

List of Working Papers

For this assessment, OTA commissioned 10 reports on various topics concerning alternatives to animal use in research, testing, and education. The manuscripts of these contract reports are available in three volumes from the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161.

Volume I: Overview

"Survey and Estimates of Laboratory Animal Use in the United States," Kurt Enslein, Health Designs, Inc., Rochester, NY.

"(Ethical Considerations," Arthur H. Flemming, Department of Philosophy, The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL.

"Scope of 'Alternatives': Overview of the State of the Art," Roland M. Nardone and Lucille Ouellette, Department of Biology, Catholic University, Washington, DC.

"Overview of Computer Use in Research, Testing, and Education," Paul N. Craig, Shady side, MD.

Volume II: Research

"Alternatives to Animal Use in Biomedical Research," Eileen M. Cline, Springfield, VA.

"Alternatives to the Use of Animals in Behavioral Research)" Gordon G. Gallup, Jr., Department of Psychology, State University of New York at Albany, Albany, NY.

"Alternatives to Animal Use in Veterinary Medicine," Bennie I. Osburn and faculty, School of Veterinary Medicine, University of California, Davis, CA.

Volume 111: Testing and Economics

"Animal Testing for Safety and Effectiveness," Thomas D. Sabourin, Betsy D. Carlton, Robin T. Faulk, and L. Barry Goss, Environmental and Health Sciences Division, Battelle Columbus Laboratories, Columbus, OH.

"Animal Testing and Alternatives," Meyer, Failer, and Weisman, P. C., Washington, DC.

"Economic and Policy Considerations," Henry R. Hertzfeld and Thomas D. Myers, Washington, DC.