Index

Α

Advanced Earth Observing System, 81. See also Earth Observing System Advanced Neutron Source, 24, 51, 88, 89 Advanced Photon Source, 6, 45, 91 Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection Radiometer, 83 Advanced X-Ray Astrophysics Facility, 72, 73, 80-81 Advisory Committee on the Future of the U.S. Space Program, 77-78 AEC. See Atomic Energy Commission Act of 1954 ANS. See Advanced Neutron Source Apollo mission to the Moon, 50 Apollo-Soyuz Test Project, 99-100 APS. See Advanced Photon Source Argentina Gemini project, 96 Argonne National Laboratory, 91 Association of Universities for Research in Astronomy, 96 ASTER. See Advanced Spaceborne Thermal **Emission and Reflection Radiometer** ATLAS detector, 57 Atomic Energy Commission Act of 1954, 63-64 The Augustine Committee, 77-78 Autonomous Transfer Vehicle, 82 AXAF. See Advanced X-Ray Astrophysics Facility B-meson factory, 57, 121

В

Basic and applied research tension between, 43-44, 50 Beijing Electron-Positron Collider, 118-119 Biological databases, 39 Biotechnology commercial development of, 42 definition, 41 origins, 43 potential environmental applications, 41-42 Biotechnology Research Initiative, 42 Brazil agreement with China, 119 Gemini project, 96 R&D expenditures, 114, 119-120 science goals, 119-120 Brookhaven National Laboratory, 122

С

California ITER home team work site, 67 Canada EOS collaboration, 81 Gemini project, 96, 97 Mobile Servicing System plans, 82 NASA collaborations, 72 R&D expenditures, 114, 120 science goals, 120 space station responsibilities, 79, 82, 84 Special Purpose Dexterous Manipulator, 82 TRIUMP facility, 120 Cassini-Huygens mission to Saturn, 72, 73, 80-81, 95 CDF experiment, 56, 57 CERN. See European Laboratory for Particle Physics Changes in scientific research competitiveness, 42-45 diffusion of knowledge, 37-40 industrial implication of large projects, 46-48 new areas of scientific inquiry, 40-42 role of large projects, 45-46 Chile Gemini project, 96 China agreement with Brazil, 119 Beijing Electron-Positron Collider, 118-119 Chinese Academy of Science, 118 R&D expenditures, 114, 119 science goals, 118-119 S&T agreements, 51, 119 Clinton, William Canada's space station contribution and, 82 **Clinton Administration** ANS discontinuation, 88 | 125 CMS detector, 57

Cold War end collaboration benefits, 100 devaluation of traditional goal of U.S. leadership, 85-86 new collaboration possibilities, 85 pressures on U.S. to maintain control over collaborations, 77 redefinition of national security goals, 51 shift in R&D focus, 42 S&T agreements and, 51 Collaboration benefits, 9-13 addressing global issues, 100-101 attraction of students to scientific research, 97 opportunities and potential downsides, 102 reducing net U.S. costs, 93-95 scientific capability enhancement, 95-98 stability of science goals and funding enhancement, 98-99 supporting U.S. foreign policy, 99-100 widening of scientists' sphere of access to research data, 97 Collaboration challenges, 13-14 cost and benefit distribution, 13, 107-109 differing commercial potential of technologies, 109 fusion energy research, 61-62 increase in total project costs, 101 intellectual property issues, 109 long-term project commitment mechanisms, 13, 104-107 loss of national leadership, prestige, and project control, 13, 102-104 management complexity, 13-14, 111-112 opportunities and potential downsides, 102 reluctance of scientists to share recognition and rewards, 102 sociocultural differences, 110-111 space programs, 77-82 technology transfer, 27-28, 109-110 Collaborative Solar Terrestrial Research Program, 73 Competitiveness contribution of new products and processes, 30, 50 economic and social benefits, 44-45 tension between basic and applied research, 43-44 Compton Gamma Ray Observatory, 73 Corning, 97 Crew Rescue Vehicle, 82

D

DEMO facility, 62 DESY. *See* Deutches Elektronen-Synchrotron Deutches Elektronen-Synchrotron, 55, 115 Diffusion of knowledge electronic networks and, 29, 38-39 electronic publications and, 40 velocity of scientific and technological change, 37-38 "virtual" experimental communities and, 40 DIII-D tokamak facility, 68 Distributed Active Archive Centers, 39 DNA cloning, 43 DOE. *See* U.S. Department of Energy DZero experiment, 56, 57

