

Index

- Action Plan on Conserving Biological Diversity' in Developing Countries, 29, 290-291
- Africa, 2.5, 125, 302
- agricultural development in, 122
 - biological diversity in, 39, 41, 49
 - diversity loss in, 75, 79
 - NGOs in, 14
 - threatened species in, 75
- African Development Bank, 294
- Agency for International Development, U.S. (AID], 27, 243-244
- Action Plan on Conserving Biological Diversity in Developing Countries, 29, 290-291
- Biden-Pell grants' use by, 15
- biological diversity funding for, 27, 28-29, 31-32
- breed resource assessment by, 160
- Bureau of Program and Policy Coordination, 29, 292
- Bureau of Science and Technology, 29, 293
- development assistance and, 289-294, 297, 298, 302, 304, 290
- environmental expertise in, 29-31, 293-294
- natural resource assessments development by, 300
- Office of Forestry, Natural Resources, and the Environment of, 292
- preservation approach to conservation and, 122, 129
- resource degradation observations by, 67-68
- Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946, 222, 233
- Agricultural Research Service (ARS), 222, 233, 235, 242
- budget of, 238
 - funding by, 16, 195, 196, 236
 - germplasm conservation by, 19
 - interpretation of Research and Marketing Act by, 10-11
- Plant Protection and Quarantine facilities of, 177
- Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, proposed amending of, 31-32
- Agriculture
- breeding, 52-53, 138-139, 144, 149-156, 229, 156
 - diversity loss caused by, 5, 66, 75-77, 78-79, 82-83, 94
 - diversity loss' effect on, 4, 67, 76-78, 94
 - diversity maintenance's value to, 4, 37, 47-48, 49-53
 - economics of biological diversity to, 49-50, 76
 - genetic diversity for, 121-122, 159-161, 305
 - micro-organisms' use in, 206
 - offsite maintenance programs for, 169-171, 186, 232-241, 174
 - preservation approach to conservation in, 123
 - research for, 187, 192-195, 196, 305
- agroecosystems, 67, 79
- maintaining, 90, 94
- Alaska, 46, 47
- Amboseli game reserve (Kenya), 297
- American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums (AAZPA], 241, 274
- American Minor Breeds Conservanc\r (Ahl13C), 143, 239
- American Type Culture Collection (ATCC), 210, 211, 244
- Angola, 80
- Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (A PHI S), 146, 147, 161, 196, 244-245
- Antarctica, 117, 172
- Arctic, 46, 50
- Argentina
- personnel training in, 302
 - seed storage in, 172
- Arizona, 46
- agricultural diversity in, 122
 - diversity loss in, 66, 67
 - protected area in, 115
- Army Corps of Engineers, U. S., 232
- wetlands value estimate by, 5, 40-41
- Arnold Arboretum (Harvard University), 173, **184**, 237
- artificial insemination (A. I.), 152
- organizations, 240
- Asia, 25, 47, 80
- agricultural breeding in, 53, 160
 - domestic animal monitoring in, 143
 - quarantine facilities in, 147
- Asian Development Bank, 24
- development assistance funding by, 294-295
- Assessing Biological Diversity in the United States: Data Considerations**, 127
- Association Latinoamericana de Production Animal (Venezuela), 143, 301
- Audubon Society, 119
- Australia, 74, 125
- azonal ecosystems, 103, 111
- Bangladesh, 74
- Battelle-Kettering Laboratory (Ohio), 209, 244
- Belgium, 303
- Biden-Pell matching grants, 15
- biological resources, components of diversity in, 38
- biosphere reserves, cluster concept for, 225-226, 118
- biotechnology, 4
- in developing countries, 305
 - micro-organisms' use in, 209, 206
 - plant improvement through, 191-194, 196
 - seed collection and, 185-187
- Birmingham, University of (UK], 303
- Black Mesa (Arizona), 46
- Bolivia, 301
- Bonn Convention, 256
- Borlaug, Norman, 292
- Botanical Gardens Conservation Coordinating 130dy (BGCCB), 173, 273
- Botanic Garden Conservation Strategy, 273
- Botswana, 50, 51, 54
- Brazil
- conservation education in, 297

NOTE Page numbers appearing in italics are referring to information mentioned in the boxes

- deforestation in, 75, 106
 management technology in, 94
 threatened species list in, 71
- breeding
 funding technologies for, 158, 159, 160-162, 235, 236
 programs for animal diversity, 52-53, 138-139, 144, 149-156, 229, 156
 programs for plants, 191-194, 235, 236, 192
 species criteria for, 241
- breeds, report's definition of, 139
- Brookfield Zoo (Chicago), 129
- Budapest Treaty, 262
- Bureau of Land Management, U.S. (BLM)
 onsite maintenance and, 115, 117-118, 128, 227
 onsite restoration by, 231
 Resource Management Plan of, 114
- Bureau of Program and Policy Coordination, 29, 292
- Bureau of Science and Technology, 293
- Burma, 47
- California, 47
 agricultural breeding in, 53
 biological diversity in, 49, 50
 diversity loss in, 66, 67
 threatened species in, 70
- California at Davis, University of, 45, 175, 236
- California Desert Conservation Area, 117-118
- California Gene Resources Conservation Program, 236
- California, University of, 44
- Canada, 12, 47
 diversity loss in, 5, 81
 diversity management strategy in, 117
