References

- 1. Altman, L. K., "AIDS is Now the Leading Killer of Americans from 25 to 44," New *York Times*, p. A7, Jan. 31, 1995.
- 2. Anderson, J.E. and Dahlberg, L.L., "High-Risk Sex Behavior in the General Population: Results from a National Survey, 1988-1990," Sexually Transmitted Diseases 19(6):320-325, 1992, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 3. Ashery, R. S., Davis, H., Davis, W. H., et al.," Entry into Treatment of IDUs Based on the Association of Outreach Workers with Treatment Programs," *Handbook* on *Risk of AIDS*, B.S. Brown and G.M. Beschner (eds.) (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1993), *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- Becker, M.H. and Joseph, J. G., "AIDS and Behavioral Change to Reduce Risk: A Review," American Journal of Public Health 78:394-410, 1988.
- 5. Berger, D.K., Perez, G., Kyman, W., et al., "Influence of Family Planning Counseling in an Adolescent Clinic on Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use," manuscript, no date, *cited in* Kirby (59).
- 6. Caretta, R.A., Mangione, T. W., Marson, P.F., et al., "AIDS Education Practices Among Massachusetts Physicians," *Journal of Community Health* 15(3):147-162, 1990, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- -7. Catania, J. A., Coates, T.J., Stall, R., et al., "Prevalence of AIDS-Related Risk Factors and Condom Use in the United

- States," *Science* **258:1101-1106**, 1992, *cited in* Zimmerman (120).
- 8. Choi, K.H., Catania, J.H., and Dolcini, M., "Extramarital Sex and HIV Risk Behavior Among U.S. Adults: Results from the National AIDS Behavioral Survey," *American Journal of Public Health* 84(12):2003-2007, 1994, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 9. Coates, T., Director, Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, personal communication, Feb. 28, 1995.
- 10. Coates, T. J., Faigle, M., Koijane, J., et al., Center for AIDS Prevention Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, "Does HIV Prevention Work for Men Who Have Sex with Men?," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 11. Coates, T.J., "Strategies for Modifying Sexual Behavior for Primary and Secondary Prevention of HIV Disease," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 58(1):57-69, 1990, cited in Coates (10).
- 12. Cozen, W., Mascola, L., Enguidanos, R., et al., "Screening for HIV and Hepatitis B Virus in Los Angeles County Prenatal Clinics: A Demonstration Project," *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 6:95-98, 1993.

- Services, Rockville, MD, personal communication, June 1, 1995.
- 14. David, A.K. and Boldt, J. S., "A Study of Preventive Health Attitudes and Behaviors in a Family Practice Setting," *Journal of Family Practice* 11:77-84, 1980, *cited in Zimmerman* (120).
- 15. DeMauro, D., "Sexuality Education 1990: A Review of State Sexuality and AIDS Curricula," *SEICUS Report* 18(2):1-9, 1990, *cited in* Kirby (59).
- 16. Des Jarlais, D. C., Beth Israel Medical Center, New York, NY, "HIV/AIDS Prevention for Injecting Drug Users," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- Des Jarlais, D. C., Friedman, S.R., Choopanya, K., et al., "International Epidemiology of HIV and AIDS Among Injecting Drug Users," AIDS 6:1053-1068, 1992, cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 18. Des Jarlais, D. C., Goldberg, D., Tunving, K., et al.," Characteristics of Prevented HIV Epidemics," presented at the *Ninth International Conference on AIDS*, Berlin, Germany, 1993, *cited in* DesJarlais(16).
- 19. Des Jarlais, D. C., Padian, N. S., and Winkelstein, W., "Targeted HIV-Prevention Programs," The New England Journal of Medicine 331(21):1451-1453, Nov. 24, 1994, cited in DesJarlais(16).
- 20. Detels, R., English, P., Visscher, B.R., et al., "Seroconversion, Sexual Activity, and Condom Use Among 2915 HIV Seronegative Men Followed for up to Two Years," Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome 2:77-83, 1989, cited in Coates (10).
- 21. DeVincenzi, I. and Park, R. A., "Heterosexual Transmission of HIV: Follow-up of a European Cohort of couples," presented at the *Sixth*

