

INDEX

- Administrative Procedure Act, 197
- Agricultural Act of 1956, 224
- Agricultural Products, 52, 164, 236
 - non-food, 55
- Agricultural Trade and Adjustment Act of 1954, 221, 236
- Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, 159, 196, 224
- Alumina. (See aluminum.)
- Aluminum (see also bauxite), 26, 56, 85, 228, 234, 239, 272, 276, 284, 288
 - ingots, 241
 - program, 241-245
- Aluminum Company of Canada (Alcan), 243, 244
- Antidumping Act of 1921, 196
- Antimony, 36, 56
- Antitrust Acts, 196
- Army-Navy Munitions Board (ANMB), 222, 224, 228, 229, 230-232
- Asbestos, 31, 57, 171
- Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). (See rubber.)
- Atomic Energy Commission, 175, 238
- Australia, 30, 233, 261, 270, 272, 277, 278, 279, 280, 285, 286, 287, 289

- barter Arrangements, 48, 52, 164, 235
- bauxite (see also aluminum), 11, 25, 28, 31, 47, 55, 56, 57, 147, 264, 271, 284
 - exporting countries, 27
 - International Bauxite Association, 27, 29, 31, 270-272
 - ore tax, 80
- beryl ore, **16, 171**
- Brazil, 30, 118, 271, 277, 278, 290
- Bureau of Domestic Commerce, 157
- Bureau of Land Management, 32
- Bureau of Mines, 174, 175, 179, 272
- Business and Defense Services Administration, 157, 257
- Buy American Act of 1933, 196, 224

- Cadmium, 15
- Canada, 30, 31, 106, 107, 231, 233, 235, 261, 263, 266, 273, 277, 278, 280, 285, 286, 287, 289
- capital investment, 29, 45, 81, 188, 195, 320
- capital gains/losses, 91, 92-93, 115, 116, 124, 126, 127, 135
- cartels and cartel action, 2, 12, 25, 27-29, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 77, 78, 82, 87-92, 98, 99, 103, 147, 158, 163, 183, 188, 196, 198, 264-283
- chromite (see also chromium), 16, 30, 48, 94, 171, 264, 274-277, 287
 - carte] potential, 274
 - ferrochrome, 276
 - major use of, 274
- chromium (see also chromite), 6, 14, 25, 36, 55, 56, 57, 201, 276, 287, 288
- chrome, 48
- Clean Air Act, 194
- coal, 12, 13, 56, 174, 194, 288
- cobalt, 14, 30, 36, 55, 56, 264, 276, 277, 285, 287, 288
- columbium, 30, 57, 171, 280, 286
- common defense. (See national defense.)
- Common Market. (See European Economic Community.)
- Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973, 194
- Congressional Committees:
 - House Armed Services Committee, 1, 14, 15, 35
 - House Committee on Banking and Currency, 1, 15
 - House Committee on Science and Technology, 1
 - Joint Committee on Defense Production, 1
 - Joint Economic Committee, 28
 - Senate Commerce Committee, 1
 - Senate Committee on Government Operations, 1
 - Senate Interior & Insular Affairs Committee, 15
- Congressional Budget Office, 192
- Congressional legislation, 4, 14-16, 20, 34, 191-198
- Congressional Research Service, 192
- Connally Hot Oil Act of 1935, 195
- conservation, 2, 27, 50, 78, 155, 165, 175, 185-186, 188, 193, 238, 253, 277
- consumers, 5, 12, 33, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 81, 86, 91, 93, 102, 103, 111, 113, 115, 131, 135, 158, 188, 223
- consumption patterns, 7, 47, 50, 52, 81, 82, 83, 86, 155, 188, 195, 202, 260
- Controlled Material Plan (crop), 235
- copper, 26, 36, 47, 55, 56, 57, 85, 171, 181, 187, 228, 234, 237, 239, 250, 255-260, 264, 284, 285, 287, 288, 290
 - International Council of Copper Exporting Countries (CIPEC), 28, 29, 267-270
 - price of, 267
 - releases of, 251-255
 - taxes on, 269
- Copper Production Expansion Program, 257
- Cost of Living Council, 194
- Council of Economic Advisors, 243, 253, 254
 - Chairman of, 254-255
- "Critical Materials; Commodity Action Analyses, " 177