 onsite management plans in, 115
- Carolina Bird Club, 231
- Cary Arboretum (New York), 232
- Center for Environmental Education, 14
- Center for Plant Conservation (CPC), 173, 184
 data collection by, 238
 NSSI. and, 19
 offsite maintenance by, 196
 wild plant maintenance by, 237-238
- Center for Restoration Ecology (Wisconsin), 232
- Central African Republic, 80
- Central America, 25
- Central America and Mexico Coniferous Resources Cooperative (CAMCORE), 175, 184
- Centro Agronomic Tropical de Investigaciones y Ensenanza (Costa Rica), 122, 297, 302
- Centro International de Mejoramiento de Maíz y Trigo (CIMMYT), 122
- Centro International de la Papa (CIP), 184, 186, 187, 188
- Chad, 80
- Charles River (Massachusetts), 5, 40-41
- Chesapeake Bay, 64, 71
- Chile, 71
- China, 125
 diversity loss in, 63-64, 156
- College of African Wildlife Management (Tanzania), 302
- Colombia, 75
 conservation education in, 297
 plant collection in, 186
- Colorado, 46
- Commission on Ecology, 122-23
- Committee on International Development Institutions on the Environment (CIDIE), 24, 295, 296
- Commission on Plant Genetic Resources, 25, 26
- Competitive Research Grants Office (CRGO), 17, 195, 196
- Connecticut, University of, 240
- Conservation Biology*, 129
- Conservation Data Centers (CDCS)
 for developing countries, 299
 development assistance projects by, 293
- Conservation Monitoring Center (CMC), 112, 268-69, 273
 data collection by, 124, 125, 127, 293
- Conservation Needs Inventory, 66
- Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), 270
- Consumers' Association of Penang (Malaysia), 298
- Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 255, 266-68
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, 256
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES], 22, 23, 255, 296, 286
- Convention on the Law of the Sea, 256
- Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat, 255
- conventions
 global, 255-56, 258
 regional, 256, 258
- Cooperative State Research Service (CSRS), 233, 235
- Costa Rica
 conservation education in, 297
 ecosystem restoration in, 120
- Council for Agricultural Science and Technology, 144-45
- Council for Environmental Quality (CEQ), 12
- Coweeta Hydrological Station, 118
- crop advisory committees (CACs), 195, 235-36
- cryogenic storage
 for animal diversity maintenance, 139-42, 144-45, 148-49, 158-59, 274
 of micro-organisms, 210-11
- for plant collections, 171-73, 182-84, 187, 194-95
 of seeds, 169, 171-72, 172-73
- cryopreservation. See cryogenic storage
- data collection
 biogeographic systems of, 103, 104, 111
 for breed assessment, 160
 coordinating, 15, 20-22, 95-96, 126-127
 for diversity maintenance, 124, 268-269, 298-299
 enhancing, 19-22, 95-96

for microbial diversity, 212-213
 for onsite maintenance programs, 115, 123-127, 130
 for plant collecting, 175
 for plant storage technologies, 180, 189-190
 for policy formation, 95-96
 for population models, 108-109
 for reproductive biology, 158-159
 socioeconomic, 127
 on threatened species, 68-75, 77-78, 83
 for wild plant species, 237-238
Declaration on the Human Environment, 2,57
deforestation
 causes of, 81
 of developing countries, 3-5, 27-28, 67, 73-75, 80, 106
 diversity loss caused by, 73-74
 historically, 63-64
Department of Agriculture, [J. S. (USDA), 294, 299
 Agricultural Research Service, 10-11, 16, 19, 177, 195, 196, 210, 222, 233, 236, 238, 242
 Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service of, 146, 147, 161, 196, 244-245
 bilateral programs and, 305
 breed resource assessment by, 160
 Competitive Research Grants Office, 17, 195, 196
 development assistance and, 303
 funding plant storage technology by, 194-195
 germplasm maintenance by, 239
 germp]asm quarantine and, 146, 147
 germp]asm transfer and, 146, 147, 161, 162
 microbial research by, 239
 National Plant Germplasm System, 8
 onsite restoration by, 232
 plant diversity maintenance by, 191, 232, 233
 plant importation and, 177, 196
 RSSA between AID and, 30
 Soil Conservation Service of, 121, 231, 237
Department of Commerce, 111
Department of Education, U. S., 14
Department of Energy, U.S. (DOE), 213, 118
Department of the Interior, 30, 294
Desert Fishes Council, 231
desertification, 69
developing countries, 12
 agricultural breeding in, 53
 biotechnology's use in, 305
 data collection for biological diversity in, 298-299
 deforestation in, 3-5, 27-28, 67, 73-75, 80, 81, 306
 diversity loss in, 27-32, 285
 economic benefits of wild species in, 303-305
 genetic resources of, 260-262, 305
 MDBs and, 294-296
 onsite technology for, 129
 preservation approach to conservation in, 122
 promotion of biological diversity projects in, 296-305
 protected areas in, 109
 U.S. state in maintaining biological diversity in, 286

development
 agricultural, 121-122
 conservation as, 122-123, 264
 effect of, on diversity maintenance systems, 78-7[], 102
 insular ecology and, 106
development assistance, 31-32
