strategies for risk-reduction; 2nd year--developed a single core intervention strategy based on the results of the 1st year strategies. The effectiveness of a single session videotape intervention in a community setting (i.e., homosexual bars, bathhouses, and adult theaters) is being assessed.	Evaluations of the core intervention strategy, the videotape-based intervention, and interventions for homosexual/bisexual male prisoners and men with chemical dependency disorders are underway.
	Beth Israel Medical Center/Stanley Yancovitz	\$375,527 total	9/29/86 through 9/28/88	Target group: IVUDs on a waiting list for treatment. Intervention: AIDS-related information is given in combination with an interim methadone treatment program.	Evaluation has shown that IVUDs on methadone are stabilizing and chemical dependency problems are diminishing. Each client serves as his/her own control.
	Memorial Sloan- Kettering Cancer Center/Susan Tross	\$375,100 total	2/15/86 through 2/14/88	Target group: 3 groups of homosexual men at various levels of vulnerability to HIV. Interventions: psychological skills training and videotape for risk reduction	Subjects are involved in a randomized trial to examine the impact of interventions on AIDS risk behavior and subjective stress. Evaluation should be completed in 1988.
	University of Pittsburgh/ Ronald Valdiserri	\$258,837 total	2/15/86 through 5/31/88	Target group: homosexual men. The effectiveness of 2 different interventions versus single session education with skills and self-efficacy training.	Preliminary results from the evaluation suggest education with skills and self-efficacy training is effective in reducing risk.
	Ohio Department of Health/Bob Campbell	\$65,943 total	4/15/86 through 4/30/88	Target groups: homosexual/bisexual men. Intervention: educational/promotional campaign to gay/bisexual men in Cleveland, Columbus, and Cincinnati.	Results of evaluation expected in 1988. Specifics not available.
	AIDS Project/Los Angeles/ Charles Lewis	\$253,632 total	9/29/86 through 6/30/88	Target group: homosexual/bisexual men. Purpose: to determine the usefulness of telephone interviews to identify men with insufficient AIDS knowledge and who engage in high risk behaviors. The impact of increasing access to information and counseling for high-risk individuals will be assessed	Results of evaluation expected in 1988. Specifics not available.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organizat on/ contact	Amo	Project period	Descr ption	Eva uative ompo
AIDS Prevention Projects ^g	59 States, cities, and territories/ Varies by State, city, and territory	\$87 million for 8 months	Project period varies from 1 to 5 years.	<p>Purpose: to maintain and measure behavioral Programs are evaluated on an individual change among members of the general basis. Periodic assessments of population and specific groups to reduce HIV knowledge, attitude, and behavior transmission, and to develop effective, change will be conducted. CDC is not culturally relevant programs to educate the providing a "systematic, standard general population especially minorities. hi protocol" for evaluation.</p> <p>Target groups: For FY87--('s refer to proportion of AIDS Prevention Projects targeted to certain groups) general population (85%), homosexual/bisexual men (93%), IVDUs (89%), prostitutes (49%), sex partners (70%), HIV infected (84%), school (86%), Blacks (60%), Hispanics (51%).</p> <p>Interventions: FY87 examples--speakers' bureau, hotlines, AIDS school curriculum, partner notification, FSAs, HIV testing and counseling, drug treatment program counseling, dissemination of educational materials (brochures, Surgeon General's Report, posters, videotapes, manuals), educational media campaigns, drama presentations, IVDUs Outreach Program, and others. FY88 activities will include conducting an ongoing surveillance of target groups in order to target prevention activities, public information campaigns, and partner notification (as well as those activities mentioned above).</p>	
Perinatal A DS Prevention Community Demonstration Projects ^g	New Jersey/George Halpin	Less than \$750,000 for FY88	Began 9/1/87 with 5 months dura- tion.	<p>Target group: women at high risk for HIV infection in Jersey City, Newark, and Patterson who are attending medical clinics, planned Parenthood clinics, and drug abuse treatment. Interventions: identify women who are not affiliated with the health care system and ascertain their knowledge, attitudes, intentions about HIV infection and pregnancy through surveys, questionnaires, and interviews. From this information, develop effective methods of contraceptive practices. Provide counseling and outreach using street workers.</p>	<p>Will evaluate how well women at risk are identified and whether are not they are using effective contraception. Will determine if women are using more effective contraception after the intervention and determine reasons why HIV + women still want to become pregnant in order to target educational efforts.</p>