- International Conference on AIDS, San Francisco, CA, June 21, 1990, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 22. DiFrancesco, E., "Routine Prenatal HIV Testing More Effective Than Recommended Policy," *Infectious Diseases in Children* 3:3, 1990.
- 23. Dolcini, M., Catania, J.A., Coates, T.J., et al., "Demographic Characteristics of Heterosexuals with Multiple Partners: The National AIDS Behavioral Surveys," Family Planning Perspectives 25(5):208-214, 1993, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 24. Doll, L. S., Judson, F.N., Ostrow, D. G., et al., "Sexual Behavior Before AIDS: The Hepatitis B Studies of Homosexual and Bisexual Men," AIDS 4:1067-1073, 1990, cited in Coates (lo).
- 25. Ehrhardt, A. A., Exner, T. M., and Seal, D., Columbia University, New York, NY, "A Review of HIV Interventions for At-Risk Women," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 26. El-Bassel, N., and Schilling, R. F.," 15-Month Followup of Women Methadone Patients Taught Skills to Reduce Heterosexual HIV Transmission," *Public Health Reports* 107(5):500-504, 1992, cited in Ehrhardt (25).
- 27. Ekstrand, M.L. and Coates, T.J.,"Maintenance of Safer Sexual Behaviors and Predictors of Risky Sex: The San Francisco Men's Health Study," American Journal of Public Health 80:973-977, 1990, cited in Coates (1 O).
- 28. Fehrs, L.J., Foster, L.R., Fox, V., et al., "Trial of Anonymous Versus Confidential Human Immunodeficiency Virus Testing," *Lancet* 2(8607):379-382, Aug. 13, 1988...
- 29. Feit, L. R., Metzler, S. M., Vermund, S. H., et al., "Impact of and AIDS

- 28. Fehrs, L.J., Foster, L. R., Fox, V., et al., "Trial of Anonymous Versus Confidential Human Immunodeficiency Virus Testing," *Lancet* 2(8607):379-382, Aug. 13, 1988...
- 29. Feit, L. R., Metzler, S. M., Vermund, S. H., et al., "Impact of and AIDS Symposium on Attitudes of Providers of Pediatric Health Care," *Academic Medicine* 65:461-463, 1990, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 30. Friedman, S.R., Jose, B., Neaigus, A., et al, "Over-the-Counter Syringe Sales and HIV Among Drug Injectors in the United States," manuscript, no date, *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- 31. Friedman, S.R., Des Jarlais, D. C., Ward, T.P., et al., "Drug Injectors and Heterosexual AIDS," *AIDS and the Heterosexual Population*, L. Sherr (cd.) (Chur, Switzerland: Harwood Academic Publishers, 1993), *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- 32. Gallup, G., *Gallup Poll Public Opinion* 1935-1971 (New York, NY: Random House, 1972), cited in Kirby (59).
- 33. Gallup, A., "The 19th Annual Gallup Polls of the Public's Attitudes Toward the Public School," *Gallup Poll* 69(l): 1987, cited in Kirby (59).
- 34. Gambrell, A. E. and Haffner, D., Unfinished Business: A SEICUS Assessment of State Sexuality Education Programs (New York, NY: SEICUS, 1993), cited in Kirby (59).
- **35.** Gemson, D. H., Colombotos, J., Elinson, J., et al., "Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome Prevention. Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices of Primary Care Physicians," Archives ofInternal Medicine 151:1102-1108, 1991, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 36. Giesecke, J., Ramstedt, K., Granath, F., et al., "Efficacy of Partner Notification for HIV Infection," *Lancet*

- 338(8775):1096-100, Nov. 2, 1991, *cited in* Zimmerman (120).
- 37. Goedert, J.J. and Cote, T.R., "Editorial: Public Health Interventions to Reduce Pediatric AIDS," *American Journal of Public Health* 84(7):1065-1066, 1994.
- 38. Gwinn, M., Pappaiaonou, M., George, R., et al., "Prevalence of HIV Infection in Childbearing Women in the United States," Journal of the American Medical Association 265(13):1704-1708, 1991, cited in Marin (70).
- 39. Hagan, H., Des Jarlais, D. C., Friedman, S.R., et al., "Risk for Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Hepatitis B Virus in Users of the Tacoma Syringe Exchange Program," Proceedings: Workshop on Needle Exchange and Bleach Distribution Programs (Washington, DC:National Academy Press, 1994), cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 40. Hagan, H., Des Jarlais, D. C., Friedman, S.R., et al., "Reduced Risk of Hepatitis B and Hepatitis C Among Injecting Drug Users Participating in the Tacoma Syringe-Exchange Program," *American Journal of Public Health*, in press, *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- 41. Henry, K., Maki, M, Willenbring, K., et al., "The Impact of Experience with AIDS on HIV Testing and Counseling Practices: A Study of U.S. Infectious Disease Teaching Hospitals and Minnesota Hospitals," AIDS Prevention and Education 3(4):313-321, 1991, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 42. Higgins, D.L., Galavotti, C., O'Reilly, K. R., et al., "Evidence for the Effects of HIV Antibody Counseling and Testing on Risk Behaviors," *Journal of the American Medical Association* **266:2419-2429**, *1991*, *cited in* Coates (lo).
- 43. Holmberg, S. D., "Emerging Epidemiological Patterns in the USA," unpublished paper presented at the *Sixth Annual Meeting of the National*