 diversitil maintenance and, 287-289
 funding, 291-293, 294-296, 298, 302
 genetic conservation and, 78
 multilateral development banks and, 294-296
 reports of constraints on, 69
diversity loss, 67
 biological concepts involving, 65
 causes of, 3-5, 63-64, 71, 73-74, 75-82, 127
 through crossbreeding, 162
 in domestic animals, 240-241
 extent of, 3-5, 82-83
 historically, 63-64, 66, 68, 75
diversity maintenance, 273-275
 breed replacement for, 139
 conserving, 8-22, 221-246, 253-278
 esthetic and ethical Values of, 37, 46-49, 54
 federal mandates affecting, 222-224
 funding, 29, 31-32
 improvements needed for, 245-246, 275-278
 integration of economic development and, 287-289
 international initiatives for, 22-26
 interventions encouraging, 6-8, 89-96
 linkages of management systerns for, 8-13, 18-19, 30-32, 92-96
 management systems for, 6-8, 89-96
micro-organism, 205-213
 patent law and, 260-262, 261
 personnel training for, 302-303
 private sector's contribution to, 16, 17, 30-31, 227, 228, 230-232, 236-238, 239-240, 245
 program coordination for, 8-13, 18-19, 30-32, 89, 92-96, 115, 120, 278
 promoting planning and management for, 300-302
 public support for, 13, 54-55, 230, 241, 296-298
 value of maintaining, 4-5, 37-54
 for wild plants, 237-238
Dominican Republic, 79
Earthwatch, 268
East Germany, 113, 156
Ecole de Fauna [Cameroon), 302
economics
 of biological diversity, 4-5, 8, 39-41, 48, 49, 50, 53-54
 data on, 127
 of diversity loss, 76, 80, 81-82
 of diversity maintenance systems, 4-5, 102, 105, 111, 114
 of diversity management systems, 7, 89-90, 90-91, 92
 of ecosystem restoration, 120, 121
 of microbial diversity, 208, 210, 211, 212, 244

- of offsite animal maintenance, 144
- of offsite plant collection technologies, 172-173, 195
- of offsite seed storage technologies, 183, 195
- of onsite maintenance programs, 229, 232
- of preservation conservation, 123
- of U.S. development assistance, 288, 291-292
- of worldwide network of protected areas, 111
- ecosystem**
 - approach for protected areas, 111-112
 - azonal, 103, 111
 - benefits from, diversity, 37, 38, 39-41, 43-44, 46, 48-49, 49-50, 53-54
 - diversity loss, 64-65
 - diversity maintenance, 3, 19, 224-228
 - onsite, maintenance, 89-90
 - restoration, 119-121
 - scales of, diversity, 39
 - status of, diversity, 66-68
- Ecosystem Conservation Group (ECG), 269
- Ecuador, 296
- edge effect, 107
- embryo transfer, 7, 15, 94, 152-155, 153
- Endangered Species Act of 1973, 11, 228-229, 286, 302
 - coordinating onsite maintenance under, 10, 11, 112, 222
 - proposed amending of, 18-19
 - threatened species definition of, 7'
- Endangered Species Office (ESO), 68, 115, 228-229
- Endangered Species Program, 11, 246
 - funding for, 18
 - habitat protection and, 228-229
- endemism, 104, 112, 299
- England, See United Kingdom
- Environmental Education Act of 1974, 14
- Environmental Law Center, 268
- Environmental Liaison Center (Kenya), 298
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 71
 - microbial research by, 213
 - onsite restoration by, 232
- enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (E LISA), 146-147
- Ethiopia, 25, 80, 301
- Europe, 151
 - breed resource categorization in, 160
 - captive breeding in, 156
 - diversity loss in, 79
 - threatened species lists in, 70
- Export Administration Act, proposed amending of, 26
- Federal Committee on Ecological Reserves, 226
- Federal Register**, 228, 229
- Federal Threatened and Endangered Species List, 68, 115
- Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. (FWS), 68, 228-229, 241, 294, 299, 303
 - data collection by, 125, 126
 - diversity management strategy of, 116
 - ecosystem diversity protection by, 227
 - Endangered Species Office, 68, 115, 228-229
- Endangered Species Program of, 11, 18
- endangered species protection and, 228-229, 230
- Foreign Service Currency Program and, 293, 302
- Habitat Evaluation Procedure of, 114
- National Fish Hatchery of, 241
- onsite maintenance technology and, 128
- onsite restoration by, 232
- RSSA between AID and, 30
- species documentation by, 68
- wetlands inventories by, 66
- Florida, 50, 119-120, 129
- Florida, University of, 129, 303
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 25, 67-68, 124, 256, 257, 260, 262, 263, 264, 269, 274, 278
 - breed resource assessment by, 160
 - data collection by, 299
 - development assistance and, 303
 - domestic animal breed monitoring by, 143
- Food for Peace Program, 31-32
- Food Security Act of 1985, 232
- Ford Foundation, 270
- Foreign Assistance Act of 1983 (FAA), 27, 222, 289
 - amendment to, 287, 289, 291, 292, 290
 - proposed restructuring of, 28
- Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Research Act, 232
- Forest Service, U. S., 117, 222, 302
 - database integration and, 125
 - development assistance and, 303
 - diversity management strategy by, 117, 118
 - ecosystem diversity protection by, 227
 - germplasm maintenance by, 237
