

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Summary and Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
	Principal Findings	3
	National Interest in Innovation	4
	The Changing Environment for Innovation	5
	The Policy Debate	16
	Understanding Innovation and Commercialization	20
	Elements of Innovation Systems	26
<b>2</b>	<b>Innovation and Commercialization</b>	<b>31</b>
	The Process of Innovation	31
	Commercialization	49
<b>3</b>	<b>Elements of Innovation Systems</b>	<b>61</b>
	Governance	62
	Legitimation	63
	Technology Standards	68
	Scientific Research	71
	Financing	74
	Human Resources	80
	Technology Development	82
	Networks and Linkages	83
	Markets	85
	Conclusion	95

