

Appendix B:

Parties to the NPT,

the IAEA, and

Safeguards

Agreements

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Country	Date of joining the NPT	Date of joining the IAEA	Safeguards agreement	Nuclear activities
Afghanistan	2/4/70	1957	FS: 2/20/78	
Albania	9/1 2/90	1957	FS: 3/25/88	
Algeria	1/1 2/95	1963#	Partial	Yes
Andorra				
Angola				
Antigua and Barbuda	6/1 7/85		FS: 2/1/90"	
Argentina	2/1 0/95	1957#	FS: 3/4/94	Yes
Armenia	7/15/93	1993	FS: 5/5/94	Yes
Australia	1/23/73	1957#	FS: 7/10/74	Yes
Austria	6/27/69	1957	FS: 7/23/72	Yes
Azerbaijan	9/22/92			
Bahamas, The	8/1 1/76			
Bahrain	11/3/88			
Bangladesh	8/31/79	1972	FS: 6/1 1/82	Yes
Barbados	2/21/80			
Belarus	7/22/93	1957	FS: 9/12/94**	
Belgium	5/2/75	1958	FS: 2/21/77	Yes
Belize	8/9/85		FS: 8/13/92'	
Benin	10/31/72			
Bhutan	5/23/85		FS: 10/24/89	
Bolivia	5/26/70	1963	FS: 2/6/95	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8/15/94			
Botswana	4/28/69			
Brazil		1957#	FS: 3/4/94	
Brunei	3/26/85		FS: 11/4/87	
Bulgaria	9/5/69	1957	FS: 2/29/72	Yes
Burkina Faso	3/3/70			
Burundi	3/1 9/71			
Cambodia	6/2/72	1958		
Cameroon	1/8/69	1964	FS: 5/21/92'	
Canada	1/8/69	1957#	FS: 2/21/72	Yes
Cape Verde	10/24/79			
Central African Republic	10/25/70			

132 Nuclear Safeguards and the International Atomic Energy Agency

Country	Date of joining the NPT	Date of joining the IAEA	Safeguards agreement	Nuclear activities
Chad	3/10/71			
Chile	5/25/95	1960	Partial	Yes
China	3/9/92	1984#	VO: 9/18/89	Yes
Colombia	4/8/86	1960#	FS: 12/22/82	Yes
Comoros				
Congo	10/23/78			
Costa Rica	3/3/70	1965	FS: 11/22/79	
Cote d'Ivoire	3/6/73	1963	FS: 9/8/83	
Croatia	6/29/92	1992	FS: 1/19/95	
Cuba		1957#	Partial	Yes
Cyprus	2/10/70	1965	FS: 1/26/73	
Czech Republic	1/1/93	1993	FS: 3/3/72 ^a	Yes
Denmark	1/3/69	1957	FS: 2/21/77	Yes
Djibouti				
Dominica	8/10/84		FS: 9/12/94**	
Dominican Republic	7/24/71	1957	FS: 10/11/73	
Ecuador	3/7/69	1958	FS: 3/10/75	
Egypt	2/26/81 ¹	1957#	FS: 6/30/82	Yes
El Salvador	7/11/72	1957	FS: 4/22/75	
Equatorial Guinea	11/1/84		FS: 6/13/86"	
Eritrea	3/16/95			
Estonia	1/7/92	1992	FS: 2/24/9**	
Ethiopia	2/5/70	1957#	FS: 12/12/77	
Fiji	7/14/72		FS: 3/12/73	
Finland	2/5/69	1958#	FS: 2/9/72	Yes
France	8/3/92	1957#	VO: 9/12/81	Yes

NOTES ON NPT MEMBERSHIP

NPT membership and accession/succession/ratification dates are as given in U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *Fact Sheet: Signatories and Parties to the Treaty on the Nonproliferation of Nuclear Weapons* 2/14/95, with a correction for Tanzania and the addition of states that joined the NPT after 2/14/95, according to information from the U.S. State Department. Dates given are the earliest dates on which a country deposited its instrument of ratification or accession—whether in Washington, London, or Moscow. In the case of a country that was a dependent territory which became a party through succession, the date given is the date on which the country gave notice that it would continue to be bound by the terms of the Treaty.