 - onsite maintenance technology and, 115, 128
 - onsite restoration by, 231
 - Renewable Resources Evaluation of, 103
 - species protection by, 47
- Frankia** culture collection, 244
- freeze drying. See lyophilization
- Fresh Water Game and Fish Commission (Florida), 230
- Friends of the Earth, 298
- Gaines wheat, 192
- Galapagos Islands, 53
- General Accounting Office (GAO), 32, 233-235
- genetic drift
 - inbreeding and, 150
 - preventing, 150-156
- genetics
 - benefits of diversity in, 37-38, 41, 45, 47-48, 49, 51-54
 - diversity in, for agriculture, 121-122
 - diversity loss and, 65-66
 - diversity of, in protected areas, 108, 112-113
 - ecological-evolutionary, 105
 - evolution and diversity in, 41
 - status of diversity and, 75-78
- Geographic Information Systems (GIS), 125
- germplasm
 - collection programs, 121-122

- constraints on international exchange of, 24-26
 international] transfer of, 145-147, 152, 161-162,
 177-178, 244-245
 storage, 7, 131, 94
- Germplasm Resources Information Network (GRIN),
 190, 191
 Database Management Unit, 233, 235
- Glacier National Park, 227
- Global Environmental Monitoring System (GEMS),
 124, 268
- Global Resource Information Database (GRID), **124, 125, 127, 268**
- Gramm-Rudman-Hollings Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act, 23, 292
- Great Smoky Mountains National Park, 118
- Green Revolution, 53, 192
- Guanacaste National Park (Costa Rica), 120
- Guatemala
 conservation education in, 297
 teosinte habitat in, 122
- Haiti, 79, 80
- Harris Poll, 13, 55
- Hawaii
 biological diversity in, 44
- Hawaii, University of, 243-244
- H.J. Andrews Experimental Ecological Reserve, 43
- Honduras, 69
 conservation education in, 297
 teosinte habitat in, 122
- Idaho, 115
- Illinois, 66
- Illinois River, 41
- Imperial Zoological Museum (Soviet Union), 156
- India, 47
 deforestation in, 74
in-situ conservation in, 113
 protected areas in, 110
 resource degradation in, 79, 69
 threatened species lists in, 71
- Indiana, 66
- Indonesia, 295
- industry
 as constituency for diversity maintenance, 13
 diversity loss' effect on, 4
 diversity maintenance importance to, 37
 germplasm maintenance by, 236-238
 micro-organisms' use in, 206
- in-situ* genebanks, 112-113, 301
- Institute of Museum Services ([MS])
 diversity maintenance research by, 16-17
 funding seed storage facilities by, 195
- institutions
 diversity maintenance by, 7-8, 94-96
 linkages between, 8-13, 18-19, 30-32, 94-96, 225-226,
 293-294, 297-298, 299-300
- insular ecology, 105-106
- Integrated Regional Development Planning (IRPD),
 123
- Inter-African Bureau of Animal Resources (Kenya),
 143, 301
- Inter-American Development Bank, 24, 294-295
- Inter-American Foundation, 297
- International Agricultural Research Centers (IA RCS),
 191, 270, 305
- International Board for Animal Genetic Resources (IBAGR), proposed establishment of, 19
- International Board on Domestic Animal Resources, proposal for, 162
- International Board for Plant Genetic Resources (IPBGR), 19, 23, 233, 235, 269-273, 277-278
 conservation training program by, 303
 crop diversity reports by, 77
 data collection by, 299
 germplasm exchange and, 25
 national genebanks and, 302, 303
 plant collection strategies by, 173
 U.S. support of, 305
- International Cell Research Organization, 275
- International Center for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology, 305
- International Center for Tropical Agriculture (CIAT), 186
- International Council for Bird Preservation (ICBP), 124, 263, 267, 269
- International Council for Research in Agroforestry', 122
- International Council for Scientific Unions, 263, 266
- International Environment Protection Act of 1983, 289
- International Institute for Environment and Development, 295
- International Institute for Tropical Agriculture (IITA), 186
- International Livestock Centre for Africa, 143, 273, 301
- International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center (CIMMYT), 270
- International Meteorological organization, 256
- International Plant Protection Convention (I PPC), 262
- International Rice Research Institute (I RRI), 270
 IR36 development by, 53, 169-171
- International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1980, 14-15
- International Sheep and Goat Institute, 240
- International Species Inventory System (ISIS), 140, 151, 241-242, 274
- International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN), 257, 263, 264, 267-269, 273-277, 300
- Botanic Gardens Conservation Coordinating Body, 173
- Commission on Ecology, 122-123
- Conservation for Development Center, 268
- Conservation Monitoring Center, 112, 268, 293
 data collection by, 21, 83, 124, 125, 293
 ecosystem conservation by, 129
 protected area categorization by, 110-111, 112
 Species Conservation Monitoring Unit, 68, 69, 142
 threatened species definition of, 70

NOTE: Page numbers appearing in *italics* are referring to information mentioned in the hexes.

