

Index

- Ad Hoc Working Group on the EEZ, recommendations: 29
- airlift systems: 19, 176-177
- Albania: 87
- Alvin: 145, 148, 151-152, 161, 245
- AMAX Nickel Refining Co.: 89
- Ambrose Channel: 231, 290
- Amdril: 156-157
- American Samoa: 293, 298
- Analytical Services, Inc.: 159
- andesites: 57
- Anti-Turbidity Overflow System: 236
- Arctic Research and Policy Act: 26
- Arctic Research Commission: 26
- ASARCO: 200
- assistance to States: 34, 291
 - legislative: 34, 291
 - State-Federal Task Forces: 34, 291
- Associated Minerals (U.S.A.): 105, 193
- Association of American State Geologists: 267
- at-sea mineral processing technology: 167, 185-192
- Australia: 96, 99, 104, 174, 307, 317
 - mining laws: 307-309

- Baffin Island: 161
- barrier islands: 47
- bathymetric data: 17, 22, 23, 132
 - general: 17, 132
 - security classification: 22, 23
- Bathymetric Swath Survey System: 122, 128, 131, 256, 268
- bathymetric systems: 124-131
 - airborne electromagnetic bathymetry: 130
 - Bathymetric Swath Survey System: 122, 128, 131, 256, 268
 - Canadian Hydrographic Service: 130
 - charts: 124, 128
 - deep-water systems: 126-128
 - General Instrument Corp.: 126, 128
 - Hydrochart: 128, 256
 - Larson 500: 130
 - laser systems: 128
 - passive multispectral scanner: 130
 - Sea Beam: 122, 123, 126-128, 131, 256, 276
 - seafloor* mapping: 126, 131-132
 - shallow-water systems: 128-131
 - Sonar Array Sounding System: 126, 128, 132
 - synthetic aperture radar: 130
 - WRELADS: 130
- beach erosion: 224
- Becker Hammer Drill: 156-158
- Bedford Institution of Oceanography: 161
- benthic communities: 20
- benthic environmental effects: 215, 223, 226-227, 243, 245
- BIMA* dredge: 169, 171, 200
- Bone Valley Formation: 53, 56
- borehole mining: 19
- Botswana: 96

- Brazil: 39, 41, 91, 94, 171
- Brown & Root: 182

- California Cooperative Fisheries Investigations: 262
- Canada: 13, 39, 45, 49, 51, 65, 96, 98, 99, 102, 104, 218, 309, 317
 - mining laws: 309
- Center for Applied Isotope Studies: 144
- Challenger, HMS: 158
- Challenger, space shuttle: 149
- charting: 254-256
 - funding: 254
 - GLORIA program: 254-255
- Chile: 98
- chromite sands, seabed mining scenario: 196-199
 - at-sea processing: 197
 - costs: 198
 - location and description: 196, 197
 - mining technology: 197
 - operation: 198
 - profitability: 199
- chromium, commodities: 91-93
 - demand and technological trends: 93
 - domestic production: 92
 - domestic resources and reserves: 91
 - foreign sources: 91
 - properties and uses: 90, 91
 - stockpile: 92
- Clarion Fracture Zone: 122
- Clipperton Fracture Zone: 122
- coastal erosion, effects of dredging: 21
- coastal plain: 42, 51, 52
- Coastal States Organization (CSO): 34
- Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA): 34
- coastline alteration: 218, 224
- cobalt, commodities: 89, 90
 - demand and technological trends: 90
 - domestic production: 90
 - foreign sources: 89, 90
 - prices: 90
 - properties and uses: 89
 - stockpile: 89
 - substitutes: 89
- Cobalt Crust Draft Environmental Impact Statement: 215, 240
- cobalt crust mining: 182-183
- cobalt crust mining, environmental effects: 240-244
 - plume effects: 240-242
 - temperature effects: 242
 - threatened and endangered species: 243
- cobalt crust sampling: 158-160
 - and deepsea dredges: 159
 - bulk sampling: 160
 - measuring crust thickness: 159
 - quantitative sampling: 159
 - reconnaissance sampling: 159-160
- Colombia: 96, 103, 171
- commercial potential, marine minerals: 13, 17, 19, 81