- Decision Criteria Model, 3, 21-22, 145, 146-148, 161
- defense contractors, 34
- Defense Materials System (DMS), 34, 238
- Defense Plant Corporation, 176
- Defense Production Act of 1950, 14, 15, 34, 159, 193, 194, 195, 197, 221, 223, 225, 233-235, 241, 249, 250, 255, 256
 - Inventories, 14, 33, 34, 234, 235, 238, 247, 252, 259
- Defense Production Administration, 171, 235, 250
- Defense Supplies Corporation, 222
- Department of Agriculture, 12, 224, 225, 226
 - Secretary of, 224, 229
- Department of Commerce, 34, 157, 186, 225, 226, 228, 233, 234, 252, 255, 256, 257
 - Secretary of, 224, 229, 253, 254, 257
- Department of Defense, 34, 157, 175, 225, 227, 228, 235, 238, 242, 243, 245, 247, 248, 253
 - Secretary of, 254, 257
- Department of Energy and Natural Resources, **12, 32**
- Department of the Interior, **12, 13, 157, 177, 224, 226, 229, 230-232, 235, 256, 271, 274**
 - Secretary of, **224, 229, 257**

Department of Justice, 197
 Department of Labor, 194
 Department of Natural Resources, 12
 Department of the Navy, 221
 Secretary of, 224, 229
 Department of State, 157, 226, 227, 232, 233
 Secretary of, 224, 229, 253, 254, 257
 Department of Treasury, 161, 322, 224, 242, 252
 Secretary of, 15, 224, 229, 253, 254
 detente, 12
 Domestic Tungsten, Asbestos, Fluorspar, and Columbium-Tantalum Production and Purchase Act of 1956, 224
 Duval Corporation, 256-257
 Duval Sierrita Mine, 255-257

 Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, 196
 Economic Welfare Model, 2, 3, 51, 61-64, 77, 87-92, 99-100, 101, 104, 111, 115, 118, 121, 122, 125, 127, 131, 134, 146, 149-151, 158, 159, 161, 162
 use of, 64-69
 economy, the, 33, 44, 45, 49, 53, 69-70
 domestic, 6, 11, 12, 13, 15, 193
 industrial, 25
 international, 13
 Elk Hills, Naval Petroleum Reserve (see also Naval Petroleum Reserves), 83, 267
 embargo, 82, 89, 266
 Arab, oil 11, 44, 47, 49, 50, 266
 Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, 193, 195, 196, 197
 Endangered Species Act of 1973, 194
 energy, 25, 28, 47, 50, 82, 93, 174, 232
 conservation plans, 13
 consumption of, 195
 demand for, 13
 price increases, 26
energy industries, 32, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319
 Energy Independence Act, 98
 Energy Policy and Conservation Act, 13-14, 193
 Energy Research and Development Administration (ERDA), 159, 238
 Energy Research and Environmental Coordinating Act of **1974**, **193, 194, 195, 197**
environment, the **17, 12, 46, 47, 161, 174, 193, 194, 202, 315, 316, 318, 319**
 protection and preservation, 285
 R&D on ecosystems, 174
 environmental constraints, 11, 277
 air quality, 136
 availability of water, 86, 136
 environment, impact statements, 197
 land restoration, 86, 136
 land use, 86
 runoff, 86
 waste disposal, 136
 Environmental Protection Agency, 194
 European Economic Community, 5, 37, 200, 280, 283-285
 Export Administration Act of 1969, 195
 Export Control Act, 225
 export controls, 187, 188, 195
 Export-Import Bank, 176
 Export-Import Bank Act, 197

 Factoring System, 233
 Federal Advisory Committee Act, 197
 Federal Energy Administration (FEA), **15, 147, 193**
 Act of 1974, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198
 Federal Preparedness Agency, 160
 Federal Reserve System, 5, 200
 Federal Trade Commission, 197
 Federal Water Pollution Control Act, 194
 fibers, 56, 225, 295
 finished materials, 17, 26
 fluorspar, 31, 57, 171
 Foreign Assistance Act, 196
 Foreign Military Sales Act, 196
 foreign policy, 3, 44, 79, 192, 193, 195
 forest products, 55, 56, 225, 288
 France, 28, 36-37, 261, 262, 263, 283
 Groupment d'Importation et de Repartition des Metaux (GIRM), 289-290
 Ministry of Industry, 290, 291
 recycling, 290-291
 Societe le Nickel, 290
 stockpiling, 290-291
 Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 197

 General Accounting Office (GAO), 34, 160, 192
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) agreement, 176, 196
 General Services Administration (GSA), 83, 172, 225, 226, 233, 235, 238, 239, 241, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 263
 Administrator of, 254
 gold, 55, 176, 181
 Great Britain (see also United Kingdom), 28, 263
 Gross Energy Policy (GEP), 101
 Gross National Product (GNP), 50, 93, 101, 102, 128, 236, 270
 Groupment d'Importation et de Repartition des Metaux (GIRM). (See France.)