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Program Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant contact	Organization/ Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Nassau County, N.A. New York/Robert Levin		9/1/87	<p>Target group: women at high risk for HIV infection who attend medical clinics, and drug abuse treatment. Interventions: identify women who are not affiliated with the health care system and ascertain their knowledge, attitudes, intentions about HIV infection and pregnancy through surveys, questionnaires, and interviews. From this information, develop effective methods of contraceptive practices and determine reasons why HIV + women still want to become pregnant in order to target educational efforts.</p> <p>Continued attitudes, intentions about HIV infection and pregnancy through surveys, questionnaires, and interviews. From this information, develop effective methods of contraceptive practices and determine reasons why HIV + women still want to become pregnant in order to target educational efforts.</p> <p>possible project period of 5 years.</p>	<p>Will evaluate how well women at risk are identified and whether are not they are using effective contraception. Will determine if women are using more effective a contraception after the intervention.</p>
Houston, Texas/Elaine McParlain	\$226,000 for FY88	9/1/87 8/31/88	<p>Target group; women at high risk for HIV infection attending local health departments, STD clinics, family planning clinics, and perinatal clinics. Interventions: identify women who are not affiliated with the health care system and ascertain their knowledge, attitudes, intentions about HIV infection and pregnancy through surveys, questionnaires, and interviews. From this information, develop effective methods of contraceptive practices and determine reasons why HIV + women still want to become pregnant in order to target educational efforts.</p>	<p>Will evaluate how well women at risk are identified and whether are not they are using effective contraception. Will determine if women are using more effective contraception after the intervention.</p>
Up to six new projects in FY38/Stuart. Berman (CDC)	\$5 million	3 to 5 years	<p>Applications are due July 15, 1988 for new target women at high risk for HIV infection</p>	

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Table B 2. - AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Information/Education Program					
National AIDS Information/ Education Campaign/jk	Ogilvy and Mather (O & M) Public Affairs/Laurie Sherman (CDC)	1st year: \$4,676,989 2nd year: \$2,938,829 Total with additional work \$8,051,958 (outstand- ing change in orders about \$1.5 mill on.)	7/31/87 through 7/30/89 7/30/89 through 7/30/89	Title: American Responds to AIDS. Target groups: Wave I--general population, Blacks, and Hispanics (August-December 1987); Wave II--general population, women at risk (May/June 1988); Wave III--general population, sexually active adults (July/August 1988); and Wave IV--general population, parents and teens (Fall 1988). Interventions include mass media events (PSA campaign outreach, radio shows, magazines, newspapers, billboards, newsletters, video materials), dissemination of print ads, brochures (e.g., "What You Should Know About AIDS"), posters (every wave except the first), and the national mailing of "Understanding AIDS." Conferences, meetings, and workshops were also held. Special audience programs will be developed for blacks, Hispanics, homosexual/bisexual men, and IVUDs.	The goal of the campaign is to change people's attitudes and shift the environment (i.e., more compassion for AIDS patients), and through these attitude changes affect behavior. Materials are reviewed and tested in focus groups. Results from the August 1987 National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) "AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes" survey serve as baseline data of the public's knowledge and attitudes. Evaluation is being conducted by analyzing the data from the NCHS survey (conducted monthly August through December 1987 and resuming in April 1988; behavior ques- tions on testing and counseling will b- included in June 1988 survey). analyzing the <u>Broadcast Advertiser</u> Report which estimates dollar figures for the number of PSAs aired, and monitoring the number of news articles appearing in papers and journals. Comparison of the number of calls to the hotline for each month during the campaign serves as another indicator. See also Macro Systems contract.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 Con used

