CONTENTS

Chapter  
1. Summary .................................................................................................................. 1

2. Introduction ............................................................................................................... 3

3. OTA’s Survey on Contributions of Research on AIDS and HIV to Other Fields ........... 5  
   Methods .................................................................................................................... 5  
   Results ...................................................................................................................... 6  
   Contribution of AIDS/HIV Research to Other Fields ............................................ 6  
      Basic Sciences ...................................................................................................... 7  
      Medicine ............................................................................................................. 9  
      Applied Medical Sciences ................................................................................. 10  
      Epidemiology .................................................................................................... 10  
      Public Health and Health Services Research .................................................... 12  
   Opinions Regarding Federal Funding Spending for AIDS/HIV Research .................. 13  
   Current Level of Funding for AIDS/HIV Research .............................................. 13  
   Diversion of Research Funds to AIDS/HIV from Other Fields ............................. 15

4. Discussion .............................................................................................................. 17

Appendix  
A. Method of the Study ............................................................................................... A-1  
B. Instrument of the OTA Survey .............................................................................. B-1  
C. Acknowledgements ................................................................................................. C-1  
D. OTA Survey Respondents’ Primary Fields of Expertise ......................................... D-1  
E. Specific Examples of Contributions of AIDS/HIV Research to Other Fields .......... E-1

References .................................................................................................................... 19

Tables  
Table  
3. National Institutes of Health Expenditures for AIDS/HIV Research, Fiscal Year 1990 4  
4. Training, Professional Activity, Training, and Age of OTA Survey Respondents .......... 5  
5. Contributions of AIDS and HIV Research to Advances in the Basic Sciences ........ 8  
6. Contributions of AIDS and HIV Research to Advances in the Medical Disciplines .... 8  
7. Contributions of AIDS and HIV Research to Advances in the Applied Medical Sciences,  
   Epidemiology, and Public Health and Health Services Research ........................... 11  
8. OTA Survey Respondents’ Opinions About the Level of Federally Funded AIDS/HIV  
   Research by Whether They Are Engaged in AIDS/HIV Professional Activities ...... 13
9. OTA Survey Respondents’ Opinions About the Level of Federally Funded AIDS/HIV Research by Whether They Receive External Funding or Federal Funds for AIDS/HIV Research...........14
10. OTA Survey Respondents’ Extent of Agreement/Disagreement with the Statement, “Too Much Research Funding Has Been Diverted to AIDS/HIV From Other Fields,” By Respondents’ Involvement in AIDS/HIV Professional Activities.................................................................15
11. OTA Survey Respondents’ Extent of Agreement/Disagreement with the Statement, “Too Much Research Funding Has Been Diverted to AIDS/HIV From Other Fields,” By Whether They Receive External Funding or Federal Funds for AIDS/HIV Research...........................................................................................................................................15

Figures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. OTA Survey Respondents’ Proportion of Professional Activities That Relate to AIDS/HIV</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. OTA Survey Respondents’ External Funding, 1989</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. OTA Survey Respondents’ Opinion About Level of Federally Funded AIDS/HIV Research</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. OTA Survey Respondents’ Agreement with the Statement: “Too Much Research Funding Has Been Diverted to AIDS/HIV Research From Other Fields”</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>