- International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (IUPOV), 260-262
- in-vitro*** culture, 7, 15, 94
for animal diversity maintenance, 155
for offsite plant collections, 172, 172, 177, 186, 192-193, 194
- Iowa, 66
- Ireland, 139
- Izaak Walton League of America, 231
- Japan, 15, 47
- Kafue National Park (Zambia), 44
- Kansas, University of, 242
- Kenya, 46, 49, 301
diversity project, in, 294
protected areas in, 109
- Keystone Center
germplasm exchange and, 26
- Kingman Resource Area (Arizona), 115
- Kiribati, 109
- Kobuk Valley (Alaska), 46
- Kuna Indian Udirbi Tropical Forest Reserve (Panama), 297
- Lacey Act of 1900, amendments to, 23, 255
- Land and Water Conservation Fund
data collection and, 21
refuges funded by, 230
- Latin America, 22, 25, 302
biological diversity in, 75
breed resource categorization in, 160
Conservation Data Centers in, 299
quarantine facilities in, 147
- legislation
diversity maintenance, 7-8, 11-13, 18, 23, 26, 27-28, 31-32, 254-262, 223, 258
international, 254-262, 258
plant patenting, 25
U. S., 222, 228, 230, 233, 223, 261
- Liberia, 301
- Longleaf-Slash Pine Forest, 41
- lyophilization, 210, 212
- Madagascar, 71
- Malayan Nature Society, 71, 298
- Malaysia, 47, 50, 71, 81
development assistance to, 297, 298
- Man in the Biosphere Program (MAB), 30, 128-129, 225, 264-266
database of, 21
diversity maintenance strategy of, 118
onsite maintenance as goal of, 225
protected areas and, 107, 112
U.S. support for, 22, 23
- Marine Sanctuary Program, 111
- Massachusetts, 5, 40-41
- Mauritania, 69
- Meat Animal Research Center (MARC), 239
- Mesa Verde (Colorado), 46
- Mexican National Research Institute for Biological Resources (INIREB), 298
- Mexico
bilateral program in, 305
diversity loss in, 80
diversity management strategy in, 118-119
in situ genebank for, 301
teosinte habitat in, 122
- Michigan, University of, 302
- Microbiological Resource Center (Hawaii), 244
- Microbiological Resource Centers, 213, 275, 305
- micro-organisms
collections of, 242-244
cultures of, 211-212, 213
diversity maintenance for, 205-213, 275, 206
identification of, 209
isolation of, 7, 91, 208-209, 213
storage methods for, 209-212
- Minnesota, 14, 46, 200, 241
- Minnesota, University of, 242
- modeling
data collection for, 108-109
for plant collecting, 173-175
for protected areas, 107, 108-109, 114
of species-area relationships, 71-74
- Mongolia, 119, 156
- Montana State University, 129
- Montevideo Botanic Gardens, 273
- Morrococoy National Park (Venezuela), 49
- Moscow Botanic Gardens, 273
- Mount Everest, 46
- Mount Kenya, 46
- Mount Taishan (China), 46
- Mozambique, 80
- multilateral development banks (MDBs), 23-24, 294-296
- National Academy of Sciences (NAS), 26, 160
- National Agricultural Library, 160
- National Audubon Society, 231
- National Biological Diversity Act, proposal for, 11-12
- National Board for Domestic Animal Resources, proposal for, 162
- national clonal repository (Oregon), 235
- National Conservation Education Act, proposal for, 14
- National Conservation Strategy (NCS), 12, 115, 300
- National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 12, 80-81, 127
- National Forest Management Act of 1976, 11, 222, 226, 231-232
- National Forest System, 225, 231-232
- National Foundation on Arts and Humanities Act of 1965, 17
- National Heritage Data Centers, 21
- National Institutes of Health (NIH], 213
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), 228-229
- National Microbial Resource Network, proposed creation of, 212-213
- National Natural Landmarks, 227

- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 111, 294, 302
 National Park Service (NPS), U. S., 30, 302
 Boundary Model of, 114
 database integration by, 125
 diversity maintenance as objective in, 226-227
 diversity management strategy of, 117, 118
 ecosystem restoration by, 119
 environmental expertise in, 294
 onsite maintenance technology by, 128
 onsite restoration by, 232
 threats from areas adjacent to, 224
 National Plant Genetic Resources Board, 233, 235
 National Plant Germplasm Committee, 233, 235
 National Plant Germplasm System (NPGS), **8, 18, 19, 222, 232-237, 246, 303**
 clonal repositories, 186, 187, 188
 diversity assessment by, 188, 189
 evolution of, 174
 Germplasm Resources Information Network, 190, 191
 seed storage by, 180
 technology development by, 195
 National Sanctuaries Program, 115
 National Science Foundation [NSF], 16
 Division of Biotic Systems and Resources, 16
 experimental ecological areas and, 226