- common* depth point seismic data: 264
- consumption, mineral commodities: 82, 83
 - general: 82
 - nickel: 83
 - platinum-group metals: 83
 - titanium: 83
- continental: 3, 7, 41, 42, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 57-59
 - drift: 3
 - margins: 41
 - sea: 41, 42
 - shelf: 7, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 57, 58, 59
 - slope: 57
- continuous casting, steel: 89
- continuous seafloor sediment sampler: 144, 149, 151
- Convention on the Continental Shelf: 29
- copper, commodities:
 - demand and technological trends: 98
 - domestic production: 98
 - properties and uses: 97
 - resources and reserves: 98
- coring devices: 118, 155-158
 - box core: 156
 - costs: 158
 - impact corers: 155
 - vibracores: 154, 155, 157, 158
- Cross Seamount: 242-243
- dacites: 57
- data classification: 139, 268-277
 - and Navy: 272, 275
 - and NOAA: 272, 275
 - and ocean mining interests: 273
 - costs to scientific and commercial interests: 273
 - foreign policy implications: 275
 - risks to national security: 270-272
- data collection and management: 21, 23, 32, 250-268
 - academic and private laboratories: 267
 - constraints: 251-254
 - Department of the Interior: 263-265
 - industry: 267-268
 - missing components: 252
 - NASA: 265-266
 - Navy: 266-267
 - NOAA: 256-263
 - State and local governments: 267
- Deep Ocean Mining Environmental Study: 215, 236-242
 - and manganese nodule recovery: 236-237
 - objectives: 237
 - recommendations for future research: 240
- deep sea mining environmental impacts: 237-238
- Deep Sea Drilling Project: 137
- Deep Seabed Hard Mineral Resources Act: 29, 237, 305-306
- deep submergence laboratory: 152
- Deep Tow*: 124, 149
- deep water environmental effects: 218, 226, 236-245
- Deepsea Ventures: 159
- Defense Production Act: 92
- deltas: 42, 54, 55
- Department of the Interior: 22, 56, 182
- diorite intrusive: 58
- direct current resistivity: 140-141
- Dominican Republic: 96
- downhole sampling: 162
- drag sampling: 155
- Dredge Material Research Program, Corps of Engineers: 215
- dredge mining technology, air lift suction: 176
- dredge mining technology, bucket ladder-bucket line: 171
 - capacities: 171
 - capital costs: 171
 - limitations: 171
 - operating costs: 171
 - operating depths: 171
- dredge mining technology, bucket wheel suction: 176
- dredge mining technology, cutter head suction dredge: 174-175
 - capabilities: 175
 - capital costs: 175
 - description: 174
- dredge mining technologies, general: 18
- dredge mining technology, grab dredge: 177
- dredge mining technology, hopper dredge: 173-174
 - capabilities: 174
 - capacities: 173
 - capital costs: 174
 - description: 173
- dredge mining technology, new developments and trends: 179-180
 - increasing operating depth: 180
 - motion compensation, stability: 179
- dredge mining technology, suction dredge: 172-173
 - capacities: 172
 - components: 172
 - limitations: 172
 - price and costs: 173
 - types: 172
- dredges, environmental impacts: 233-234
- drill ships: 18
- drilling, percussion: 156-157
 - Amdril: 156-157
 - Becker Hammer Drill: 156-158
 - vibralift: 157
- E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc.: 105, 193
- ECHO I, expedition: 239
- ecological: 20, 21
 - deep-sea communities: 21
 - information: 20
- East-West Center: 73, 74
- electrical techniques: 139-143
 - direct current resistivity: 140-141
 - electromagnetic methods: 140
 - horizontal electric dipole: 140
 - induced polarization: 141-143
 - induced polarization and titanium minerals: 142
 - induced polarization for core analysis: 143
 - MOSES: 140
 - reconnaissance induced polarization: 141
 - self-potential: 141