E

Earth Observing System, 72, 73 Congressional debate over, 45 description, 81, 101 downsizing of, 83-84 funding, 80, 81 as interdependence model, 83 program history, 24 Earth Observing System Data and Information System budget for, 81 description, 39 Electronic networks, 29, 38-39 Electronic publications, 40 Energy Policy Act of 1992, 63, 70 Environmental research, 40-41. See also Global change research EOS. See Earth Observing System EOSDIS. See Earth Observing System Data and Information System EPACT. See Energy Policy Act of 1992 EROS Data Center, 39 ESA. See European Space Agency ESRF. See European Synchrotron Radiation Facility Eumetsat, 81 Euratom Treaty, 68 EUREKA. See European Research Coordinating Agency Europe. See also specific countries by name EOS collaboration, 81 fusion research program, 68 high-energy physics and fusion programs, 50 multiyear funding for science projects, 21, 26 resentment towards U.S. over lack of inclusion in space station plans, 78 science project funding, 105-106 S&T agreements with China, 119 European Commission, 68, 71 European Laboratory for Particle Physics. See also Large Hadron Collider American physicists and engineers working at, 55

contract distribution, 27, 108 cost and benefit distribution formula, 28, 107 creation of, 46 description, 10 funding, 27 high-energy physics collaborative efforts, 56 management decisions, 112 membership, 115, 116, 121, 122 purpose, 103 Russian scientific cooperative agreement with, 117 treaty agreements as basis for, 23 European Research Coordinating Agency, 115, 121 European Southern Observatory, 115 European Space Agency budget, 82, 106 contracting system, 27, 46 cost and benefit distribution formula, 27-28, 107 creation of, 46 description, 10 fair return policy, 27-28, 108, 109 Hubble Space Telescope power panels, 80 management decisions, 112 membership, 115, 121 MOU with NASA, 20 Multifrequency Imaging Microwave Radiometer, 83 NASA collaborations, 20, 72 Polar-Orbiting Earth Observation Mission, 81, 83-84 purpose, 75-76, 103 role of France, 116 space station responsibilities, 79 Spacelab project and, 76 treaty agreements as basis for, 23 European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, 45, 91, 116, 121 European Union, 9, 68, 69, 106 European Union Research Commissariat, 46

F

Federal Non-Nuclear Energy Research and Development Act of 1974, 19
Federally Funded Research: Decisions for a Decade, 44
Fermilab, 10, 100, 122 Main Injector construction, 59 needs of foreign scientists, 111 top quark verification, 56
5-MW spallation source, 90
Foreign policy implications of collaboration, 31, 98-100
Former Soviet Union cooperative efforts during the Cold War, 98

science goals, 116-117 S&T agreement with United States, 51 14 MeV neutron source, 68, 69 France CERN contracts, 108 LHC contribution dispute, 107-108 NASA collaborations, 72 R&D expenditures, 114, 116 Fusion energy research advantages to fusion, 60-61 deuterium-tritium fusion reaction, 61 fusion reactions, 59-60 implications for future collaborations, 69-72 industrial implications, 47 international collaboration, 64-69, 100 program goals and funding, 63-64 scientific challenges to, 61-62 Fusion Policy Advisory Committee, 96-97

G

Galileo mission, 72, 73, 80 Gemini project, 17, 95, 96-97, 102, 120 General Atomics, 68 Geneva Summit, 1985, 100 Germany applications-oriented research, 50, 115 Federal Ministry for Research and Technology, 113, 115 Galileo components, 80 ITER home team work site, 67 LHC contribution dispute, 107-108 NASA collaborations, 72 R&D budget, 114, 116 reduction of commitment to CERN, 106 science goals, 113, 115-116 S&T agreements, 115 Global change research electronic management of activities, 40 global nature of, 45-46 Global Climate Change Program, 120 Global Geospace Science, 73 Gorbachev, Mikhail ITER collaboration, 100 Group on Large Scientific Projects, 33

Н

Hadron-Electron Ring Accelerator, 10, 115 HEPAP. See High Energy Physics Advisory Panel HERA. See Hadron-Electron Ring Accelerator Hermes space plane, 26, 82, 84 High-energy physics. See also specific projects by name

accelerator design and detector method development, 46 description, 51 elementary particles and force carriers, 53 facilities, 57 implications for the future, 58-59 international collaboration, 56-58 particle accelerators and, 51-53 Standard Model, 53-54 top quark verification, 56-57 U.S. goals, 54-56 High Energy Physics Advisory Panel, 55, 58 High-Resolution Imaging Spectrometer, 83 HIRIS. See High-Resolution Imaging Spectrometer Hubble Space Telescope, 72, 73, 80 Human Genome Project, 11, 120 description, 42 electronic management of activities, 40

.