 offsite maintenance research and, 159
 offsite management training by, 158
 research and, 16, 129-130, 196, 213
 National Seed Storage Laboratory (NSSL), 19, 233, 246
 facilities of, 236
 funding for, 18
 storage practices of, 180-181, 183
 National Small Grains collection, U. S., 190, 233
 National Water Commission, 12
 National Wilderness Preservation System, 224
 management strategy for, 117
 National Wildlife Refuge System, 224, 229-230
 National Wildlife Refuges, 226
 National Zoo (Washington, D.C.), 158
 National Zoo Conservation and Research Center [Virginia], 303
 Native Seeds/SEARCH, 122
 Natural History Museum of Lima, 298
 Navaho Nation, 230
 Nebraska, 151
 Neisseria Reference Laboratory, 242
 Nepal, 47, 49
 Department of Medicinal Plants in, 51
 national conservation strategy for, 300
 threatened species list in, 71
 Nevada, 66
 New Hampshire, 66
 New Zealand, 287
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOS), 263-264, 267-268
 diversity maintenance programs of, 16, 17, 30-31
 international conservation operations of, 14-15
 NOTE: Page numbers appearing in italics are referring to information mentioned in the boxes
 linkages with AID by, 294, 298
 Nordic Gene Bank (Sweden, 172
 North America, 25, 41, 125, 151
 agricultural breeding in, 52-53
 captive breeding in, 156
 data collection in, 124
 diversity loss in, 63
 threatened species in, 70
 North American Fruit Explorers, 190
 Northern Regional Research Laboratory (NRRI,), 242, 244
 North Yemen, 80
 Oak Ridge National Environmental Research Park, 118
 Oceania
 breed resource categorization in, 160
 diversity loss in, 80
 domestic animal monitoring in, 143
 threatened species lists in, 70
 Office of Endangered Species, 237
 Office of Forestry, Natural Resources, and the Environment (FNR), **292**
 Office of Management and Budget, **267**
 off site diversity maintenance
 animal programs for, 238-242
 choosing strategies for, **138-142**
 classification of plant collections for, 170-171
 facilities for, **158**
 funding for, 158, 159, 160-162, 235-238, 242-244, 246
 improvements needed for, 157-162, 194-196
 international laws relating to, 259-262
 international programs for, 259-275
 micro-organism, 208, 213, 242-244
 objectives of, 137-138, 169-171
 plant programs for, 90-91, 173-178, 232-238
 population sampling strategies for, 142-145
 storing samples for, 91, 178-190, 194-195
 technology for, 6-8, 15-16, 90-91, 95, 137-162, 169-196
 using plants stored for, 190-194
 Oklahoma, 227
 Olympic National Park, 43
 onsite diversity maintenance
 data collection for, 123-127, 130
 for ecosystems, 89-90, 111-112, 128-129
 funding programs for, 229
 improvements needed for, 128-130
 international laws for, 255-259
 international programs for, 264-268
 management, 115-119
 micro-organism, 207-208, 206
 personnel development for, 130
 planning techniques, 113-116
 restoring, 231-232
 for species, 90
 technology for, 6, 15, 89-90, 95, 103-130, 224
 trade-offs involving, 113
 Oregon, 47

- Oregon State University, 47
 Organization of American States (OAS), 122, 123, 129, 301
 orthodox seeds, 171, 183
- Pakistan, 71, 69
 Panama, 122
 Paraguay, 300
 Participating Agency Service Agreements (PASAS), 30
 Patuxent Wildlife Research Center (Maryland), 241
 Peace Corps, 30-31, 294, 298
 Pennsylvania State University, 243
 Peru, 47, 298
 plant collection in, 184
 species diversity in, 4, 68
 Peruvian Conservation Foundation, 298
 pharmacology, 4
 diversity maintenance's value to, 37, 44-45
 micro-organisms' use in, 206
- Philippines
 deforestation in, 74
 national conservation strategy for, 300
- Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Inc., 237
- plant breeders' rights (PBR) legislation, 260-262, 261
- plant collection
 definitions relevant to offsite, 170-171
 for diversity maintenance, 7, 90-91
 of endangered wild species, 195-196
 funding, 270
 history of, 174
 importing samples for, 177-178, 196
 international, 270-273
 in vitro culture use in, 186, 192-193, 194
 objectives of, 169-171
 quarantine policies for, 175-178, 244-245, 262
 technologies for, 169, 171-173, 178-190, 194-195
- Plant Genetics and Germplasm Institute, 233
- Plant Introduction Office, 233
- Plant Molecular Genetics Laboratory, 233
- Plant Patent Act of 1930, 261
- Plant Variety Protection Act (PVPA), 261
- policy
 bases for forming biological diversity, 55
 data collection for, formation, 20, 95-96
 MDBs' influence on developing countries, 294-295
 options available to Congress, 8-32