 Hanna Nickel Smelting Co., 257
 Harbord List, 221
 Helium Act of 1925, 195
 House Armed Services Committee. (See Congressional committees.)
 House Committee on Banking and Currency. (See Congressional committees.)
 House Committee on Science and Technology. (See Congressional committees.)
 hydropower, 266

 ilmenite. (See titanium.)
 import dependence, 11, 25-26, 49, 53, 54, 77, 86, 226
 degree-of-dependence rule, 50
 Import disruptions, 2, 48, 50, 52, 53-54, 77, 93, 104-115, 147, 158, 164, 188
 Indonesia, 30, 261, 264, 287, 288, 290
 Industrial Feasibility Test, 232
 Industrial Sector, (See U.S. industry.)
 inflation, 6, 11, 33, 223, 195, 201, 266
 Information Bureau of Copper, 267
 International Bank of Reconstruction and Development, 176
 International Bauxite Association (IBA). (See bauxite.)
 international commodity agreements, 182-185, 188
 International Council of Copper Exporting Countries (CIPEC). (See copper.)
 International Energy Agency (IEA), 5, 78, 200
 international energy program, 13

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 262, 263, 265
 International Nickel Co., Inc. (Inco), 257-256
 International Rubber Study Group, (See rubber.)
 International Tin Agreements, 30, 85, 160, 183, 185, 264, 280-281
 First ITC Agreement, 260
 Third ITC Agreement, 260
 Fourth ITC Agreement, 261-262
 Fifth ITC Agreement, 260, 262-263, 280
 International Tin Council (ITC), 5, 6, 11, 121, 200, 201, 260-264, 280-281
 International Trade Inventory (ITI), 184
 iron ore, 25, 31, 36, 47, 53, 55, 56, 225, 264, 277-278, 284, 288, 296
 Caracas Group, 277
 Scrap iron, 277
 Iran, 31, 264, 266, 287, 290

 Jamaica, 27, 31, 80, 270, 271, 272
 Japan, 25, 28, 36, 261, 278, 283
 Cycling Association, 289
 Import dependence, 285-286, 287
 Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), 36, 285, 286-289
 stockpiling, 285-289
 Japan Export Import Bank, 288
 Japan Metal Mining Public Corporation, 36
 Japan Mining Public Corp., 288
 Japan Rare Metals Co., 286
 Japanese Mining Association, 289
 Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS), 230, 231, 233, 238
 Joint Committee on Defense Production (See Congressional committees.)
 Joint Economic Committee. (See Congressional committees.)

 Kaiser Le Nickel Corp., 257

 labor sector, 80, 233, 241, 249, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319
 strikes, 106, 107, 254
 lead, 55, 56, 57, 171, 181, 234, 235, 236, 264, 278, 284
 less developed countries (LDC), 201, 267, 277, 279
 London Metal Exchange, 54, 118, 181, 262, 270
 magnesium, 272
 Malaysia, 30, **118, 261, 281, 288**
 manganese, 11, 14, 30, 48, 55, 56, 57, 171, 264, 278
 seabed recovery, 278
 market systems, 6, 191, 201
 American, 32, 192
 marketplace, the, 1, 6, 18, 54, 80
 government intervention in, 170, 193, 201
 operations, 84-87
 markets:
 domestic, 2, 48, 51, 54
 international, 2, 32, 48, 54, 115, 147
 Materials Information System (MIS), 151-155
 Materials Selection Criteria, 146, 149
 materials substitution, 28, 173-176, 186-187, 188, 238
 Mercurio Europeo. (See mercury.)
 mercury, 31, 57, 171, 181, 264
 cartel, 29, 272-4
 decline in price, **273-274**
 Mercurio Europeo, 273
 Spanish-Italian Cartel, 273
 Metals Reserve Company, 222
 mica, 171

 Military security, 14
 minerals, 55, 255
 mineral leasing laws, 32
 minerals inventory system, 13
 Minerals Policy Report, 32
 mining, 174
 industry, 230, 234, 235, 236
 surface, 32
 Mining and Minerals Policy Act of 1970, 32, 161, 194
 Mining Industry Council, 36
 Ministry of International Trade in Industry (MITI). (See Japan.)
 Mobilization Readiness Program, 235-241
 molybdenum, 36, 255, 276, 285, 286, 287, 288