IAEA. See International Atomic Energy Agency ICF. See Inertial Confinement Fusion program IEOS. See International Earth Observing System ILL. See Institute Laue-Langevin India R&D expenditures, 114, 118 science goals, 118 Industrial implications of large projects facilities, 47-48 spin-off technologies, 46-47, 55 Inertial Confinement Fusion program, 62, 63 Institute for Nuclear Physics and Particle Physics, 116 Institute Laue-Langevin, 31, 88, 89, 116, 121 International Atomic Energy Agency, 23, 65, 100 International Earth Observing System, 81, 84 International Solar Polar Mission description, 20-21 U.S. commitment of funds for, 76 U.S. withdrawal from, 18, 76, 81, 86, 98, 104 International Solar-Terrestrial Physics Programme, 11 International Space University, 103-104 International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor CDA phase, 65 collaboration history, 65-68, 104 Congressional debate over, 45 conservative design, 13, 112 construction phase, 67, 72, 104 description, 10 design specifications, 62 EDA phase, 65, 67, 70 funding, 64 home country fusion programs, 67

home teams, 34, 67 host site decision, 67, 107 indirect benefits, 45 interest in having United States as partner, 23 Joint Central Team, 34, 67, 104 management complexities, 34-35 operating phase, 67-68 partners, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122 production capability, 65 purpose, 65 Russian collaboration, 100 scientific and technological challenges, 65, 69 team development of engineering parameters and specifications, 40 total estimated costs of, 4 U.S. commitment to, 70 Internet, 38-39 ISIS spallation facility, 90 ISPM. See International Solar Polar Mission Italy NASA collaborations, 72 ITER. See International Thermonuclear **Experimental Reactor**

J

Japan Advanced Earth Observing System, 81 Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection Radiometer, 83 applications-oriented research, 50, 121 B-meson factory, 57, 121 Council for Science and Technology, 121 EOS collaboration, 81 fusion research programs, 71 high-energy physics and fusion programs, 50 ITER home team work site, 67 linear electron-positron accelerator, 113 multiyear funding for science projects, 21, 25-26 NASA collaborations, 72 National Space Development Agency, 122 Planet-B mission to Mars, 10 project planning process, 25-26 R&D expenditures, 114, 122 resentment towards U.S. over lack of inclusion in space station plans, 78 Science and Technology Agency, 121 science goals, 121-122 science project funding, 106 silicon tracking detector, 113 space agency budget, 82 space station role, 79, 122 Subaru telescope, 46, 97 Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission, 81, 84 Japanese Atomic Energy Research Institute, 68

Japanese Experimental Module, 79, 84 JEM. *See* Japanese Experimental Module JET. *See* Joint European Torus Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 39 Joint European Torus, 27, 68-69, 107, 121 JT-60 Super Upgrade tokamak, 71

Κ

KEK. See National Laboratory for High-Energy Physics

L

Large Coil Task facility, 68 Large Hadron Collider American physicists and engineers working at, 55 ATLAS and CMS detectors, 57 as foundation for high-energy physics cooperative efforts, 58 funding disputes, 106, 107-108 German decisionmaking role, 115 India's proposed contribution to, 118 interest in having United States as partner, 23 magnet and detector technology dependence, 13 termination, 54 total estimated costs of, 4 U.S. contribution to, 89, 107 Large projects. See also specific countries and projects by name avoiding duplication of effort, 94 basket approach to funding, 14, 15-16 benefits of multiple facilities, 18 "big science" definition, 3-6 bottom-up process for proposals, 16, 35 budgetary pressure effects, 25-27 collaboration benefits, 93-101, 102 collaboration challenges, 101-112 differences in parliamentary government systems of partners, 20 distributed science projects, 11 diversity of, 14-16 early planning for international collaboration, 16-18 equitable distribution of costs and benefits, 13, 107-109 expenditures, 45, 94 formal justification for seeking or avoiding collaboration, 35 forms of international collaboration, 10-11 global issues, 100-101 indirect benefits, 45 industrial implications, 46-48 information exchange mechanism, 31-33 internationalization of science, 2-3 issues and findings, 14-35