- spectral induced polarization: 142
- spontaneous polarization: 141
- transient electromagnetic method: 140
- vertical electric dipole: 140
- electromagnetic methods: 140
- endangered species: 243
- Endangered Species Act of 1973: 243
- Energy Security Act of 1980, Title VII: 26
- environmental effects: 20, 110, 215, 218, 222-223, 226-245
 - benthic effects: 215, 223, 226-227, 243, 245
 - deep water effects: 218, 226, 236-245
 - mid-water effects: 215, 222-223, 226
 - plume effects: 222, 226, 234, 239, 240-241
 - shallow water effects: 218, 226, 227-236
 - surface effects: 215, 222, 226
- environmental impact statements: 215, 218, 240, 244
 - Cobalt Crust Draft Environmental Impact Statement: 215
 - Gorda Ridge Draft Environmental Impact Statement: 215, 244
 - Manganese Crust EIS Project: 240
- environmental monitoring: 20, 21, 228-230, 237
- Environmental Studies Program: 219, 264
- Escanaba Trough: 162
- exploration: 8, 22-28, 31
 - budget planning and coordination: 23, 27, 28
 - costs: 25
 - general: 8, 22
 - pre-lease prospecting rules, proposed: 31
 - private sector: 24
 - State programs: 26
- Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ): 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 23, 29, 41, 42, 45, 47, 49, 51, 52, 55, 57, 58, 61, 64, 65, 70, 74, 169, 199, 249, 275, 292
- Federal Interagency Arctic Research Policy Committee: 26
- Federal Republic of Germany: 105, 317
 - mining laws: 310-311
- ferromanganese crusts, seabed mining technology: 182
- Finland: 96
- fish, effects of mining on: 231-233, 242, 245
- France: 94, 317
 - mining laws: 309-310
- Frasch process: 183
- Gabon: 94
- Galapagos Rift: 63
- garnet, commodities: 112
- General Instrument Corp.: 256
- geochemical techniques: 143-145
 - dissolved manganese: 143
 - helium-3: 143
 - hydrothermal discharges: 143
 - light scattering measurements: 143
 - methane: 143
 - particulate metals: 143
 - radon-222: 143
 - SLEUTH: 143-144
- temperature: 143
- thermal conductivity: 143
- water sampling: 143-144
- geographic locations, United States:
 - Alabama: 282, 291
 - Alaska: 12, 16, 24, 40, 41, 56, 65, 67, 68, 100, 103, 128, 138, 169, 171, 177, 192
 - Alaska Peninsula: 66, 68
 - Aleutian Islands (AK): 41, 66
 - Ambrose Channel: 231, 290
 - American Samoa: 293, 298
 - Appalachian Mountains: 49, 50
 - Atlantic coast: 45
 - Atlantic Ocean: 43
 - Baker Island: 292
 - Baltimore Canyon: 43
 - Beaufort Sea: 41, 67, 69, 122, 253
 - Bering Sea: 12, 40, 66, 67, 68, 69, 122, 138
 - Blake Plateau: 12, 24, 45, 53, 94
 - Brooks Range (AK): 67
 - California: 12, 41, 42, 56, 57, 58, 60, 65, 122, 138, 281, 282, 291
 - California Borderland: 61
 - Cape Farrello (OR): 60
 - Cape Mendocino (CA): 57
 - Cape Prince of Wales (AK): 67, 69
 - Cascade Mountains: 41, 58
 - Chagvan Bay (AK): 69
 - Chesapeake Bay: 51, 52, 224, 290
 - Chukchi Sea: 67, 69, 122
 - Columbia River: 57, 60, 291
 - Colville River: 67
 - Connecticut: 283, 290
 - Cook Inlet (AK): 67, 68
 - Coquille River (OR): 60
 - Coronado Bank: 61
 - Delaware: 281, 283, 290
 - Delaware River: 52
 - Delmarva Peninsula: 47
 - Dog Island (FL): 56
 - Escanaba Trough: 65
 - Florida: 12, 16, 41, 45, 53, 175, 281, 283, 290, 291
 - Forty Mile Bank: 61
 - Galveston (TX): 55
 - Georges Bank: 45, 46, 52
 - Georgia: 45, 49, 53, 281, 284, 290
 - Goodnews Bay (AK): 12, 68
 - Gorda Ridge: 12, 29, 42, 57, 61, 64, 65, 244-245, 291
 - Grand Isle, (LA): 218, 224
 - Gray's Harbor (WA): 57, 60
 - Guam: 292, 293, 296, 298
 - Gulf of Alaska: 40, 65, 67, 69
 - Gulf of Mexico: 42, 55, 56, 122, 138, 183, 253
 - Hawaii: 43, 69, 95, 122, 182, 284, 290, 291
 - Hawaiian Archipelago: 72, 240, 243
 - Hoh River (WA): 60
 - Howland Island: 292
 - Jacksonville (FL): 53
 - James River (VA): 51
 - Johnston Island: 240, 243, 292