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amd	Project period	Description	Evaluative compo
National mailingjk	Ogilvy and Mather Public Affairs/ken Williams (CDC)	Funds included in change of orders under National/ Informa- tion Education Campaign.	1/88 through 7/88	Every household and post office box in the United States and all territories and Puerto Rico will receive a copy of the document in May. Puerto Rican residents will get the document in Spanish with a phone number to order an English one. English brochures list a phone number to call to order Spanish brochures and vice versa. Objective: increase knowledge and influence attitudes and beliefs.	Several evaluation measures: (1) Will analyze National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) "AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes" survey. The May 1988 survey responses serve as baseline data. Questions about the mailout will be contained in the June and July surveys. Private polling agencies are also analyzing the effect. (2) Will assess the impact of the mailout through content and numeric analysis of the media (print, video, television, and radio). The Broadcast Advertiser Report will estimate dollar figures for the number of FSAs aired. (3) Analytical components are contained in the National AIDS Hotline and the National AIDS Information Clearinghouse. AIAI will list the area codes for calls made to the hotline (taped message and operator assisted calls) in order to see where most callers are located. The Clearinghouse will provide written reports on the number of letters requesting the mailer as well as the number mentioning the mailer. Zip codes will be analyzed to determine where most requesters are located. (4) Will monitor the utilization of counseling and testing facilities as well as STD clinics, drug abuse treatment facilities, family planning clinics, and private labs.
National AIDS Information Education Minority Outreach Initiative1	National ethnic/ minority organizations	\$6 m. lllion	1 year budget period	The National Minority Outreach Initiative will make awards to a maximum of 30 national ethnic minority organizations in July 1988. The awards will vary between \$100,000 to \$300,000 for a 1 year budget period.	Will be written in grant proposals.

Table B-2. --AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National A DS Hotline ^m	American Social Health Association/ Sandy Pinto	Originally funded for from \$1.5 million and expanded to \$10.1 million for optional years and expansion	9/86 through 9/90.	1-800-342-AIDS. The hotline provides information and referral services 24 hours a day/7 days a week to people in all States, D.C., Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The taped message describes what AIDS is, how it is and is not transmitted, risk behaviors and how to eliminate them, testing and where to go. A number is given at the end of the message for people who would like to talk to an operator or are interested in obtaining publications/information. Bilingual operators are available for Hispanic callers.	The American Social Health Association is providing a subcontract to the Association of State and Territorial Health Officers to evaluate the external process of the hotline. Members of the Public Health Foundation call the hotline randomly to determine the responsiveness of the system (i.e., Is the taped message running properly? Is it audible? How many rings before the message comes on or the operators answer? Are the operators responsive to the questions, and how are the interpersonal relationships with the operators?). CDC is not providing a separate evaluation.
National AIDS Information Clearinghouse ^m	Aspen Systems Corp/Ruthann Bates	Received \$4.5 million from 9/87 to 9/89 (base year with 2 year options	9/30/87 through 9/30/89	Clearinghouse provides an inventory of available AIDS information and educational services and will assist State and local AIDS personnel in using the database. The clearinghouse will help in determining information gaps for particular service groups. Specialists are available for black and Hispanic populations.	No formalized evaluation is planned. No quality impact evaluation has been planned yet. There may be a process based evaluation with some outcome evaluation.
Cooperative Agreement - Health Education and Information Programs to Prevent AIDS ^o	National organizations and national consortiums/ Beverly Schwartz (CDC	Total of \$1 million with supple- mental funding possible.	9/1/88 through 9/1/89	This grant will be announced in June 1988. 10 agreements will be awarded by September 1, 1988 to national organizations and national consortiums to develop and implement effective health education and information programs while building innovative coalitions; the awards will range from \$25,000 to \$150,000.	Grantees will write evaluation components in their proposals. Overall evaluation of the program will examine the numbers of people spoken with, contacts developed, and diverse partnerships created.
Cooperative Agreement - Development and Distribution of American Red Cross AIDS Education Materials ^o	American Red Cross/Beverly Schwartz (CDC	Up to \$7 million	6/1/88 through 6/1/89	Target groups: general population, minorities, youth, and people in the workplace. Interventions: information and education programs. Will update and revise their brochures and develop 3 new brochures	Determine if process and impact objectives have been met for the projects, but there is no overall program evaluation.

