

*Technical Options for Conservation of
Metals: Case Studies of Selected Metals and
Products*

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**Technical Options for
Conservation of Metals**

**Case Studies of Selected Metals
and Products**

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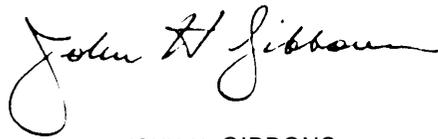
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Foreword

The shortages in many critical metals and other materials that the United States has experienced in recent years, along with its increasing dependence on foreign sources of supply for those materials, has intensified interest in the prospects for making less wasteful and more efficient use of materials.

This study explores the kinds and amounts of waste that occur in this Nation's use of eight critical metals and the technical options for reducing that waste. The eight metals studied are: iron, copper, aluminum, manganese, chromium, nickel, tungsten, and platinum. In their levels of import dependence and in other respects, these metals are a representative sample of commercially important metals.

This study was requested by the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the U.S. Senate. It should provide useful technical information for all interested in more efficient use of materials.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "John H. Gibbons". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping initial "J".

JOHN H. GIBBONS
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NOTE: The Advisory Panel and the Materials Advisory Committee provided advice and comment throughout the assessment, but do not necessarily approve, disapprove, or endorse the report for which OTA assumes full responsibility.

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