- Kayak Island (AK): 67
Kingman Reef: 292
Klamath Mountains (CA, OR): 58, 59, 60
Kodiak Island (AK): 67, 68
Kuskokwim Mountains (AK): 66, 69
Long Island: 47, 50
Louisiana: 55, 56, 281, 284, 291
Maine: 45, 94, 281, 285
Maryland: 285
Massachusetts: 12, 281, 285, 290
Miami Terrace (FL): 53
Midway Island: 292
Minnesota: 95, 103
Mississippi: 41, 281, 286
Mississippi River: 55, 56
Montana: 103
Monterey Bay (CA): 57
Nantucket Shoals: 45
Necker Ridge (HI): 71
New England: 51
New Hampshire: 281, 286
New Jersey: 12, 41, 47, 286, 290
New York: 12, 41, 287, 290
New York City (NY): 45
North Carolina: 47, 52, 53, 192, 281, 287, 291
Olympic Mountains (WA): 57, 58
Onslow Bay (NC): 52, 53, 192
Oregon: 12, 16, 40, 42, 57, 58, 59, 60, 97, 122, 244, 281, 287, 290, 291
Osceola Basin (FL): 53
Pacific Mountains (HI): 72
Pacific Ocean: 41, 53, 63
Palmyra Atoll: 292
Penguin Bank (HI): 69
Pescadero Point: 61
Point Conception (CA): 56, 57, 58, 60
Portland (OR): 57
Prince of Wales Island (AK): 67
Puerto Rico: 122, 291, 292, 294
Raritan River: 231
Rhode Island: 288, 290
Salmon River (AK): 69
San Andreas Fault (CA): 56
San Diego Bay: 57
San Francisco (CA): 57
Santa Rosa Island (FL): 56
Savannah River: 53
Seattle (WA): 57
Seward Peninsula (AK): 12, 67
Smith Island (VA): 52
South Carolina: 288
S.P. Lee Seamount: 72
St. George Island (FL): 56
Sur Knoll: 61
Texas: 281, 288
Thirty Mile Bank: 61
Trust Territories: 122, 295, 298
Twin Knoll: 61
Tybee Island (GA): 53, 192
Vermont: 49
Virgin Islands: 122, 292, 293, 296, 298
Virginia: 281, 289, 290, 291
Wake Island: 292
Washington: 122, 281, 289, 290
Wisconsin: 100
Yakutat (AK): 67
Yukon River: 66
Geophysical Data System: 268
Ghana: 171
glacial deposition: 46, 47
Global Marine, Inc.: 177
Global Positioning System: 128, 131-132, 137, 268
GLORIA: 116, 119-123, 128, 131, 249, 251, 254-255, 266
gold, commodities: 100, 101
 demand and technological trends: 101
 domestic production: 101
 domestic resources and reserves: 101
 properties and uses: 100
gold placers, seabed mining scenario: 200-203
 at-sea processing: 200
 costs: 203
 environmental effects: 203
 location and description: 199, 203
 mining technology: 200
Gorda Ridge: 122
 Draft Environmental Impact Statement: 215, 244
Gorda Ridge Task Force: 244-245, 291
government subsidies: 23
grab sampling: 118, 154, 155
gravity: 17, 138, 163
 airborne gravimetry: 138
 and navigation: 163
 shipborne gravimeters: 17, 138
Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co.: 199
Greece: 87
Green Cove Springs Deposit: 105
Guam: 292, 293, 296, 298
Guaymas Basin: 65

Hallsands (UK): 224
Hanna Mining Co.: 97
Harwell Laboratory: 144
Hawaii Institute of Geophysics: 122
Hawaii Undersea Research Laboratory: 244
High Energy Benthic Boundary Layer Experiment (HEBBLE): 218
Hydrochart: 128, 256
hydrothermal activity: 42, 63, 64, 65

igneous rocks: 49
induced polarization: 18, 141-143
Inspiration Resources (Mines): 16, 40
Institute of Oceanographic Sciences: 119, 255
International Council for Exploration of the Sea: 215, 218, 227-228
 recommendations: 228
 zones: 228
International Hydrographic Bureau: 123, 132
international law: 296