joint construction and operation, 10 lead country collaborations, 10 long-term project commitment, 104-107 management complexity, 33-35, 111-112 national leadership, prestige, and project control, 30, 102-104 need for long-term project commitment, 104-107 as platforms for small science, 15-16, 45 reasons for collaboration, 9-13, 45-46 reasons for size of, 7-8 reducing net U.S. costs, 93-95 review process, 17 science goals and funding stability, 98-99 scientific capability enhancement, 95-98 siting decisions, 28-29, 109 sociocultural differences, 110-111 technology transfer, 27-28, 109-110 total estimated costs of, 4-5 U.S. costs, 93-95 U.S. foreign policy and, 31, 99-100 Laser Interferometer Gravitational Wave Observatory, 102 LCT. See Large Coil Task facility LHC. See Large Hadron Collider Linear electron-positron accelerator, 113

Μ

Magnetic Fusion Energy Engineering Act of 1980, 63 Magnetic Fusion Energy program, 62, 64 Magnetic resonance imaging, 43 Man-Tended Free Flyer, 26, 82, 84 Megascience. See Large projects Megascience Forum, 31, 32-33 MFE. See Magnetic Fusion Energy program MFEEA. See Magnetic Fusion Energy Engineering Act of 1980 Missile Technology Control Regime, 12, 51, 84, 100 Mission to Planet Earth, 39 Mobile Servicing System, 82 Moscow International Science and Technology Center, 117 MSS. See Mobile Servicing System MTFF. See Man-Tended Free Flyer Multifrequency Imaging Microwave Radiometer, 83 Multimedia journals, 40

Ν

- NASA. *See* National Aeronautics and Space Administration
- National Academy of Sciences, 81
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration. See also Space programs; specific programs by name change in policy, 77

critical path issue, 75, 103 funding for projects, 80-82, 83-84 guidelines for international collaboration, 74, 103, 110 High-Resolution Imaging Spectrometer, 83 Mission to Planet Earth, 39 MOU with ESA, 20 results of collaborations, 82-85 specialized instrumentation collaborations, 8 National Center for Space Research, 116 National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, 6, 45 National Ignition Facility, 64 National Laboratory for High Energy Physics, 56, 122 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 72.81 National Optical Astronomy Observatories, 96 National Science Foundation, 8, 95, 96, 102 National security issues, 110 Neutron sources description, 86-87 history, 87-88 implications for the future, 88-90 reactors, 88 spallation sources, 4, 88, 89 Next Linear Collider, 16, 23, 58-59 NIF. See National Ignition Facility NLC. See Next Linear Collider Nobel prizes economic and technological prowess of nations receiving, 43

0

Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 68
Ocean Drilling Program, 10, 120
Ocean Topography Experiment, 73
OECD. See Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
1-MW pulsed spallation source, 89
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 31-33
Megascience Forum, 90

Ρ

Pittsburgh and Midway Coal Mining Company, 19
Planet-B mission to Mars, 10
POEM. See Polar-Orbiting Earth Observation Mission
Polar-Orbiting Earth Observation Mission, 81, 83-84
Polar-Orbiting Operational Environmental Satellite, 81
Press, Frank, 50
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory fusion energy production, 61 TPX funding, 64

Q

Quayle, Dan, 75

R

Reagan, Ronald ITER collaboration, 100 space station announcement, 79
Reagan Administration SRC-II funding, 19
Russia, 72. *See also* Former Soviet Union budget constraints, 117 Moscow International Science and Technology Center, 117
R&D expenditures, 114, 117 science goals, 116-118
space station partnership, 12, 51, 78-80, 84, 94-95, 99, 101, 117
S&T budget, 117

S

SAR. See Synthetic aperture radar facility Science and technology German agreements, 115 large projects, 5-6 purpose of agreements, 51 Russian budget for, 117 U.S.-China agreement, 51, 119 U.S.-Russian agreement, 51 Science in the National Interest, 50 Scott Glaswerke, 97 Second Geneva Convention on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, 64 Silicon tracking detector, 113 SLAC. See Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Sociocultural issues, 110-111 Solvent Refined Coal II Demonstration Project, 18, 19, 104 Soviet Union. See Former Soviet Union; Russia Space programs budget constrictions of collaborating countries, 77 challenges of collaboration, 77-82 compartmentalized approach, 74, 75 current large U.S. projects, 73 future of collaboration, 85-86 history of collaboration, 75-77 international collaboration, 74-75 NASA guidelines, 74 NASA role, 72, 82-85 questions about U.S. funding for, 76 results of NASA collaborations, 83-85 Space station, 72, 73