Table B-2.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Information/ Education Program Evaluation ^k	Macro Systems/Marty Kotler	\$148,000, FY88	9/87 through 7 or 8/88	Purpose: to develop an overall evaluation plan for the National AIDS Information/Education Program including an evaluation of the National Information/Education Campaign. Currently, setting baseline data about what CDC, CBOs, and other major organizations expect from the program (i.e., goals and objectives) in order to determine if evaluation of the program is possible. Will determine the processes necessary in order to meet goals and objectives.	This grant itself is an evaluation of

N.A. = Not Available
 CBOs = community based organizations
 IVDUs = intravenous drug users
 PSAs = public service announcements
 STD = sexually transmitted disease

^a Table includes only those program components targeted to the general population, homosexual/bisexual men, IVDUs, STD clinic attendees, and school-age youth.
^b Duncan, C., Center for Health Promotion and Education, Office of School Health and Special Projects, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, March 15, 1988, and May 19, 1988.
^c U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control, "Guidelines for Effective School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS," *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 37(S-2): 1-14, January 29, 1988.
^d O'Reilly, K., Research Anthropologist, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, September 30, 1987.
^e Conlon, D., Public Health Advisor, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, April 13, 1988, and May 12, 1988.
^f Murguia, M., Assistant Executive Director, U.S. Conference of Mayors, Washington, D.C., personal communication, March 16, 1988.
^g U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control, Center for Prevention Services, Division of Sexually Transmitted Diseases, "Division of Sexually Transmitted Diseases and STD Laboratory Program Annual Report 1987-1988," internal document, Atlanta, GA, December 1987.
^h 53 FR 3256.
ⁱ Bowen, S., Deputy Director, Center for Prevention Services, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, March 17, 1988.
^j Shepard, M., Information/Education Specialist, National AIDS Information/Education Program, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, April 5, 1988.
^k Williams, K., Program Analyst, National Information/Education Program, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, May 18, 1988.
^l Duncan, W., National AIDS Information/Education Program, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, March 15, 1988.
^m Baker, T., Chief, Information Services, National AIDS Information/Education Program, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, April 21, 1988.
ⁿ Bates, R., Project Manager, Aspen Systems Corporation, Rockville, MD, personal communication, May 6, 1988.
^o Schwartz, B., Information/Education Specialist, National AIDS Information/Education Program, Centers for Disease Control, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Atlanta, GA, personal communication, April 20, 1988.

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

Table B-3. -- AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Department of Defense (DoD), May 1988^a

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Health Affairs):					
AIDS education units ^b	Department of Defense Dependent Schools/Frank Gallivan	N.A.	N.A.	Target groups: junior high and high school students overseas. Interventions: dissemination of videos ("Sex, Drugs, and AIDS" and "The AIDS Movie") and booklets ("Teacher Student Guides").	N.A.
1988 Department of Defense Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey of Military Personnel ^{b,c}	DoD/Col Peterson	N.A.	N.A.	Survey will include questions about HIV knowledge and attitudes from the National Health Interview Survey. Purpose: improve educational interventions to the troops. Preliminary data are expected fall 1988.	The survey itself is an evaluation of the DoD's educational programs.
Educational films, briefing packets, slide presentations, and other materials ^b	Military Services/ Antionette Hagey	\$137,800 FY86 and FY87	FY86 and FY87	Target group: general military audience Intervention: dissemination of films ("Beyond Fear" produced by the American Red Cross and "Facts Over Fears" distributed by MTI Film and Video) by Service Audiovisual Distribution Centers, briefing packets, slide presentations, and materials targeted for specific audiences.	Knowledge and attitudes will be assessed by the DoD Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey.
Films ^b	DoD/Antionette Hagey	\$71,500, FY86 and FY87	Purchased and distributed in 1986.	Target group: general military audience Intervention: dissemination of "AIDS: Fears and Facts." The film was provided by the Public Health Service.	Knowledge and attitudes will be assessed by the DoD Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey.
Public service television spots ^{b,c}	DoD/Antionette Hagey	Only reproduction costs.	N.A.	Target group: military troops overseas Intervention: 39 television spots.	Knowledge and attitudes will be assessed by the DoD Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey.
Publication ^{b,c}	Channing L. Bete Co, Inc / Antionette Hagey (DoD)	\$153,000 for 1.6 million copies	Purchased for 1986-87	Target group: general military audience. Intervention: dissemination of "What You Should Know About HTLV-III."	Knowledge and attitudes will be assessed by the DoD Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey.