- International Submarine Technology, Ltd.: 122
 International Tin Council: 85
- Japan: 39, 41, 65, 105, 173, 174, 177, 317
 mining laws: 311-312
- John Chance Associates: 123
- Johnston Island: 17, 74, 182, 240, 243, 292
- JOIDES Resolution: 160-161
- Juan de Fuca Ridge: 12, 42, 57, 61, 63, 65, 122, 134, 140, 141, 143, 161
- Kane Fracture Zone: 161
- Kingman-Palmyra Islands: 74, 292
- Kerr-McGee Chemical Corp.: 106
- Koken Boring & Machine Co.: 161
- Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory: 26, 122, 131
- LORAN-C: 163-164
- Louisiana Purchase: 115
- mafic rocks: 57
- magnetic anomalies: 59, 136, 137
- magnetic profiling: 118, 136-138
 airborne surveys: 136
 satellite surveys: 136
 ship-towed magnetometers: 137
 sub-bottom profilers: 133
 total field measurements: 137
- magnetometers: 17, 137
- Magnuson Fishery Conservation and Management Act of 1976: 6
- Malaysia: 171
- manganese, commodities:
 demand and technological trends: 95
 properties and uses: 94
 resources and reserves: 95
- Manganese Crust EIS Project: 240
- Marconi Underwater Systems: 122
- margins, continental: 42
- Marine Ecosystems Analysis Project: 262
- Marine Policy and Ocean Management Center: 273
- materials: 13, 88
 conservation: 13, 88
 recycling: 13, 88
 substitution: 13, 88
- Materials Act of 1947: 305
- metamorphic rocks: 49
- Mexico: 98, 99
- Mid-Atlantic Rift Valley: 160
- mid-water environmental effects: 215, 222-223, 226
 heavy metals: 223, 226
 particulate concentrations: 222, 226
- mineral commodities:
 chromium: 13, 14
 cobalt: 13, 85, 88, 89
 ferrochromium: 14, 15, 86, 87
 ferromanganese: 14, 15, 86, 87, 94
 lead: 13, 88
 manganese: 13, 14, 88
 markets: 8, 17, 81
 nickel: 13, 14, 88
 phosphate rock: 14, 16, 19
 platinum-group metals: 13, 88
 steel: 14, 87
 supply and demand: 8, 81, 87
 tin: 13
 titanium: 13, 88
 titanium pigment: 14
 zinc: 13
- mineral laws, United States: 300-306
 Deep Seabed Hard Mineral Resources Act: 305-306
 Materials Act of 1947: 305
 Mineral Leasing Act for Acquired Land: 305
 Mineral Leasing Act of 1920: 300-305
 Mining Law of 1872: 300-304
 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act: 305
 Surface Resources Act of 1955: 300-305
- Mineral Leasing Act for Acquired Land: 305
- Mineral Leasing Act of 1920: 300-305
- mineral occurrences, general:
 amber: 39
 amphiboles: 49, 56, 58
 cerium: 71
 chromite: 12, 15, 39, 49, 58, 59, 60
 coal: 39
 cobalt: 53, 71, 75
 copper: 39, 53, 75
 diamonds: 41, 49, 171
 ferromanganese crusts: 10, 12, 16, 39, 53, 70, 71, 72, 73, 90, 96
 ferromanganese nodules: 10, 12, 16, 39, 53, 63, 70, 72, 75, 81, 91
 garnets: 49, 59, 60
 gemstones: 39, 49
 gold: 39, 40, 49, 50, 55, 58, 59, 68, 69, 171
 heavy minerals: 8, 14, 15, 19, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 59, 105, 174
 ilmenite: 14, 15, 51, 56, 59
 iron: 39, 312
 lead: 39, 71
 lime: 39
 magnetite: 18, 39, 59, 60
 metalliferous muds: 39, 174
 molybdenum: 71
 monazite: 49, 55, 60, 308
 nickel: 53, 75
 oil and gas: 18, 45
 phosphorite: 10, 14, 15, 52, 53, 56, 61, 69, 308, 316
 placers: 10, 12, 15, 18, 39, 40, 45, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 69,
 platinum: 12, 49, 58, 60, 68, 171
 polymetallic sulfides: 8, 10, 16, 19, 39, 45, 61, 62, 63, 65, 98, 100
 precious coral: 39
 precious metals: 12, 39, 49, 50, 58, 59, 67
 pyroxenes: 49, 56, 58
 rhodium: 71
 rutile: 15, 49, 51, 171, 308
 salt: 43, 55
 sand and gravel: 12, 16, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 52, 54, 55,

