
REFERENCES

1. American Academy of Family Physicians, Facts About Family Practice. 1991 (Kansas City, MO: American Academy of Family Physicians, 1991).
2. **Arveson, J.**, Washington State Medical Association, Seattle, WA, personal communication, February 1992.
3. Baldwin, L-M., School of Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, personal communication, February and March 1992.
4. Baldwin, L-M., **Greer, H. T.**, Wu, R., et al., "Differences in the Obstetric Malpractice Claims Filed by Medicaid and Non- Medicaid Patients," J Am Board Fam Pract (forthcoming).
5. Committee on Health Care for Undeserved Women, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Washington, DC, "**Ob/Gyn Services for Indigent Women: Issues Raised by an ACOG Survey,**" undated.
6. **Detering, B. J.**, "Obstetrical Providers' Participation in Medicaid and Attitudes Toward Medicaid Recipients: Washington State - 1986," unpublished manuscript, February 1988.
7. **Hickson, G. B.**, Clayton, W. E., **Githen, P. B.**, et al., "Factors That Prompted Families to File Medical Malpractice Claims Following **Perinatal Injuries,**" JAMA **267(10):1359-1363**, 1992.
8. Institute of Medicine, Medical Professional Liability and the Delivery of Obstetrical Care, Vol I and II (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1989).
9. **Kaminetzky, H. A.**, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Washington, DC, personal communication, March 1992.
10. **Kletke, P. R.**, Davidson, S. M., **Perloff, J. D.**, et al., "The Extent of Physician Participation in Medicaid: A Comparison of Physician Estimates and Aggregated Patient Records," Health Serv Res **20:503-523**, 1985.
11. **Lewis-Idema, D.**, Increasing Provider Participation. (Washington, DC: National Governors' Association, 1988).
12. **Localio, A. R.**, **Lawthers, A. G.**, **Brennan, T. A.**, et al., "Relation Between Malpractice Claims and Adverse Events Due to Negligence: Results of the Harvard Medical Practice Study III," N Engl J Med **324(4):245-251**, 1991.
13. **McNulty, M.**, "Are Poor Patients Likely to Sue for Malpractice?," JAMA **262(10):1391-1392**, 1989.
14. **Morlock, L. L.**, Department of Health Policy and Management, The Johns Hopkins University School of Hygiene and Public Health, Baltimore, MD, personal communication, February 1992.

-
15. **Morlock, L. L.**, unpublished data as cited in **Lewis-Idema, D.**, Increasing Provider Participation, (Washington, DC: National Governors' Association, 1988).
 16. **Mussman, M. G., Zawistowich, L., Weisman, C. S., et al.**, "Medical Malpractice Claims Filed by Medicaid and Non-Medicaid Recipients in Maryland," JAMA **265(22):2992-2994**, 1991.
 17. National Association of Community Health Centers, Washington, DC, "The Medical Malpractice Claims Experience of Community and Migrant Health Centers," unpublished, February 1986.
 18. **Needham, Porter Novelli Inc.**, "Professional Liability Insurance and Its Effect: Report of a Survey of **ACOG's** Membership," prepared for the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, (Washington, DC: **Needham, Porter Novelli Inc.**, 1985.)
 19. **Opinion Research Corporation**, "Hospital Survey on Obstetric Claim Frequency by Patient Payor Category," prepared for the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, (Washington, DC: **Opinion Research** Coloration, 1988.)
 20. **Opinion Research Corporation**, "Professional Liability and Its Effects: Report of a 1987 Survey of **ACOG's** Membership," prepared for the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, (Washington, DC: **Opinion Research Corporation**, March 1988.)
 21. **Opinion Research Corporation**, "Professional Liability and Its Effects: Report of a 1990 Survey of **ACOG's** Membership," prepared for the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, (Washington, DC: **Opinion Research Corporation**, September 1990.)
 22. **Robinson, C.**, The American Academy of Family Physicians, Kansas City, MO, personal communication, January 1992.
 23. **Rosenblatt, R. A., Bovbjerg, R. R., Whelan, A., et al.**, "Tort Reform and the Obstetric Access Crisis: The Case of the **WAMI** States," West J Med **154(6):693-699**, 1991.
 24. **Rosenblatt, R. A., and Detering, B.**, "Changing Patterns of Obstetric Practice in Washington State: The Impact of Tort Reform," Fam Med **20(2):101-107**, 1988.
 25. **Sager, M., Voeks, S., Drinka, P., et al.**, "Do the Elderly Sue Physicians?," Arch Intern Med **150:1091-1093**, 1990.
 26. **Shapiro, R. S., Simpson, D. E., Lawrence, S. L., et al.**, "A Survey of Sued and Nonsued Physicians and Suing Patients," Arch Intern Med **149:2190-2196**, 1989.
 27. State of Michigan, Department of Social Services, Medicaid Matters **3(2)**, 1989.
 28. Texas Medical Association, 1988 Professional Liability Survey (unpublished data), (Austin, TX: Texas Medical Association, undated).

-
29. U.S. Congress, General Accounting Office, Medical Malpractice: Characteristics of claims closed in 1984, GAO/HRD-87-55 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, April 1987).
 30. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, Healthy Children Investing in the Future, OTA-H-345 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government printing Office, February 1988).
 31. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Program Statistics: Medicare and Medicaid Data Book. 1990 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1990).
 32. Weisman, C. S., Morlock, L. L., Teitelbaum, M. A., et al., "Practice Changes in Response to the Malpractice Litigation Climate," Med Care 27(1):16-24, 1989.
 33. Wise, P. H., Kotelchuck, M., Wilson, M. L., et al., "Racial and Socioeconomic Disparities in Childhood Mortality in Boston," N Engl J Med 313(6):360-366, 1985. '