Table B-3.--A. DS Educational Programs Funded by the Department of Defense (DoD), May 1988 (Continued)

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Publication ^{b,c}	Not yet determined/ Antionette Hagey (DoD)	Not yet deter- mined. 1.8 million copies have been ordered.	Not yet deter- mined	Target group: general military audience. Intervention: dissemination of "How to Protect Yourself from HIV and AIDS."	Knowledge and attitudes will be assessed by the DoD Substance Abuse and Health Behaviors Survey.
Impact Assessment of Walter Reid Army Institute of Research (WRAIR) Education and Prevention Program for AIDS ^d	Not yet determined/ David Uddin (DoD)	Not yet deter- mined	2 years	Will assess military educational programs.	Quarterly reports will be submitted, and technical reviews will be conducted on a continuing basis.

N.A. = Not Available

^a Table includes only educational program components and does not include separate educational activities undertaken by each Military Service (e.g., Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines).

^b Mazzuchi, J.F., Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary (Professional Affairs and Quality Assurance), Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense, Department of Defense, Washington, D.C., personal communication, May 6, 1988.

^c Hagey, A., Senior Program Analyst for Health Promotion, Assistant Secretary of Defense (Health Affairs), Department of Defense, Washington, D.C., personal communication, Washington, D.C., May 4, 1988.

^d Uddin, D., Senior Policy Analyst for Medical Research, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Defense (Health Affairs), Department of Defense, personal communication, Washington, D.C., May 16, 1988.

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

Table B-4. -- AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Department of Education, May 1988^{a,b}

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
AIDS and the Education of Our Children: Guide for Parents and Teachers	Department of Education/ Michael Jackson	Approximately \$1 million (from discretionary funds) to print and distribute 1.7 million copies.	Printed on 10/6/87. Will print as long as requests continue	A guide for parents and teachers to help explain to children facts about AIDS, how to pamphlets requested and distributed reduce contracting AIDS; provides sources of (over 2 million copies so far) information.	Evaluation limited to the number of pamphlets requested and distributed (over 2 million copies so far).

^a Jackson, M., Special Assistant to the Director of Public Affairs, Department of Education, Washington, D.C., personal communication, March 11, 1988.

^b Walters, J., Assistant to the Secretary, Department of Education, Washington, D.C., personal communication, April 8, 1988.

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

Table B->. --AIDS Education Programs Funded by Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), MAY 1988

Name of program/ contract/g r an t	Organization/ contact t Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
Bureau of Maternal and Child Health and Resources Development:				
Pediatric AIDS Demonstration Grants ^b	Private \$4.435 million, FY88 profit and John Hutchings (HRSA)	1 to 3 years	10 to 20 grants will be awarded to nonprofit. and for profit, applications read, thus far, the type of children with AIDS. applications have included counting the number of people in the audience receiving the education. Some grantees comment that they are not sure how to conduct evaluation for this new grant.	Will be written in grant proposals. In the type of evaluation that will be done includes counting the number of people in the audience receiving the education. Some grantees comment that they are not sure how to conduct evaluation for this new grant.
Regionalized Family Stress and Risk Reduction Teams ^d	National Hemophilia Foundation/ Sharon Barrett (HRSA)	\$6.3 million FY FY	Con- Target group hemophiliac community (hemophilia, spouse, and family). will develop an evaluation tool in the form of hemophiliac diagnostic and treatment centers. are being offered different educational interventions (i.e., activities and group sessions, dissemination of pamphlets dealing with teenagers and sexual intimacy, women's most often asked questions about AIDS and hemophilia). National Hemophilia Foundation also operates as a clearinghouse for AIDS-related materials.	Currently, formal evaluation, but each center are being conducted. (i.e., activities and strategies going on in the field).
Demonstration grant, . . .	National Hemophilia Foundation/ Sharon Barrett (HRSA)	\$200,000 7/1/88 through 6/30/88	Demonstration funds will be made available through 10 chapters within the National Hemophilia Foundation to develop outreach strategies/models for culturally diverse populations with hemophilia.	Will be written in grant proposals.

^a Table includes only those program components targeted to the general population, homosexual/bisexual men, intravenous drug users, sexually transmitted disease clinic attendees and school-age youth.