NOTES ON IAEA MEMBERSHIP

IAEA membership as listed in the inside back cover of the *IAEA Bulletin*, the quarterly journal of the International Atomic Energy Agency, vol. 36, No. 4, 1994, Vienna, #Member of IAEA Board of Governors, 1994-1995.

NOTES ON SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS

"FS" denotes states that have full-scope (NPT) safeguards agreements covering all nuclear material on their territories, as modeled after INFCIRC/153. Unless otherwise indicated, the date shown is the date that the agreement entered into force. In some cases, the date is the date of a full-scope safeguards agreement that has since been superseded by another such agreement. Data on the status of full-scope safeguards agreements was provided by the International Atomic Energy Agency and is current as of 3/1/95.

"Partial" denotes states that have one or more safeguards agreements in force over individual facilities only. Such agreements, which do not cover the state's entire fuel cycle, are modeled after INFCIRC/66.

"VO" denotes nuclear-weapon states that have made voluntary offers to the IAEA to place some of their civil nuclear facilities under safeguards, as of the date given.

*Safeguards agreement has been signed but has not yet entered into force.

**Safeguards agreement has been approved by the IAEA Board of Governors following signature but has not yet entered into force.

NOTES ON NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES

"Yes" indicates that the state has at least one power reactor or research reactor in operation or under construction, or has fissile material, as indicated in "Affiliations and Nuclear Activities of 172 NPT Parties," *ArmsControl Today*, vol.25, No. 2, March 1995, pp. 33-34. That table provides data on non-nuclear members of the NPT as of 3/1/95. Data on other states (states that have joined the NPT since March 1, states that are not NPT members, and nuclear-weapon NPT states) provided by the Office of Technology Assessment,

Appendix B Parties to the NPT, the IAEA, and Safeguards Agreements 133

Country	Date of joining the NPT	Date of joining the IAEA	Safeguards agreement	Nuclear activities
Gabon	2/19/74	1964	FS: 12/3/79*	
Gambia, The	5/1 2/75		FS: 8/8/78	
Georgia	3/7/94			
Germany, Federal Republic of	5/2/75 ^{1,2}	1957#	FS: 2/21/77	Yes
Ghana	5/4/70	1960#	FS: 2/17/75	
Greece	3/11/70	1957	FS: 12/17/81 ¹¹	Yes
Grenada	9/2/75			
Guatemala	9/22/70	1957	FS: 2/1/82	
Guinea	4/29/85			
Guinea-Bissau	8/20/76			
Guyana	1 0119/93			
Haiti	6/2/70	1957	FS: 1/6/75*	
Holy See	2/25/71 ¹	1957	FS: 8/1/72	
Honduras	5/16/73		FS: 4/18/75	
Hungary, Republic of	5/27/69	1957	FS: 3/30/72	Yes
Iceland	7/18/69	1957	FS: 10/16/74	
India		1957#	Partial	Yes
Indonesia	7/12/79 ¹	1957#	FS: 7/14/80	Yes
Iran	2/2/70	1958	FS: 5/15/74	Yes
Iraq	10/29/69	1959	FS: 2/29/72	Yes ¹⁵
Ireland	7/1/68	1970#	FS: 2/21/77	
Israel		1957	Partial	Yes
Italy	5/2/75 ¹	1957	FS: 2/21/77	Yes
Jamaica	3/15/70	1965	FS: 11/6/78	Yes
Japan	6/8/76 ¹	1957#	FS: 12/2/77	Yes
Jordan	2/11/70	1966	FS: 2/21/78	
Kazakhstan	2/14/94	1994	FS: 7/26/94 ¹	Yes
Kenya	6/1 1/70	1965		
Kiribati	4/1 8/85		FS: 12/29/90	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	12/12/85		FS: 4/10/92	Yes
Korea, Republic of	4/23/75	1957	FS: 11/14/75	Yes
Kuwait	11/1 7/89	1964		
Kyrgyzstan	7/5/94			
Laos	2/20/70		FS: 11/22/91 ¹	
Latvia	1/31/92	19918	FS: 12/21/93	Yes
Lebanon	7/15/70	1961 #	FS: 3/5/73	
Lesotho	5/20/70		FS: 6/12/73	
Liberia	3/5/70	1962		
Libya	5/26/75	1963	FS: 7/8/80	Yes
Liechtenstein	4/20/78 ¹	1968	FS: 10/4/79	
Lithuania	9/23/91	1991	FS: 10/15/92	Yes
Luxembourg	5/2/75	1958	FS: 2/21/77	
Macedonia	4/12/95	1994		
Madagascar	10/8/70	1965	FS: 6/14/73	
Malawi	2/18/86		FS: 8/3/92	
Malaysia	3/5/70	1969	FS: 2/29/72	Yes
Maldives	4/7/70		FS: 10/2/77	
Mali	2/10/70	1961		
Malta	2/6/70		FS: 11/13/90	
Marshall Islands	1/30/95	1994		
Mauritania	10/23/93			
Mauritius	4/8/69	1974	FS: 1/31/73	
Mexico	1/21/69 ¹	1958#	FS: 9/14/73	Yes
Micronesia	4/1 4/95			