- Association 80(1):31-35, 1990, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- **45**, Holtgrave, D. R., Valdiserri, R. O., Gerber, A. R., et al., "Human Immunodeficiency Virus Counseling, Testing, Referral, and Partner Notification Services--A Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Archives of Internal Medicine* **153(10):1225-1230**, *1993*.
- 46. Howard, M. and McCabe, J., "Helping Teenagers Postpone Sexual Involvement," Family Planning Perspectives 22: 253-263, 1990, cited in Kirby (59).
- 47. Hubbard, R.L., Marsden, M. E., Rachel, J. V., et al., *Drug Abuse Treatment: A National Study of Electiveness* (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1989), *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- 48. Ickovics, J.R., Merrill, A. C., Beren, S. E., et al., "Limited Effects of HIV Counseling and Testing for Women," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 272(6):443-448, 1994, cited in Ehrhardt (25).
- **49.** Jackson, J. and Rotkiewicz, L., "A Coupon Program: AIDS Education and Drug Treatment," presented at the *Third International Conference on AIDS*, Washington, DC, 1987, *cited in* Des Jarlais (16).
- 50. Jacquez, J.A., Koopman, J. S., Simon, C.P., et al., "Role of the Primary Infection in Epidemics of HIV Infection in Gay Cohorts," *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 7:1169-1184, 1994, cited in Coates (10).
- 51. Kahn, J.G., Washington, A. E., Showstack, J.A., et al., *Updated Estimates of the Impact and Cost of HIV Prevention in Injection Drug Users*, Prepared for the U.S. Centers for Disease Control, Division of STD/HIV Prevention, Institute for Health Policy Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, September 30, 1992, *cited in Sisk* (90).

- 52. Kahn, J. G., "Are NEPs Cost-Effective in Preventing HIV Infection?" Lurie, P., and Reingold, A.L. (eds.) The Public Health Impact of Needle Exchange Programs in the United States and Abroad, Prepared for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, CA, and Institute for Health Policy Studies, University of California, San Francisco, CA, 1993, cited in Sisk (90)
- 53. Kamenga, M., Jingu, K., Hassig, S., et al., "Condom Use and Associated HIV Seroconversion Following Intensive Couples Counseling of 122 Married Couples in Zaire with Discordant HIV Serology," presented at the *Fifth International Conference on AIDS*, Montreal, Canada, June 6, 1989, *cited in* Zimmerman (120).
- 54. Kegeles, S. M., Hays, R. B., and Coates, T.J., "Mobilizing Young Gay and Bisexual Men for HIV Prevention: A Two-Community Study," manuscript, 1995, *cited in* Coates (10).
- 55. Kegeles, S. M., Hays, R. B., and Coates, T.J., "The Mpowerment Project: A Community-Level HIV Prevention Intervention for Young Gay and Bisexual Men," *American Journal of Public Health*, in press, *cited in* Coates (lo).
- 56. Kelly, J.A., St. Lawrence, J. S., and Brasfield, T. L., "Predictors of Vulnerability to AIDS Risk Behavior Relapse," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57:60-67, 1991, cited in Coates (10).
- 57. Kelly, J.A., St. Lawrence, J. S., Hood, H.V., et al., "Behavioral Intervention to Reduce AIDS Risk Activities," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57:60-67, 1989, cited in Coates (10).
- 58. Kelly, J.A., St. Lawrence, J. S., Stevenson, L.Y., et al., "Community AIDS/HIV Risk Reduction: The