^b AIDS Record Over \$24 million Available from Health Resources services Administration for Three New Programs," AIDS Record 2(8/9) April 8, 1988

^c HRSA is offering this grant in conjunction with the Centers for Disease Control Center for Infectious Diseases.

^d Barrett, S. Director of Hemophilia Program, Office of Maternal and Child Health, Bureau of Maternal and Child Health and Resources Development, Health Resources and Services Administration, Public Health Service, Department of Health and Human Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, May 12, 1988.

^e U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Resources and Services Administration, Bureau of Maternal and Child Health and Resources Development, Abstracts of Active Projects FY 1985. GPO: 1988-209-524),

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

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Table B-6.--AIDS Education Program Funded by the National Institutes of Health, May 1988^a

Name of Program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Cancer Institute (NCI): ^b					
HIV in New Jersey Drug Abusers (Inter-mural project)	NCI/Maryann Roper, John Hartinger	\$22,000, FY88 (part attributable to education)	1984 through FY88	NCI is collaborating with the New Jersey State Department of Health in implementing an AIDS intervention targeted to IVDUs. Intervention: Information dissemination about HIV transmission, risky behavior, and other AIDS facts.	Program impact will be determined, in part through seroepidemiologic surveys conducted yearly and incidence of seroconversion. Preliminary results suggest increased knowledge levels in the exposed group.
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI): ^{cd}					
Blood Donor Recruitment Among High School Students	University of Washington/ Irwin Sarason	\$94,000, FY88	1984 through 1988	Target group: high school students in 29 through blood centers. Interventions: (1) Informational approach (i.e., 3 1-hour sessions, audiovisual presentation), (2) motivational approach (i.e., 3 1-hour sessions, role playing, social skills, questionnaires) and (3) combination of the two.	Will evaluate knowledge gained under the 3 approaches and determine who donates and why. Will measure the number students volunteering to donate and their HIV blood status. Thus far, intervention 1 seems more effective with students already interested in donating, 2 seems more effective with students who have not thought about donating, and 3 seems more effective with all students.
Psychosocial Support for Anti-HIV Positive Donors	New York Blood Center/Johanna Pindyck	\$436,000, FY88	1985 through 1989	Target group: HIV positive blood donors. Interventions: subjects are divided into a control group receiving individual counseling, and a group receiving individual as well as peer counseling.	Pre- and post-test data are being collected. A longitudinal analysis is being conducted as well as clinical followup to determine the progression of the disease.
National Institute on Aging (NIA): ^e					
AIDS Age Brief	NIA/Virginia Morgan	Approximately \$17,000	In the plan stages	Age briefs are disseminated regularly; typically 530,000 copies of each brief are distributed. The AIDS Age Brief will be a 2 to 3 page fact sheet and will deal with transmission of HIV in the elderly. It will probably be disseminated to the press, major organizations dealing with the elderly, minority organizations, physicians, grocery stores, etc.	None. Age Briefs are reviewed every five years.

Table B-6.--AIDS Educational Program Funded by the National Institutes of Health, May 1988'

Name of program/ contract/grant	Organization/ contact	Amount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component
National Cancer Institute (NCI):^b					
HIV in New Jersey Drug Abusers (Inter-mural project)	NCI/Maryann Roper, John Hartinger	\$22,000, FY88 (part attri-butable to education)	1984 through FY88	NCI is collaborating with the New Jersey State Department of Health in implementing an AIDS intervention targeted to Intervention:Information dissemination about HIV transmission, risky behavior, other AIDS facts.	Program impact will be determined, in part through seroepidemiologic surveys conducted yearly and incidence of seroconversion. Preliminary results suggest increased knowledge levels in the exposed group.
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI):^{cd}					
Blood Donor Recruitment Among High School Students	University of Washington/ Irwin Sarason	\$94,000, FY88	1984 through 1988	Target group:high school students in 29 through blood centers Interventions:(1) Informational approach (i.e., 3 1-hour sessions, audiovisual presentation), (2) motivational approach (i.e., 3 1-hour sessions, role playing, social skills, questionnaires) , and (3) combination of the two.	Will evaluate knowledge gained under the 3 approaches and determine who donates and why. Will measure the number students volunteering to donate and their HIV blood status. Thus far, intervention 1 seems more effective with students already interested in donating, 2 seems more effective with students who have not thought about donating, and 3 seems more effective with all students.
Psychosocial Support for Anti-HIV Positive Donors	New York Blood Center/Johanna Pindyck	\$436,000, FY88	1985 through 1989	Target group: HIV positive blood donors. Interventions: Subjects are divided into a control group, a group receiving individual counseling, and a group receiving individual as well as peer counseling.	Pre- and post-test data are being collected. A Longitudinal analysis is being conducted as well as clinical followup to determine the progression of the disease.
National Institute on Aging (NIA):^e					
AIDS Age Brief	NIA/Virginia Morgan	Approximately \$17,000 to print and disseminate a typical age brief.	1988	In the Age briefs are disseminated regularly by NIA; typically 530,000 copies of each brief are distributed. The AIDS Age Brief will be a 2 to 3 page fact sheet and will deal with transmission of HIV in the elderly. It will be disseminated to the press, major organizations dealing with the elderly, minority organizations, physicians, grocery stores, etc.	None. Age Briefs are reviewed every few years.