134 Nuclear Safeguards and the International Atomic Energy Agency

Country	Date of joining the NPT	Date of joining the IAEA	Safeguards agreement	Nuclear activities
Moldava	1 0/1 1/94			
Monaco	3/J 3/95	1957		
Mongolia	5/1 4/69	1973	FS: 9/5/72	
Morocco	11/27/70	1957#	FS: 2/18/75	Yes
Mozambique	9/4/90			
Myanmar (Burma)	12/2/92	1957		
Namibia	10/2/92	1983		
Nauru	6/7/82		FS: 4/13/84	
Nepal	1 5/70		FS: 6/22/72	
Netherlands	5/2/75 ³	1957	FS: 2/21/77	Yes
New Zealand	9/1 0/69	1957	FS: 2/29/72	
Nicaragua	3/6/73	1977	FS: 12/29/76	
Niger	10/9/92	1969		
Nigeria	9/27/68	1964	FS: 2/29/88	
Norway	2/5/69	1957	FS: 3/1/72	Yes
Oman				
Pakistan		1957#	Partial	Yes
Palau	4/1 4/95			
Panama	1/1 3/77	1966	FS: 12/22/88*	
Papua New Guinea	1/1 3/82		FS: 10/13/83	
Paraguay	214170	1957	FS: 3/20/79	
Peru	3/3/70	1957	FS: 8/1/79	Yes
Philippines	10/5/72	1958#	FS: 10/16/74	Yes
Poland	6/1 2/69	1957#	FS: 10/11/72	Yes
Portugal	1 2/1 5/77	1957	FS: 7/1/86 ¹²	Yes
Qatar	4/3/89	1976		
Romania	2/4/70	1957	FS: 10/27/72	Yes
Russia	3/5/704	1957#	VO: 6/1 0/85	Yes
Rwanda	5/20/75			
St. Kitts and Nevis	3/22/93		FS: 9/1 2/94	
St. Lucia	12/28/79		FS: 2/2/90	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	11/6/84		FS: 1/8/92	
San Marino	8/1 0/70		FS: 2/23/77**	
Sao Tome and Principe	7/20/83			
Saudi Arabia	10/3/88	1962		
Senegal	1 2/1 7/70	1960	FS: 1/14/80	
Seychelles	3/12/85			
Sierra Leone	2/26/75	1967	FS: 11/10/77*	
Singapore	3/1 0/76	1967	FS: 10/18/77	
Slovakia	1/1/93	1993#	FS: 3/3/72 ⁹	Yes
Slovenia	4/7/92	1992	FS: 12/23/73 ¹³	
Solomon Islands	6/17/81		FS: 6/17/93	
Somalia	3/5/70			
South Africa	7/1 0/91	1957	FS: 9/16/91	Yes
Spain	11/5/87	1957#	FS: 4/5/89	Yes
Sri Lanka	3/5/79	1957	FS: 8/6/84	
Sudan	1 0/31/73	1958	FS: 1/7/77	
Suriname	6/30/76		FS: 2/2/79	
Swaziland	12/1 1/69		FS: 7/28/75	
Sweden	1/9/70	1957	FS: 4/14/75	Yes
Switzerland	3/9/77 ¹	1957#	FS: 9/6/78	Yes
Syrian Arab Republic	9/24/69	1963	FS: 5/18/92	Yes
Taiwan ⁷	[1/27/70]			Yes
Tajikistan	1/1 7/95			
Tanzania	6/7/91	1976	FS: 8/26/92*	