 quarantine, 175-178, 244-245, 262
 U. S., for diversity maintenance, 8-13, 222-224
- politics
 effect of, on diversity maintenance systems, 102, 105, 107, 114
 effect of, on diversity management systems, 7, 90, 91-92, 127
- potential natural vegetation (PNV), 66
- programs, diversity maintenance
 animal, 238-242
 coordination for, 8-13, 18-19, 30-32, 89, 92-96
 funding, 229, 263
 international, 262-275
 linkages in, 278
- offsite, 232-245
 onsite, U. S., 224-232
 protected areas
 classifying, 102-105, 111
 for coastal-marine ecosystems, 111, 115, 118-119, 224, 105
 criteria for selection of, 111-113
 designing, 102, 105-109
 "edge effect" on, 107
 establishing, 109-113
 genetic considerations for, 108
 models for, 107, 108-109, 114
 population dynamics in, 108-109
 restoration of, 119-121
- Przewalski, N. M., 156
- Public Health Service, U. S., 242
- Public Land Law Review Commission, 12
- Puerto Rico, 230, 128
- quarantine, of germplasm, 146-147, 152, 244-245
- RAMSAR, 255
- Rare Breeds Survival Trust (United Kingdom), 49
- recalcitrant seeds, 171, 187, 195
- Redwood National Park, 232
- Regional Plant Introduction Stations (RPISS), 233
- research, 4, 305
 biological diversity's benefit to, 43-45
 ecosystem diversity maintenance, 225, 226, 266
 ecosystem restoration, 232
 funding, 16-17
 genetic diversity, 122, 185-187, 191-194, 196
 goal-oriented, 15-16, 95
 micro-organism, 208-209, 213, 242, 206
 multidisciplinary, 129-130
 plant germplasm, 187, 192-195, 196
 in population genetics, 159
 problems impeding, 15-16, 95-96
 on protected area design, 106-107
 resource management, 118
 socioeconomic, 127
- Research and Marketing Act of 1946, 10
- Research Natural Area Program, 224-225
- Research Natural Areas (RNAs), 19
 diversity maintenance coordination by, 226
 size of, 224
- Resource Management Plan, 114
- Resource Services Support Agreements (RSSA), 30
- Rhode Island, 230
- Rhododendron Species Foundation, 237
- Rio de Janeiro Primate Center, 301
- Rockefeller Foundation, 270
- Royal Botanic Gardens (U.K.), 180, 273, 174
 data collection by, 190
 in vitro storage by, 187
- St. Helena (island), 94
- St. John (Virgin Islands), 118
- Salonga National Park (Zaire), 117
- San Lorenzo Canyon (Mexico), 118

- Santa Rosa National Park (Costa Rica), 120
 School of Conservation Management (Indonesia), 302
 seed
 collections, 188-189, 190-191
 storage, 7, 15, 94, 169, 171-172, 173
 Seed Savers Exchange, 190, 236
 Selkirk Mountain Caribou Management Plan/Recovery Plan, 115
 Serengeti national Park (Tanzania), 44
 serological procedures, 146-147, 177-178
 Smithsonian Institution, 302
 Biological Diversity Program of, 30-31
 data collection by, 125
 environmental expertise in, 294
 wild plant maintenance by, 237
 Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, 297
 Society for the Advancement of Breeding Research in Asia and Oceania (Malaysia], 301
 Society for the Advancement of Breeding Researchers, 143
 Society of American Foresters (SAF), 103
 Society for Conservation Biology, 16, 129
 Society Islands, 44
 Soil Conservation Service (SCS]
 onsite restoration by, 231
 Plant Material Centers of, 121, 237
 somaclonal variation, 192-193
 Somalia, 80
 somatic hybridization, 193-194
 South America
 data collection ia, 123-124
 in situ genebanks in, 301
 threatened species in, 75
 South Carolina, 230
 Southern Appalachian Biosphere Reserve, 118
 Soviet Union, 125
 in-situ conservation in, 113
 threatened species list in, 70
 Spain, 47, 110
 species
 benefits of, diversity, 37, 38, 41, 44-45, 46-47, 49, 50-51, 53-54
 definitions of threatened, 70
 diversity maintenance, 90, 112, 228-231
 habitat protection, 228-231
 loss of, diversity, 41, 65
 oriental treaties, 257, 258
 status of, diversity, 68-75
 Species Conservation Monitoring Unit (SCMU), 68, 69, 142
 Spicies Survival Plans (SSPS), 241, 242
 Sri Lanka, 67, 300, 301
 Stanford University, Center for Conservation Biology, 129
 State National Heritage Programs, 299
 data collection by, 125, 228, 230
 workings of, 230-231
 Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment, 22, 257, 259-260, 264, 299
 Sudan, 80, 69
 Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA), 120, 231
 Sweden, 125
 Switzerland. 139
 Tanzania, 75
Technologies To Sustain Tropical Forest Resources, 102
 technology
 developing, for biological diversity, 5, 15-16, 94-96
 for microbial diversity maintenance, 208-212
 off site maintenance, 6-8, 15-16, 90-91, 95, 137-162, 169-196