- 57. Kelly, J. A., St. Lawrence, J. S., Hood, H. V., et al., "Behavioral Intervention to Reduce AIDS Risk Activities," *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 57:60-67, 1989, cited in Coates (10).
- 58. Kelly, J.A., St. Lawrence, J. S., Stevenson, L.Y., et al., "Community AIDS/HIV Risk Reduction: The Effects of Endorsements by Popular People in Three Cities," *American Journal of Public Health* 82(11):1483-1489, Nov., 1992, *cited in* Coates (10).
- 59. Kirby, D., "A Review of Educational Programs Designed to Reduce Sexual Risk-Taking Behaviors Among School-Aged Youth in the United States," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 60. Kirby, D., Barth, R., Leland, N., et al., "Reducing the Risk: A New Curriculum to Prevent Sexual Risk-Taking," *Family Planning Perspectives* 23(6):253-263, 1991, cited in Kirby (59).
- 61. Koo, H.P., Dunteman, G.H., George, c., et al., "Reducing Adolescent Pregnancy Through School and Community-Based Education: Denmark, South Carolina Revisited, 1991," Family Planning Perspectives 26(5):206-217, September/October, 1994, cited in Kirby (59).
- 62. Laumann, E.O., Gagnon, J.H., Michael, R.T., et al., The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1994), cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 63. Leigh, B.C., Temple, M. T., and Trocki, K. F., "The Sexual Behavior of U.S. Adults: Results from a National Survey," *American Journal of Public Health* 83(10):1400-1408, 1993.
- 64. Levy, S. R., Perhats, C. Weeks, K., et al., "Impact of a School-Based AIDS prevention Program on Risk and

- Protective Behavior for Newly Sexually Active Students," *Journal of School Health* 65(4):145-151, 1995, cited in Kirby (59).
- 65. Li, V. C., Coates, T.J., Ewart, C. K., et al., "The Effectiveness of Smoting Cessation Advice Given During Routine Medical Care: Physicians Can Make a Difference," *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 3:81-86, 1987, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 66. Lindsay, M. K., Peterson, H.B., and Feng, T. I., "Routine Antepartum Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection Screening in an Inner-City Population," *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 74(3):289-94, 1989.
- 67. Louis Harris and Associates, *Public Attitudes Towards Teenage Pregnancy*, *Sex Education and Birth Control (New* York, NY: 1988), *cited in* Kirby (59).
- 68. Main, D. S., Iverson, D.C., McGloin, J., et al., "Preventing HIV Infection Among Adolescents: Evaluation of a School-Based Education Program," *Preventing Medicine* 23:409-417, 1994, cited in Kirby (59).
- 69. Makadon, H.J. and Saline, J., "A Review of HIV Prevention in Primary Care: Current Practices, Future Possibilities," *Annals of Internal Medicine*, in press.
- 70. Marin, B.V., "Analysis of AIDS Prevention Among African-Americans and Latinos in the United States," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 71. Martin, J., "The Impact of AIDS on Gay Male Sexual Behavior Patterns in New York City," *American Journal of Public Health* 77:578-581, 1987, *cited in* Coates (1 O).
- 72. Martin, J., Dean, L., Gracie, M., et al., "The Impact of AIDS on a Gay Community: Changes in Sexual Behavior, Substance Use, and Mental Health," *American Journal of*

- 74. Michael, RT., Gagnon, J.H., Laumann, E., et al., Sex *in America: A Definitive Survey (New* York, NY: Little Brown & co., 1994).
- 75. Miller, H., Turner, C., and Moses, L.E. (eds.), *AIDS: The Second Decade* (Washington, DC:National Academy Press, 1990), *cited in* Marin (70).
- 76. Moberg, D.P. and Piper, D. L., "An Outcome Evaluation of Project Model Health: A Middle School Health Promotion Program," *Health Education Quarterly* 17(1):37-51, spring, 1990, cited in Kirby (59).
- 77. Nicholas, S. W., Bateman, D. A., Stephen, K. C., et al., "Maternal-Newborn Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Harlem," *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 148:813-819, 1994.
- 78. O'Brien, M., Murray, J. R., Rahemian, A., et al., "Three Topics From the Chicago Needle Exchange Cohort Study: Seroconversion; the Behavior of HIV-Positive NX Users; and the Need for Additional Prevention Around Non-Needle Injection Risks," presented at The Annual North American Syringe **Exchange** Conference, Santa Cruz, CA, 1994, cited in DesJarlais(16).
- 79. O'Keefe, E., Kaplan, E., and Khoshnood, K., *Preliminary Report:* City of New Haven Needle Exchange Program (New Haven, CT:New Haven Health Department, July, 1991), cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 80. Oliver, K., Maynard, H., Friedman, S. R., et al., "Behavioral and Community Impact of the Portland Syringe Exchange Program," Proceedings of the Workshop on Needle Exchange and Bleach Distribution Programs (Washington, DC:National Academy Press, 1994), cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 81. Padian, N. S., O'Brien, T.R., Chang, Y. C., et al., "Prevention of Heterosexual Transmission of Human