- 57, 67, 69, 174, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 315
- shells: 39
- silver: 65
- staurolite: 39
- sulfur: 43, 55
- tin (cassiterites): 39, 49, 169, 171, 308, 314
- titanium: 39, 49, 52, 60, 71
- tourmaline: 49
- vanadium: 71
- zinc: 39, 63, 65, 71
- zircon: 39, 49, 56, 59, 60, 308
- mineral processing technologies: 20, 186-192
 - at-sea deployment: 185, 191, 192
 - at-sea v. onshore: 186
 - classifiers: 188
 - electrostatic separation: 190
 - flotation: 190
 - general: 20
 - gravity separation: 188
 - magnetic separation: 189, 190
 - shipboard processing: 20
 - trommel: 188
- minerals industry, overcapacity: 8, 13
- Minerals Management Service (MMS): 16, 22, 26, 29, 31, 73, 136, 249, 253, 263
- minerals, strategic and critical: 9
- mining industry, state of: 85
- Mining Law of 1872: 300-304
- mining laws of other countries: 307-316
 - Australia: 307-309
 - Canada: 309
 - France: 309-310
 - Federal Republic of Germany: 310-311
 - Japan: 311-312
 - Netherlands: 312-313
 - New Zealand: 315, 318
 - Norway: 313
 - Thailand: 313-314
 - United Kingdom: 314-315
- miocene: 56
- monazite, commodities: 112
- monitoring, environmental: 20, 21, 228-230, 237
- Morocco: 16, 85
- multi-beam echo sounders: 22, 124-131, 249, 254, 276
- National Academy of Sciences: 271
- Naval Studies Board: 271
- National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program: 26
- National Advisory Committee on Oceans and Atmosphere: 271
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA): 26, 265-266
 - Ames Research Center: 266
 - data handling problems: 266
 - NASA Science Internet: 265-266
 - National Space Science Data Center: 265
- National Climatic Data Center: 263
- National Defense Stockpile: 10, 87, 89, 92, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102
- National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information System: 22
- National Geophysical Data Center: 22, 32, 131, 136, 253-256, 259-261, 266, 273
 - data handling problems: 260, 261
 - Marine Geology and Geophysics Division: 259, 260
 - mission: 259
 - types of data held: 260, 261
- National Governors Association (NGA): 34
- National Marine Fisheries Service: 239, 257, 259
- National Marine Pollution Information System: 262
- National Marine Pollution Program: 27
- National Materials Advisory Board (NMAB): 93
- National Ocean Pollution Planning Act of 1978: 27
- National Ocean Service (NOS): 23, 163-164, 254-257, 261, 266
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA): 6, 17, 22, 25, 122, 128, 131-132, 136, 143-144, 218, 219, 230, 239, 237, 253-263
- National Oceanographic Data Center: 22, 32, 253, 256, 261-263, 266
- National Operations Security Advisory Committee: 270
- National Science Foundation (NSF): 22, 26, 32, 253
 - Division of Ocean Sciences: 253, 267, 273
 - Division of Polar Programs: 267
- National Seabed Hard Minerals Act of 1987 (H. R. 1260): 29
- National Security Council: 271, 275
- Naval Ocean Research and Development Activity: 123, 130
- Naval Oceanographic Office: 266
- navigable waterways, dredging: 229
- navigation: 162-164
 - ARGO: 163-164
 - circular error of position: 163
 - data classification: 268
 - Global Positioning System: 163-164, 268
 - LORAN-C: 163-164
 - Mini-Ranger: 163
 - Precise Positioning Service: 163
 - Raydist: 163-164
 - Standard Positioning Service: 164
- Netherlands: 297, 317
 - mining laws: 312-313
- neutron activation: 145
- New Caledonia: 96
- New England Offshore Mining Environmental Study: 215, 227, 229, 230
 - recommendations: 230
- New York Harbor Sea Grant studies: 231
- New Zealand: 167, 171, 315, 318
 - mining laws: 315, 318
- nickel, commodities:
 - demand and technological trends: 97
 - domestic production: 96
 - domestic resources and reserves: 96
 - properties and uses: 96
- Nippon Kokan: 182
- NORDCO: 161

- North Sea, sand and gravel: 228
 Northern Mariana Islands: 292, 295, 298
 Norway: 89, 318
 mining laws: 313
 nuclear exploration techniques: 18, 118, 144-145
 continuous seafloor sediment sampler: 144, 149, 151
 cookie maker: 144
 neutron activation: 145
 X-ray fluorescence: 144

 Ocean Assessment Division, NOAA: 263
 Ocean Drilling Program: 137, 160
 Ocean Mining Associates: 239
 oceanic crust: 42, 45
 Office for Research and Mapping in the Exclusive
 Economic Zone: 252
 Office of Energy and Marine Geology: 254, 255
 Office of Management and Budget (OMB): 26
 Office of Naval Research: 266
 Office of Oceanography and Marine Assessment, NOAA:
 257
 Office of Oceans and Atmospheric Research: 257
 Office of Science and Technology Policy: 271
 Office of Strategic and International Minerals, MMS: 263
 offshore mining technologies, transfer of oil and gas
 technology: 185
 optical imaging: 152-154
 ANGUS: 152
 Argo: 152-153
 data transmission: 152-153
 fiber optic cables: 152-153
 Jason: 152-153
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):
 85
 Outer Continental Shelf: 22, 56, 59
 Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment
 Program: 262
 Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act: 6, 23, 28, 263, 300,
 305