 National Aeronautics & Space Administration (NASA), 34, 175
 National Bureau of Standards, 173, 175
 National Commission on Materials Policy (NCMP), 13, 32, 46, 160, 172, 173, 174-179, 186
 National Commission on Supplies and Shortages, 1, 13, 155
 National defense (see also national security), 193, 195, 223, 233, 249, 250, 252, 257
 National Economic Stockpile Association, 15
 national emergencies, 41, 48, 222
 National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 194, 197
 National Materials Policy Act of 1970, 194
 National Science Foundation, 1975
 national security (see also national defense) 35, 195, 234
 National Security Council, 160, 224, 235
 National Security Resources Board (NSRB), **231-232, 233, 235**
National Strategic Petroleum Reserve, 98
 natural gas, 12, 55, 56, 57, 170, 266
 products, 174
 Natural Gas Act, 32
 natural resources. (See resources)
 Natural Resources Coordinating Committee, 13
 Naval Petroleum Reserves (see also Elk Hills Naval Petroleum Reserves), 159
 New York Commodity Exchange, 181, 253
 New York Stock Exchange, 253
 nickel, 31, 36, 56, 57, 107, 187, 234, 239, 252, 257-260, 264, 276, 278-9, 285, 286, 287, 288
 Societe le Nickel, 290
 nuclear power, 266
 Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 34, 238

 Office of Coal Research, 175
 Office of Defense Mobilization (ODM), 234, 235, 236, 252
 Office of Emergency Preparedness (OEP), 157, 159, 172, 199, 224, 225, 226, 227, 241, 246, 247, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 259
 Director of, 254
 Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 162, 248
 Office of Minerals Exploration, 176
 Office of Technology Assessment (OTA), 1, **155, 179, 186, 187, 192**
 oil embargo. (See Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries-OPEC.)
 Operating Cost Model, **124, 133, 141, 161, 162, 163**
 OREMET, 248
 Organization of American **States (OAS), 5, 200**
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 11, 26, 27, 31, 80, 85, 93, 195, 191, 201, 264-266
 oil embargo, 11, 33, 47, 49, 50, 266
 Overseas Private Investment Corp., 176

Paley, Commission, 12
 petrochemicals, 56
 industry, 50
 products, 28
 petroleum, 6, 11, 12, 15, 25, 28, **31, 48, 53, 55, 56, 57, 82, 83, 93, 100**,
 101, 163, 174, 201, 264-266
 consumption of, 102
 prices, 44, 265
 products, 187
 reserves, 13, 15, 83, 98, 159, 267
 synthetic oil, 44, 174
 pharmaceuticals, 56
 phosphate, 264, 279
 plastics, 55, 56, 272
 platinum, 11, 14, 25, 30, 53, 56, 57, 181, 264, 279
 substitutes for, 279
 President's Materials Policy Commission, (See Paley Commis-
 sion)
 price controls, **126**
private industry. (See U.S. industry.)
 process substitution, 28
 producer/consumer councils, 5
 public lands, 178, 188
 public transportation, 50, 228

 rationing, 13, 50, 81
 fuel, 194
 raw materials, 17, 85, 222, 174, 175, 176, 228, 235, 236, 246
 markets for, 223
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 176, 222
 recycled materials, 42, 178
 tax credits for use of, 177
 recycling, 12, 36, 42, 48, 51, 155, 170, 174, 176, 177-8, 188, 289
 industry, 177
 relevance trees 19, 70-72, 154, 187, 295-297
 research and development, 170, 173-176, 188, 315, 316, 317, 318,
 319
 NCMP recommendations for, 174-179
 resources, 46, 82, 107
 shortages of, 13
 waste materials as, 46
 RMI, 248
 rubber:
 Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries
 (ANRPC), 281
 International Rubber Study Group, 30, 281
 natural, 30, 56, 57, 264, 281
 synthetic, 30, 225, 281
 Rubber Reserve Company, 222
 Russia. (See U. S. S. R.)
 rutill. (See titanium,)

 Saudi Arabia, **31, 264, 265, 266**
 scrap material, 36, 42, 177, 187, 227, 277
 Senate Commerce Committee, (See Congressional committees.)
 Senate Committee on Government operations. (See Congres-
 sional committees.)
 Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee. (See Congres-
 sional committees.)
 Semiprocessed materials, 17
 Silver, 16, 55, 57, 176, 181, 252
 Sunshine Mine, 107
 Small Business Act, 196