Appendix B Parties to the NPT, the IAEA, and Safeguards Agreements 1135

Country	Date of joining the NPT	Date of joining the IAEA	Safeguards agreement	Nuclear activities
Thailand	12/2/72	1957#	FS: 5/16/74	Yes
Togo	2/26/70		FS: 11/29/90 ¹	
Tonga	7/7/71		FS: 11/18/93	
Trinidad and Tobago	10/30/86		FS: 11/4/92	
Tunisia	2/26/70	1957#	FS: 3/13/90	
Turkey	4/1 7/80	1957#	FS: 9/1/81	Yes
Turkmenistan	9/29/94			
Tuvalu	1/1 9/79		FS: 3/15/91	
Uganda	10/20/82	1967		
Ukraine	12/5/94	1957#	FS: 1/1 3/95	Yes
United Arab Emirates		1976		
United Kingdom ⁵	11/27/68	1957#	VO: 8/14/78	Yes
United States	3/5/70	1957#	VO: 12/9/80	Yes
Uruguay	8/31/70	1963#	FS: 9/17/76	
Uzbekistan	5/2/92	1994	FS: 2/21/94 ¹⁶	
Vanuatu				
Venezuela	9/25/75	1957	FS: 3/1 1/82	Yes
Vietnam	6/1 4/82	1957	FS: 2/23/90	Yes
Western Samoa	3/1 7/75		FS: 1/22/79	
Yemen	6/1/79 ⁶	1991		
Yugoslavia	[3/4/70]	1957	FS: 12/28/73 ¹⁴	
Zaire	8/4/70	1961	FS: 11/9/72	Yes
Zambia	5/1 5/91	1969	FS: 9/22/94	
Zimbabwe	9/26/91	1986		

TOTAL: 178 NPT parties (not including Taiwan—see note 7-or Yugoslavia, which has dissolved)

122 IAEA members (including Yugoslavia but not Latvia—see note 8)

¹With statement.

²The former German Democratic Republic, which united with the Federal Republic of Germany on 10/3/90, had signed the NPT on 7/1/68 and deposited its instrument of ratification on 10/31/69.

³Extended to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁴Russia has given notice that it would continue to exercise the rights and fulfill the obligations of the former Soviet Union under the NPT.

⁵Extended to Aguililla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

⁶The Republic of Yemen resulted from the union of the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

The table indicates the date of signature and ratification by the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, the first of these two states to become a party to the NPT. The Yemen Arab Republic signed the NPT on 9/23/68 and deposited its instrument of ratification on 5/1 4/86.

⁷On 1/27/70, an instrument of ratification of the NPT was deposited in the name of the Republic of China. Effective 1/1/79, the United States recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China. The authorities on Taiwan state that they will continue to abide by the provisions of the Treaty and the United States regards them as bound by the obligations imposed by the Treaty. The IAEA applies safeguards to the nuclear facilities in Taiwan on a nongovernmental basis.

⁸Latvia's membership in the IAEA has been approved by the IAEA's General Conference and will take effect once the required legal instruments have been deposited.

⁹The full-scope safeguards agreement concluded with Czechoslovakia on 3/3/72 continues to be applied to the Czech Republic and to Slovakia.

¹⁰The full-scope safeguards agreement with Denmark, in force since 3/1/72, has been replaced by the agreement of 4/5/73 between the non-nuclear-weapon states of EURATOM, EURATOM, and the IAEA.

¹¹The full-scope safeguards agreement with Greece, provisionally in force since 3/1/72, has been superseded by the agreement of 4/5/73 between the non-nuclear-weapon states of EURATOM, EURATOM, and the IAEA, which Greece acceded to on 12/17/81.

¹²The full-scope safeguards agreement with Portugal, in force since 6/14/79, has been superseded by the agreement of 4/5/73 between the non-nuclear-weapon states of EURATOM, EURATOM, and the IAEA, which Portugal acceded to on 7/1/86.

¹³When Slovenia became an independent state, it succeeded to the safeguards agreement between the IAEA and Yugoslavia.

A new safeguards agreement concluded with Slovenia was approved by the IAEA's Board of Governors on 6/8/94 but has not yet entered into force.

¹⁴The safeguards agreement between the IAEA and Yugoslavia continues to be applied in Serbia and Montenegro.

¹⁵Iraq's reactors are no longer operational.