Congressional debate over, 45 cooperative agreements, 79 description, 45 European commitment, 26-27 international contributions, 84 Japan's role, 122 as lead country collaboration example, 10 multiyear funding, 22 reasons for size of project, 7 resentment among U.S. partners over lack of inclusion in plans, 78 Russian participation, 12, 51, 78-80, 84, 94-95, 99, 101 total estimated costs of, 4 United States as senior partner, 104 U.S. budget responsibilities for, 79 U.S. design changes, 18 Spacelab project, 76, 83, 95 Spallation sources, 4, 88, 89, 90 Special Purpose Dexterous Manipulator, 82 SPring-8. See Super Photon Ring-8 Sputnik satellites, 50 SRC-II. See Solvent Refined Coal II Demonstration Project SSC. See Superconducting Super Collider S&T. See Science and technology Standard Model of high-energy physics, 53-54 Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, 56, 122 Subaru telescope, 46, 97 Super Photon Ring-8, 91 Superconducting magnets, 110 Superconducting Super Collider Congressional debate over, 24, 45, 51, 95 cost-sharing goal, 17, 24, 58 India's proposed contribution to, 118 termination, 4, 18, 54-55, 98 Switzerland CERN contracts, 108 LHC contribution dispute, 107-108 Synchrotron facilities cooperative exchange agreements among new facilities, 91-92 description, 86-87, 90 number of, 90-91 Synthetic aperture radar facility, 39

T

Technology transfer issue, 27-29, 109-110 TFTR. *See* Tokamak Fusion Test Reactor Tokamak fusion reactors, 47 Tokamak Fusion Test Reactor, 61, 62, 69, 71 Tokamak Physics Experiment, 51, 64, 69-70, 71 Top quark verification experiments, 56-57 Topex-Poseidon, 95 TPX. See Tokamak Physics Experiment TRIUMP facility, 120 Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission, 81, 84

U

Ulysses, 20-21, 73, 76 United Kingdom Gemini project, 96 LHC contribution dispute, 107-108 R&D expenditures, 114, 121 science goals, 120-121 United States. See also U.S. Congress; specific agencies and projects by name B-meson factory construction, 57, 121 budget impact of large science projects, 6 budget process, 18, 105 challenges of collaboration, 101-112 collaboration benefits, 93-101, 102 cost and benefit distribution, 107 experience in international scientific collaboration, 8-9 fusion energy research, 59-72 Gemini project, 17, 95, 96-97, 102, 120 high-energy physics collaboration, 51-59 leadership position goal, 30, 35, 49-50, 54, 74, 85, 102-104 Moscow International Science and Technology Center funding, 117 necessity for upgrading facilities, 12 neutron sources and synchrotrons, 86-92 pressures to maintain control over collaborations, 77-78 R&D expenditures, 113, 114 reasons for collaboration, 9-13 science goals, 29-31, 49-51 space programs, 72-86 S&T agreement with China, 51, 119 S&T agreement with Soviet Union, 51 stability and reliability of funding for projects, 18-25, 35-36, 76, 81-82, 86, 98, 104-105, 106-107 superconducting magnet design, 110 technical reliability, 106-107 use of treaties to formalize collaborative commitments, 23 U.S.-China Agreement on Cooperation in Science and Technology, 119 U.S. Congress ANS discontinuation, 89 budget review, 81 funding priorities, 45, 51, 52 fusion budgets, 70 Gemini project funding, 17, 96, 102 issues and findings, 14-35

perceived preference for international collaboration, 95, 98
review of U.S. science goals, 35
space station funding, 22
U.S. Department of Energy. *See also* High Energy Physics Advisory Panel
Advanced Neutron Source, 88, 89
fusion research programs, 62-63
FY 1996 budget for high-energy physics facilities, 59
magnetic fusion energy program, 18, 20
Solvent Refined Coal II Demonstration Project, 19
spallation source design study, 88-89

specialized instrumentation collaborations, 8 U.S. contribution to LHC project, 58 U.S. Global Change Research Program, 11, 39, 41 USGCRP. *See* U.S. Global Change Research Program

۷

Vice President's Space Policy Advisory Board, 75 "Virtual" experimental communities, 40

W

Watkins, James, 70