 Pacific Geosciences Center: 140
 Pacific Islands, mineral occurrences: 95
 Belau-Palau: 74
 Federated States of Micronesia: 74
 French Polynesia: 72
 Guam: 74
 Howland-Baker: 74
 Jarvis: 74
 Johnston Island: 17, 74, 182
 Kingman-Palmyra Islands: 74
 Marshall Islands: 72, 74
 Samoa: 74
 Wake Islands: 74
 Pacific Ocean: 3, 12, 16
 passive margins: 42
 peridotite deposits: 49
 Peru: 98, 99
 Philippines: 87
 phosphate rock:
 demand and technological trends: 109
 domestic production: 109
 domestic resources and reserves: 108
 foreign competition: 108
 properties and uses: 107
 phosphorite, Onslow Bay (NC), seabed mining scenario:
 207-209
 costs: 209
 location and description: 207
 mining technology: 207
 processing technology: 207
 profitability: 209
 phosphorite, Tybee Island (GA), seabed mining scenario:
 204-206
 at-sea processing: 206
 costs: 206
 location and description: 204
 mining technology: 205
 processing technology: 205
 profitability: 206
 pigments: 91, 93, 96, 104, 107
 chromium: 91, 93
 nickel: 96
 titanium: 104, 107
 plate tectonics: 3, 43, 61, 69
 platinum-group metals, commodities: 102-103
 demand and technological trends: 103
 domestic production: 103
 domestic resources and reserves: 102
 foreign sources: 102
 properties and uses: 102
 Pleistocene: 45, 46, 57, 65, 67
 plume environmental effects: 222, 226, 234, 239, 240, 241
 polymetallic sulfides, seabed mining technology: 160-162,
 181-182
 concepts: 181
 conditions: 181
 problems: 182
 sampling: 160-162
 positioning: 162-164
 Preussag AG: 182
 prices, commodity: 83, 85
 general: 83
 nonmetallic: 85
 speculation: 85
 Puerto Rico: 122, 291, 292, 294, 298
 Pungo River Formation: 52

 radiometric dating: 71
 Raritan River: 231
 Reagan Proclamation (No. 5030): 5, 6, 275
 reconnaissance surveys: 17, 18, 56
 reconnaissance technologies: 119-139
 refractories: 93
 remotely operated vehicle (ROV):
 advantages and limitations: 146-148
 and hard mineral exploration: 151
 and navigation: 163
 ANGUS: 151
 Argo: 152
 capabilities: 149-151

- comparison with manned submersibles: 146-148
- costs: 148-149
- Deep Tow*: 149
- instrumentation: 146
- Jason Junior*: 151
- needed technical developments: 151-152
- Solo: 149
- towed vehicles: 149-150
- types: 146
- Republic of South Africa: 41, 85, 87, 91, 94, 102, 175
- rift zone: 43, 63
- S.P. Lee: 116-117, 245
- sampling technologies: 12, 154-162
 - characteristics of: 154-155
 - crust sampling: 158-160
 - placer sampling: 154-158
 - polymetallic sulfide sampling: 160-162
 - representative sampling: 154-155
- sand and gravel (see mineral occurrences, general):
 - demand and technological trends: 111
 - domestic production: 111
 - domestic resources and reserves: 111
 - seabed mining ventures: 199
- Sandy Hook Marine Laboratory: 231
- satellites: 22
- schist: 57
- Scotian Shelf: 45
- Scripps Institution of Oceanography: 26, 131, 132, 140, 263
- Sea Beam: 122, 123, 126-128, 131, 268, 276
- Sea Cliff: 245
- Sea Grant: 215, 227, 229, 231, 257
 - data collection: 257
 - New York studies: 215, 227, 229, 231
- seabed mining:
 - competitiveness: 15, 16, 17, 19, 167
 - economic potential: 8, 17
 - legislation: 23, 28, 30, 31
 - technology: 10, 15, 17, 181, 182
 - world: 39
- SeaMARC systems: 122-124, 128, 132
- seamounts: 42, 72, 74
- seasonal environmental effects: 224, 226
- sedimentary rocks: 45, 57, 58, 67
- seismic reflection: 17, 22, 118, 132-136
 - chirp signals
 - profiles: 47, 56
 - sub-bottom profilers: 133
 - three-dimensional seismic surveying: 135
- seismic refraction: 118, 132-136
- self-potential: 141
- shallow water environmental effects: 218, 226, 227-236
 - dredges and: 233-234
 - ICES: 228
 - minimizing effects: 232-233
- Shell Oil Co.: 200
- ships, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: 131
- Surveyor*: 131, 268, 270
- Discoverer*: 131
- Davidson: 131, 271
- side-looking sonars: 17, 116, 119-124
 - Deep Tow*: 124, 149
 - GLORIA atlas: 122
 - GLORIA: 116, 119-123, 128, 131
 - Interferometric systems: 123
 - long-range side-looking sonar: 116, 119-122
 - mid-range side-looking sonar: 118-119
 - Mini-Image Processing System: 119
 - SeaMARC systems: 122-124, 128, 132
 - short-range side-looking sonar: 118-119, 124
 - Système Acoustique Remorque: 124
- Sierra Leone: 104, 171
- silt curtain: 235-236
- site-specific technologies: 139-162
- SLEUTH: 143-144
- solution/borehole mining technology: 183
- Sound Ocean Systems: 162
- Southwest Africa: 169
- sphalerite: 63
- spontaneous polarization: 141
- spreading centers, seafloor: 3, 41, 63, 64
- State-Federal Task Forces: 34, 291
- State-owned or State-controlled minerals companies: 14, 86
- State resource management: 281
- strategic and critical minerals: 9, 88, 94, 96, 98, 101, 102
- Strategic Assessment Branch, NOAA: 218, 219, 257
 - atlases: 221, 257
- Strategic Petroleum Reserve/Brine Disposal Program: 262
- Stillwater Complex: 92, 103
- Stillwater Mining Co.: 103
- subduction zone: 3, 41, 57
- Submerged Lands Act of 1953: 4
- submersibles, manned: 18, 145-152
 - advantages and limitations: 146-148
 - Alvin*: 145, 148, 151, 152, 161
 - and hard mineral exploration: 151
 - battery-powered: 145
 - capabilities: 149-151
 - comparison with remotely operated vehicles: 146-148
 - costs: 148-149
 - free-swimming: 145
 - Johnson-Sea-Link: 148
 - needed technical developments: 151-152
- superalloys: 88, 91, 96
- surface environmental effects: 215, 222, 226
- Surface Resources Act of 1955: 300
- tectonic processes: 41
- territorial sea: 4
- Territories, United States: 55, 292-299
- tertiary sediments: 57, 58
- Texas A&M University: 123
- Thailand: 169, 171, 318
 - mining laws: 313-314
- Third World: 13
- Titanic: 124, 151, 152, 154

