

Robert S. McNamara served as U.S. Secretary of Defense from 1961 until 1968. He then served as President of the World Bank Group of Institutions until 1981. Since his retirement.

## Forum Speakers

Mr. McNamara has served on the boards of several corporations, and he is currently associated with a number of nonprofit institutions, including the World Resources Institute, the Trilateral Commission, and the Overseas Development Council. Mr. McNamara is the author of *The Essence of Security; One Hundred Countries, Two Billion People: The McNamara Years at The World Bank; Blundering Into Disaster; and Out of the Cold*. He is the recipient of numerous awards, including the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction and the Albert Einstein Peace Prize.

ROBERT S. McNAMARA



the World Commission on Environment and Development, which published the landmark document, *Our Common Future*. This document focused international attention on environmental issues and led to the U.N. Conference on Environment and Development. Mrs. Brundtland has received a number of awards, including the Third World Prize for 1988, the Indira Gandhi Prize for 1988, and the Onassis Foundation's Delphi Prize for 1992.

Laura D'Andrea Tyson is Chair of the Council of Economic Advisors. Prior to that, she was

professor of economics and business administration at the University of California at Berkeley and co-director of its Berkeley Roundtable on the International Economy. She has worked with the Cuomo Commission on Trade and Competitiveness, the Advisory Board of the Economic Strategy Institute, the Conference Board Economics Colloquium, the Economic Policy Institute Research Council, the Council on Foreign Relations, and the Subcom-

GRO HARLEM BRUNDTLAND



Gro Harlem Brundtland's third term as Prime Minister of Norway began in November 1990. She chaired

mittee on a Global Economic Strategy for the United States.

Arnold S. Relman is Editor-in-Chief Emeritus of the *New England Journal of Medicine* and Professor of Medicine

and of Social Medicine at the Harvard Medical School. During his 30-year career as clinician and researcher, Dr. Relman published extensively in his area of expertise (nephrology and electrolyte and acid-base balance). In recent years he has written widely on the economic, ethical, legal, and social aspects of health care. Dr. Relman is a Trustee of Columbia University and serves on the board of the Hastings Center for Bioethics. He is a member

of the Institute of Medicine, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and

the Phi Beta Kappa Senate. He is the recipient of numerous professional awards and holds several honorary degrees.



ARNOLD S. RELMAN



LAURA D'ANDREA TYSON

Derek Bok was president of Harvard University from 1971 to 1991. He is now Harvard's 300th Anniversary Uni-

versity Professor and previously served as professor and then dean of the law school. Mr. Bok is on the board of the Inter-

national Peace Academy and of the Citizens Democracy Corps and served until recently as a member of the National Commission on Public Service.

He has authored a number of books and journal articles, including:

*Universities and the Future of America; Higher Learning; Beyond the Ivory Tower: Social Responsibilities and the Modern University; and Labor and the Community.* A graduate of Harvard Law School and a former Fulbright Scholar. Mr. Bok is also the recipient of numerous honorary degrees.



DEREK BOK