- Immunodeficiency Virus Through Couple Counseling," *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* 6(9):1043-1048, 1993, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 82. Paone, D., Des Jarlais, D. C., Caloir, S., et al., "New York City Syringe Exchange: An Overview," Proceedings: Workshop on Needle Exchange and Bleach Distribution Programs (Washington, DC:National Academy Press, 1994), cited in Des Jarlais (16).
- 83. Peterson, J. L., Coates, T.J., Hauck, W., et al., "An HIV Prevention Strategy for African American Gay and Bisexual Men," manuscript, no date, *cited in* Coates (10).
- 84. Rabin, S.A. and Porter, R. W., "Application of Social Marketing Principles to AIDS Education," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 85. Rabin, S.A., "A Private Sector View of Health, Surveillance, and Communities of Color," *Public Health Reports* 109(1):42-45, 1994.
- 86. Rogers, D.E. and Osborn, J. E., "AIDS Policy: Two Divisive Issues," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 270(4):2436, July 28, 1993.
- 87. Schilling, R.F., El-Bassel, N., Schinke, S.P, et al., "Building Skills of Recovering Women Drug Users to Reduce Heterosexual AIDS Transmission," *Public Health Reports* 106(3):297-304, 1991, cited in Ehrhardt (25).
- 88. Schoenborn, C.A., Marsh, S.L., and Hardy, A. M., "AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes for 1992: Data from the National Health Interview Survey," *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics, No. 243*, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, DHHS Pub. No.

- 88. Schoenborn, C.A., Marsh, S.L., and Hardy, A. M., "AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes for 1992: Data from the National Health Interview Survey," *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics, No. 243*, Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 94-1250 (Hyattsville, MD:Feb. 23, 1994).
- 89. Silvestre, A.J., Kingsley, L. A., Wehrman, P., et al., "Changes in HIV Rates and Sexual Behavior Among Homosexual Men," *American Journal of Public Health*, 83:578-580, 1993, cited in Coates (10).
- 90. Sisk, J. E., "Economic Evaluation of HIV/AIDS Education and Primary Prevention," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.
- 91. Sisk, J.E., Hewitt, M., and Metcalf, K. L.. How **Effective** is **AIDS** Education?--staff paper #3 in OTA's Series on AIDS-Related Issues (Washington, DC: Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, May 1988).
- 92. Smith, W., Strand, J., and Smith, R., "Social Marketing: Two Approaches to HIV/AIDS Prevention," presented at *Translating International Experiences into National HIV/AIDS Prevention Objectives: Lessons for the Future*, conference sponsored by the Henry T. Kaiser Family Foundation, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and the U.S. Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, Oct. 20, 1994.
- 93. St. Louis, M., Conway, G., Hayman, C., et al., "Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Disadvantaged Adolescents," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 266(17):2387-2391, 1991, cited in Marin (70).

- 94. Stall, R., Elkstrand, M., Pollack, L., et al., "Relapse from Safer Sex: The Next Challenge for AIDS Prevention Efforts," *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes 3: 1181-1187*, 1990, cited in Coates (10).
- 95. Stryker, J., Coates, T.J., DeCarlo, P., et al., "Prevention of HIV Infection Looking Back, Looking Ahead," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 273(14):1143-1148, 1995.
- 96. Stryker, J. and Bayer, R., "AIDS Policy: Two Divisive Issues," (letter), Journal of the American Medical Association 270(20):2436, Nov. 24, 1993.
- 97. Thomas, B., Mitchell, A., Devlin, M., et al., "Small Group Sex Education at School: the McMaster Teen Program," *Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy* B. Miller, J. Card, R. Paikiff, J. Peterson (eds.) (Newbury Park, CA:Sage Publications, 1992), *cited in* Kirby (59).
- 98. Tice, J., Allen, S., Serufilira, A., et al., "Impact of HIV Testing on Condom/Spermicide Use Among HIV Discordant Couples in Africa," presented at the *Sixth International Conference on AIDS*, San Francisco, CA, June 23, 1990, *cited in* Zimmerman (120).
- 99. Tress, S., Abdul-Quader, A. S., Simons, P. S., et al., "Evaluation of a Peer Outreach HIV Prevention Program for Female Partners of Injecting Drug Users (IDUs) in New York City (NYC)," presented at the *Ninth International Conference on AIDS*, Berlin, Germany, June 6-11, 1993, cited in Ehrhardt (25).
- 100. Turnock, B.J. and Kelly, C. J., "Mandatory Premarital Testing for Human Immunodeficiency Virus," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 261:3415-3418, 1989.
- 101. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes for April-

- Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States*, **1994**, DHHS Pub. No. (PHS) 95-1232 (Hyattsville, MD:1995).
- 103. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Update: Trends in AIDS Diagnosis and Reporting Under the Expanded Surveillance Definition for Adolescents and Adults --United States, 1993," Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 43(45): 826-831, Nov., 18, 1994.
- 104. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Prevention Services, Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report 6(2):1995.
- 105. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Update: Trends in AIDS Among Men Who Have Sex with Men-United States, 1989- 1994," *Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report* 44(21):401-404, June 2, 1995.
- 106. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Update: AIDS Among Women--United States, 1994," Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 44(5):81-84, Feb. 10, 1995.
- 107. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Background Information on The Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report: The Effectiveness of Condoms Update, Aug. 3, 1993, including "Update: Barrier Protection Against HIV Infection and Other Sexually **Transmitted** Diseases." Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 42(30):589-597, Aug. 6, 1993.

- 108. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Mammography and Clinical Breast Examinations Among Women Aged 50 Years and Older-Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 1992," Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 42(38):737-741, Oct. 1, 1993.
- 109. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Surveillance for Occupationally Acquired HIV Infection," Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 41:823-825, 1992.
- 110. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "HIV Prevention Practices of Primary Care Physicians--U. S., 1992," *Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 42*(51-52):988-992, Jan. 7, 1994, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 111. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1992 HIV Prevention Program Guidance, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 112. Valdiserri, R. O., Lyter, D. W., Leviton, L.C., et al., "AIDS Prevention in Homosexual and Bisexual Men: Results of a Randomized Trial Evaluating Two Risk-Reduction Interventions," *AIDS* 3:21-26, 1989, cited in Coates (10).
- 113, Vincent, M., Clearie, A., and Schluchter, M.," Reducing Adolescent Pregnancy Through School and Community-Based Education," Journal of the American Medical Association 257(24):3382-3386, 1987, cited in Kirby (59).
- 114. Volger, M., Dugan, T., and Seidlin, M., "Changes in Sexual and Reproductive Behavior in Heterosexual Couples After HIV Testing," presented at the

- Community-Based Education," Journal of the American Medical Association 257(24):3382-3386, 1987, cited in Kirby (59).
- 114. Volger, M., Dugan, T., and Seidlin, M., "Changes in Sexual and Reproductive Behavior in Heterosexual Couples After HIV Testing," presented at the *Fifth International Conference on AIDS*, Montreal, Canada, June 5-9, 1989, *cited in Zimmerman* (120).
- 115. Walter, H.J. and Vaughn, R.D., "AIDS Risk Reduction Among a Multi-Ethnic Sample of Urban High School Students," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 270(6):725-730, 1993, cited in Kirby (59).
- 116. Warren, W.K. and King, A. J. C., Development and Evaluation of an AIDS/STD/Sexuality Program for Grade 9 Students, Social Program Evaluation Group (Kingston, Canada: 1994), cited in Kirby (59).
- 117. Weaver, F.J., Herrick, K.L., Ramirez, A.G., et al., "Establishing a Community Base for Cardiovascular Health Education Programs," *Health Values* 2:249-256, 1978, cited in Zimmerman (120).
- 118 Winter, L. and Breckenmaker, L. C., "Tailoring Family Planning Services to the Special Needs of Adolescents," *Family Planning Perspectives* 23(1):24-30, January-February, 1991, *cited in* Kirby (59).
- 119. Yedidia, M.J., Barr, J. K., and Berry, C. A., "Physicians' Attitudes Toward AIDS at Different Career stages: A Comparison of Internists," *Journal of Health and Social Behavior 34:272-284, 1993.*
- 120. Zimmerman, M. A., Pham, C. T., and Steinman, K.J., "HIV/AIDS Education: National Surveys, Counseling and Testing Programs and the Role of Physicians," unpublished contractor report prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, U.S.

Congress, Washington, DC, September 1995.