 onsite maintenance, 6, 15, 89-90, 95, 101-130, 224
 plant storage, 189-190
 recombinant DNA, 195
 Tennessee Valley Authority, 230
 Texas, 227
 Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, 191
 Thai Development Research Institute, 300
 Thailand, 301
 The Nature Conservancy (TNC), 228
 data collection by, 83
 ecosystem restoration by, 119
 National Heritage Data Centers, 21, 22, 127
 objectives of, 228
 onsite maintenance and, 129
 species management and, 112
 State Natural Heritage Programs of, 125, 130, 228, 230
 The Nature Conservancy International (TNC1), 269
 Conservation Data Centers of, 293, 299
 database of, 21, 124
 Treasury Department, U. S., 295
 Trout Unlimited, 231
 Udvardy biogeographic classification system, 111, 129, 264
 United Brands, 236-237
 United Kingdom, 12, 49, 68
 agricultural breeding in, 53
 protected areas in, 110
 restoration project by, 156
 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment. See Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment
 United Nations Development Program me. 67-68
 United Nations Educational, S(ientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO], 244, 257, 263-270, 275-276
 biosphere reserve program of, 301
 database of, 124
 data coordination by, 127
 Man and the Biosphere Program of, 21, 22, 23, 30, 107, 112, 118, 128-129, 225, 264-266
 microbial database and, 213
 [United Nations Environment Programme (U N13P), 22,

- 23, 24, 143, 244, 256, 257, 263-264, 267-270, 274-275, 295
 conservation training by, 303
 database of, 124
 Global Environment Monitoring System of (GEMS), 124
 United Nations Food and Agricultural Organizations (FAO), 124, 256, 257, 260, 262, 263, 264, 269, 274, 278
 germplasm conservation and, 25
 resource degradation observations by, 67-68
 United Nations Industrial Development Organizations, 305
 United States
 agricultural breeding in, 52-53
 animal breed monitoring in, 162
 assessing plant germplasm in, 191
 biological diversity in, 49-51
 data collection in, 125, 127
 data sharing in, 126, 127
 development assistance by, 289-294, 296-298
 diversity loss in, 66-67, 79, 94
 diversity maintenance in, 8-22, 114, 157, 221-246
 diversity management in, 117-118, 125
 ecosystem diversity program for, 128-129
 embryo transfer in, 153
 endangered species protection in, 7, 8, 11
 genetic diversity in, 4
 germplasm quarantine in, 146-147, 161, 244-245
 influence on MDBs, 24, 295-296
 National Parks and Forests in, 46, 48
 plant breeders' rights legislation in, 260
 plant breeding in, 191, 192
 plant collections in, 184
 plant importation into, 177
 protected area design in, 107-108, 109, 110
 restoration project by, 156
 species diversity in, 68
 support for international conservation efforts, 22-24
 threatened species lists in, 70
 wetlands in, 40
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. See Army Corps of Engineers, U.S.
 U.S. Geological Survey, 125
 U.S. Plant Introduction Stations, 180
 U.S. Strategy on the Conservation of Biological Diversity, 14, 29, 290
 University of Veterinary Science (Hungary), 303
 Utah, 66, 121
 Utah State University, 240
 Vavilov, N. I., 174
 Venezuela, 46, 49, 81
 Virgin Islands, 118
 V.I. National Park, 118
 Voyageurs Park (Minnesota), 46
 Washington State, 115
 West Germany, 156
 wetlands
 restoration of, 232
 value of, 4-5, 40
 Weyerhaeuser Company, 237
 Wildlife Institute of India, 302
 Willamette National Forest, 43
 Wind Cave National Park (South Dakota), 41, 44
 Wisconsin, 14, 20, 232
 Wisconsin, University of, 232
 Wood Buffalo National Park (Canada), 117
 World Bank, 270
 development assistance funding by, 294-296
 preservation approach to conservation and, 122, 129
 resource degradation observations by, 67-68
 wildland policy of, 24, 29
 Wildlife Management Policy of, 296
 World Charter for Nature, 257-259
 World Conservation Strategy (WCS), 28, 257, 264, 287
 World Health Organization (WHO), 268, 275
 World Heritage Convention, 22, 23, 264
 World Heritage Program, 22, 255, 266-268, 276
 World Meteorological Organization, 268
 World Resources Institute, 276
 World Wildlife Fund (WWF) /U.S., 30, 257, 264, 267
 conservation training by, 303
 database of, 124
 development assistance projects by, 293, 297-298
 ecosystem conservation and, 129
 Minimum Critical Size of Ecosystems Project of, 106
 World Wildlife Fund/The Conservation Foundation.
 See World Wildlife Fund/U.S
 Wyoming, 241
 Zaire, 117
 Zambezi Teak Forest, 41, 44
 Zambia, 41, 44, 51, 81
 National Conservation Strategy of, 115, 301
 Zimbabwe, 300