

Contents

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. INTRODUCTION ...	3
Importance of and Motivations for Grassroots Activities, ...	3
Scope of Background Paper ..	4
2. REPRESENTATIVE GROUPS	9
Species and Ecosystems—On-site	10
Prairie Preservation Society of Ogle County	10
Desert Tortoise Preserve Committee. ..	12
The Land Trust Exchange , , , ,	13
Wildlife Education Program for a Living Future	15
Desert Fishes Council .. , , , ,	16
Greater Yellowstone Coalition	18
Southeast Alaska Conservation Council	20
Florida Audubon Society	22
Wild Plants and Animals—Off-site	24
Off-site Preservation of Wild Plants	24
Rhododendron Species Foundation , , , ,	24
Desert Botanical Garden	26
Center for Plant Conservation	27
Off-site Preservation of Wild Animals	30
American Federation of Aviculture, ..	31
Texas Game Ranches,	32
Agricultural Crops and Livestock	34
Preservation of Agricultural Plants. .. , , , ,	34
The Seed Savers Exchange	35
North American Fruit Explorers ..	37
Regional Seed Exchanges	38
Living Historical Farms.	39
Preservation of Agricultural Animals.	41
Individual Animal Breeders	42
Animal Breed Associations. ..	43
American Minor Breeds Conservancy ..	44
3. SUMMARY FINDINGS	49
 <i>Appendix</i>	
A. Acronyms ..	57
B. Glossary ,	58
C. List of Grassroots Workshop Participants	60
D. Commissioned Papers and Authors. , , , , ..	61
REFERENCES	65

List of Tables

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Distribution of the Total Acreage Encompassed by the Land	
Conservation Activities of U.S. Land Trusts	14
2. Open Pollinated Vegetable Varieties Dropped From	
Seed Company Catalogs	36

Contents—continued

List of Figures

<i>Figure No.</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Map of the 17 Million Acre Tongass National Forest Which Encompasses Most of Southeast Alaska, Showing Distribution of the 14 Wilderness Areas	21
2. Regional Responsibilities for Gardens and Arboreta Participating in the Center for Plant Conservation Program	29
3. Major Exotic Wildlife Species Held by Private Ranchers in Texas	33
4. Numbers of Bean and Tomato Varieties Held by Seed Savers Exchange Contained in the U.S. National Seed Storage Laboratory.	36