Table B-6--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the National Institutes of Health, May 1988 (Continued)

- ^a Table includes only program components targeted to the general homosexual/bisexual men and women, sexually transmitted disease clinic attendees, and school-age youth.
- ^b Cushing, M., Budget Analyst, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Bethesda, MD, personal communication, April 15, 1988.
- ^c McCurdy, P., Special Assistant for Clinical Hematology, Division of Blood Diseases and Resources, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Bethesda, MD, personal communication, April 15, 1988.
- ^d Czarra, A., Chief, Program Planning and Prevention Branch, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Bethesda, MD, personal communication, May 17, 1988.
- ^e Morgan, V., Writer/Editor, Information Office, National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Bethesda, MD, personal communication, April 15, 1988.

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

Table B-7.--AIDS Education Programs Funded by the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, July 1988*

Name of program/ Contract/grant, Contact	Org-nizat.oll/ mount	Project period	Description	Evaluative component	
Office of Minority Health (ml):					
Minority Community Health Coalition Demonstration Projects ^{bc}	Not yet determined/ Henry Montes (OMH)	Total of \$400,000	Project Grant was announced in March. There will be a total of 8 grants awarded to community coalitions to develop programs to promote healthy behavior within minority communities. Two of these grants will be awarded to community coalitions providing AIDS education targeted to blacks and to Hispanics. Both grants will be up to \$200,000 (given up front) for a 2 year project period.	Grantees will write evaluation components in their grant proposals. Grantees will also complete an outcome evaluation at the end of the project period.	
Minority AIDS Education/ Prevention Program ^{bc}	Not yet determined/ Grant Jacqueline Bowles (OMH)	Total of \$700,000	Project Solicitation for this grant will be announced in July. Fifteen to 20 grants will be awarded by September 30 to minority community based organizations and national minority organizations which conduct HIV for 2nd and 3rd infection education and risk-reduction programs; the awards will range from \$20,000 to \$75,000. contingent on availability of funds.	Grantees will write evaluation components in their grant proposals. Grantees will also complete outcome and process evaluations at the end of the 3rd project year.	
Model Program Assessment. ^c	Office of Minority Health/ Jacqueline Bowles	\$100,000 to \$150,000 to conduct this program	In plan- ning stages this program	Will evaluate HIV risk-reduction and education programs throughout the country that target minority communities and identify essential components of successful programs.	This project is an evaluation of HIV risk-reduction and education programs.
Training package ^{bc}	Office of Minority Health/ Jacqueline Bowles	Not yet, determined	In plan- ning stages	Will develop HIV infection information guidelines and materials that minority organizations can use to initiate information and risk-reduction activities within their communities.	Not yet determined.

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- ^a Table includes only those program components targeted to the general population, homosexual/bisexual men, Intravenous drug users, sexually transmitted disease clinic attendees, and school-age youth.
- ^b Montes, H. ,Associate Director for External Programs, Office of Minority Health, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C., personal communication, March 18, 1988.
- ^c Bowles, J. ,Senior Science Advisor and AIDS Program Coordinator, Office of Minority Health, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C., personal communication, April 11, 1988, and May 7, 1988.

SOURCE: Office of Technology Assessment, 1988.

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