 Small Business Administration, 256
 Societe Le Nickel (SLN). (See France.)
 South Africa, 11, 30, 274, 276, 278, 280, 287
 Spanish-Italian Cartel. (See mercury.)
 special-interest groups, 6
 stainless steel, 272, 276
 steel, 11, 26, 225, 228, 284, 286
 Stockpile Committee, 232
 Stockpile Policies (SP):
 SP-1, 50, 53, 56-57, 78, 80, 82-83, 87-104, 151, 158, 163-164, 188,
 198
 SP-2, 50, 53-54, 56-57, 78, 104-115, 128, 151, 158, 164, 188
 SP, 50, 54, 56-57, 78, 79, 84, 115-124, 151, 164, 188
 SP, 50-51, 54, 56-57, 78, 81, 86, 125-133, 151, 165, 188
 SP-5, 51 56-57, 78, 81, 83, 134-142, 151, 158, 165, 188, 198
 specific purposes, 47-48

 Stockpile Storage Committee, 225
 Stockpiling Act of 1939, 222, 249
 Stockpiling Act of 1946, 159, 171, 221, 249
 Strategic and Critical Materials
 Stockpiling Act of 1946, 15, 41, 195, 196, 221, 223, 229, 254,
 257
 Strategic and Critical Stockpile, 14, 236
 Strategic Petroleum Reserve, 13, 15
 strikes. (See labor sector.)
 substitution of materials. (See materials substitutions.)
 Supplemental Stockpile, 14, 159
 supply, 3, 179, 185
 concentration of, 233
 disruptions, 6, 7, 192, 202
 foreign, 234
 source of, 2, 226, 233
 supply/emand, 33, 54, 86, 116, 229, 249, 272
 domestic changes, 32
 Surplus Property Act of 1944, 222
 surpluses/shortage, 115, 116, 117, 127, 132, 134-142, 147, 165, 170,
 176, 188, 198
 Sweden, 36, 37, 277, 283
 stockpiling, 291-293
 tax system, 179-181, 291-292
 synthetic fuel industry, 44
 systems analysis, 18-19

 tantalum materials, 30, 286
 Tariff Act of 1930, 195
 tariff concessions, 176
 Tax Reduction Act of 1975, 197
 taxation, 37, 126, 250, 320
 depletion allowance, 173, 197
 tax incentives, 170, 171, 172-3, 179, 182, 188
 technology, assessment, 16
 definition of, 17-18
 TIMET, 248
 tin, 16, 30, 36, 56, 57, 118, 123, 164, 181, 239, 260-264, 280-281
 International Tin Agreements. (See International Tin Agree-
 ments.)
 International Tin Council. (See International Tin Council.)
 Titanium, 55, 57, 171, 245-249, 264, 276, 279-280
 ilmenite, 57, 279
 rutile, 57, 247, 279, 280
 sponge, 246, 247
 Use in Aircraft industry, 245-247

Trade Act, 196
 Trade Expansion Act, 196
 tungsten, 36, 48, 55, 56, 57, 127, 128, 131, 132, 133, 165, 171, 187, 239, 264, 280, 285, 286, 287

 United Kingdom (see also Great Britain), 30, 36, 37, 261
 United Nations, 5, 200, 276
 United Nations Conference in Trade and Development (UNCTAD) IV, 5,6, 12,28, 200,277
 University of Maryland, 77
 INFORUM, 77
 U.S. **Geologic Survey**, 176, 179
 U.S. industry, **5, 11, 41, 48, 49, 80, 198, 229, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319**
 U.S. Mint, **234, 252, 256, 259, 260, 270**
 U. S. S. R., **6, 11, 30, 48, 118, 201, 260, 261, 274, 276, 278, 287**

 Vanadium, 187, 264, 276, 280, 285
 Venezuela, 31, 264, 266, 277

 waste:
 urban, 175, 177, 178
 disposal, 174
 welfare economics, 61
 West Germany, 6, 25, 36, 37, 200, 260, 261, 284
 World War I, 221, 223
 World War II, 222, 233, 171, 187, 228, 229, 232, 235, 241

 Zaire, 30, 118, 261, 267, 269, 280, 288, 290
 Zambia, 267, 269, 270, 280, 285
 zinc, 25, 31, 36, 55, 56, 57, 83, 106, 110, 112, 164, 171, 181, 234, 235, 236, 264, 276, 280, 284, 287
 zirconium, 286