- titanium, commodities: 104-106
 - demand and technological trends: 106
 - domestic production: 105
 - domestic resources and reserves: 104
 - foreign sources: 104
 - properties and uses: 104
- titanium heavy mineral sands, seabed mining scenario: 193-196
 - at-sea processing: 193
 - costs: 196
 - location and description: 193
 - mining technology: 193
 - operation: 194
- Trail Ridge Formation: 52
- Tropical Ocean Global Atmosphere Study: 263
- Truman Proclamation (No 2667): 6
- Turkey: 87, 91

- ultramafic rocks: 49, 57, 58, 60
- Union of Soviet Socialists Republics (U.S.S.R.): 91, 98, 102, 105, 109
- United Kingdom (U.K.): 102, 119, 169, 173, 218, 224, 297, 314, 318
 - mining laws: 314-315
- U.N. Conference on the Law of the Sea: 3, 7, 29, 64, 70, 76, 275
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (COE): 12, 20, 26, 47, 224, 227, 231, 233, 240
 - dredging of navigable waterways: 229
- U.S. Bureau of Mines (BOM): 22, 26, 59, 160, 192, 249, 265
- U.S. Coast Guard (USCG): 249
- U.S. Department of Defense (DOD): 253, 276
- U.S. Department of Energy (DOE): 26, 249, 262
- U.S. Department of the Interior (DOI): 263
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): 26, 229, 232, 249

- U.S. Geological Survey (USGS): 17, 22, 25, 51, 71, 119, 141, 122, 131, 142, 143, 159, 249, 253-254, 265
- U.S. Navy: 23, 32, 118, 128, 131, 249
 - data collection: 266-267
 - data classification: 270-272, 275-277
- U.S. Treasury: 101
- University National Oceanographic Laboratory System: 132

- vibracores: 143
- Virgin Islands: 122, 292, 293, 296, 298

- Wake Island: 292
- water column environmental effects: 222-223, 226
- wave pattern alteration: 218, 224
- Williamson & Associates: 162
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution: 26, 131, 152, 161, 273
- wurtzite: 63

- X-ray fluorescence: 144

- Yugoslavia: 91

- Zaire: 85, 89, 98
- Zambia: 89, 98
- Zellers-Williams, Inc.: 205
- Zimbabwe: 87, 91
- zinc, commodities: 99, 100
 - demand and technological trends: 100
 - domestic production: 100
 - domestic resources and reserves: 100
 - properties and uses: 99
- zircon, commodities: 112