

1. Allison, J.E., and Feldman, F., "Cost Benefits of **Hemoccult** Screening for **Colorectal** Carcinoma," *Dig Dis Sci* 30(9):860-865, 1985.
2. American Cancer Society, "ACS Report on the Cancer-Related Health Checkup," *Cancer* 30:194-240, 1980.
3. American Cancer Society, "Summary of Current Guidelines for the Cancer-Related Checkup: Recommendations," (New York: ACS Professional Education Publication, 1988).
- 3a. American College of Physicians, Clinical Efficacy Assessment Project, "Screening for **Colorectal** Cancer," Philadelphia, PA, April, 1990.
4. Arminski, T. C., and McLean, D.W., "Incidence and Distribution of Adenomatous Polyps of the Colon and Rectum Based on 1,000 Autopsy Examinations," *Dis Colon Rectum*, 7:249-261, 1964.
5. Baker, M.S., Kessler, L. G., and Smucker, R. C., "Site-Specific Treatment Costs for Cancer: An Analysis of the Medicare Continuous History Sample File," unpublished article, 1988.
6. Bang, K. M., Tillett, S., Hoar, S. K., et al., "Sensitivity of Fecal **Hemoccult** Testing and Flexible Sigmoidoscopy for **Colorectal** Cancer Screening," *J Occupational Med* 28(8):709-713, 1986.
7. Barrows, G.H., Burton, R. M., Jarrett, D. D., et al., "Immunochemical Detection of Human Blood in Feces," *Am. J. Clin. Pathol.* 69:342-346, 1978.
8. Barry, M.J., Mulley, A. G., and Richter, J.M., "The Effect of Workup Strategy on the Cost-Effectiveness of Fecal Occult Blood Screening for **Colorectal** Cancer," *Gastroenterology* 93:301-310, 1987.
9. Beck, J.R., Kassirer, J.P., and Pauker, S. G., "A Convenient Approximation of Life Expectancy, I. Validation of the Method," *Am J Med* 73:883-8, 1982a.
10. Beck, J.R., Kassirer, J.P., and Pauker, S.G., "A Convenient Approximation of Life Expectancy, H: Use in Medical Decision Making," *Am J Med* 73:89-97, 1982b.
11. Berg, J.W., Downing, A., and Lukes, R.J., "Prevalence of Undiagnosed Cancer of the Large Bowel Found at Autopsy in Different Races," *Cancer* 25:1076-1080, 1970.
12. Berg, J.W., "Epidemiology, Pathology, and Importance of Adenomas," *Prog Clin Biol Res* 279:13-21, 1988.
13. Blatt, L.J., "Polyps of the Colon and Rectum: Incidence and Distribution," *Dis Colon Rectum* 4:277-282, 1961.
14. Bohlman, T.W., Katon, R.M., Lipshutz, G.R., et al., "Fiberoptic Pansigmoidoscopy: An Evaluation and Comparison with Rigid Sigmoidoscopy," *Gastroenterology* 72:644-649, 1977.
15. Buyse, M. C., Zeleniuch-Jacquotte, A., and Chalmers, T. C., "Adjuvant Therapy of **Colorectal** Cancer," *JAMA* 259(24): 3571-3611, 1988.
16. Canadian Periodic Health Examination Task Force, "The Periodic Health Examination," *Can MedAssoc J* 121(9):1193-1254, 1979.
17. Canadian Periodic Health Examination Task Force, "Early Detection of **Colorectal** Cancer," *Can MedAssoc J* 141:209-216, 1989.
18. Carroll, R. L., and Klein, M., "How Often Should Patients Be Sigmoidoscoped? A Mathematical Perspective," *Prev Med* 9:741-746, 1980.
19. Castleman, B., "The Colonic Adenoma-Carcinoma Sequence: The Evidence Against the Relationship," *Screening and Early Detection of Colorectal Cancer: Consensus Development Conference Proceedings, June 26-28, 1978*, D. Brodie (ed.) U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, NIH Pub. No. 80-2075, (Washington, DC: 1979).
20. Chamberlain, J., Day, N.E., Hakarna, M., et al., "UICC Workshop of the Project on Evaluation of Screening Programmed for Gastrointestinal Cancer," *Int J Cancer* 37(3): 329-334, 1986.
21. Chapman, I., "Adenomatous Polypi of Large Intestine: Incidence and Distribution," *Ann Surg* 157(2):223-226, 1963.

22. **Clayman, C.B.**, "Mass Screening for **Colorectal Cancer: Are We Ready?**" *JAMA* 261:609, 1989.
23. Cohen, A. M., Shank, B., Friedman, M.A., "**Colorectal Cancer,**" *Cancer Principles and Practice of Oncology*, V.T. DeVita, S. Hellman, and S.A., Rosenberg, (eds.) (Philadelphia, PA:J.B. Lippincott Co., 1989).
24. Collins, T. H., Health Services Department, Department of Health and Social Security, London, England; personal communication, October 6, 1988.
25. **Correa, P.**, Strong, J.P, Reif, A., et al., "The Epidemiology of **Colorectal Polyps: Prevalence in New Orleans and International Comparisons,**" *Cancer* 39:2258-2264, 1977.
26. Crespi, M., **Weissman, G. S.**, and Gilbertsen, V.A., "The Role of Proctosigmoidoscopy in Screening for **Colorectal Neoplasia,**" *Cancer* 34(3):158-166, 1984.
27. Dales, L.G., Friedman, G.D., and Cohen, M.F., "Evaluating Periodic **Multiphasic Health Checkup: A Controlled Trial,**" *J Chron Dis* 32:385-404, 1979.
28. **Demers, R. Y.**, Stawick, L.E., and Demers, P., "Relative Sensitivity of the Fecal Occult Blood Test and Flexible Sigmoidoscopy in Detecting Polyps," *Prev Med* 14:55-62, 1985.
29. **Devesa, J.M.**, Morales, V., Enriquez, J.M., et al., "**Colorectal Cancer: The Bases for a Comprehensive Follow-up,**" *Dis Colon Rectum* 31(8):636-652, 1988.
30. DiPrima, R.E., Barkin, J.S., Blinder, M., et al., "Age as a Risk Factor in **Colonoscopy: Fact Versus Fiction,**" *Am J Gastroenterol* 83(2):123-125, 1988.
31. Dubow, R.A., Katon, R. M., **Benner, K. G.**, et al., "Short (35-cm) Versus Long (60-cm) Flexible Sigmoidoscopy: A Comparison of Findings and Tolerance in Asymptomatic Patients Screened for **Colorectal Neoplasia,**" *Gastrointest Endosc* 31:305-8, 1985.
32. Durdey, P., Weston, P. M. T., and Williams, N.S., "**Colonoscopy or Barium Enema as Initial Investigation of Colonic Disease,**" *Lancet* 2(8558):549-551, 1987.
33. Eddy, D. M., *Screening for Cancer: Theory, Analysis and Design* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1980).
34. Eddy, D.M., "Screening for Colon Cancer: A Technology Assessment," Case Study #3 of Background Paper #2: Case Studies of Medical Technologies, Series on *The Implications of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology*, U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, OTA-BP-H-9(3) (Washington, D. C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, April 1981).
35. Eddy, D.M., **Nugent, F.W.**, Eddy, J.F., et al., "Screening for **Colorectal Cancer in a High-Risk Population. Results of a Mathematical Model,**" *Gastroenterology* 92:682-692, 1987a.
36. Eddy, D. M., "Breast Cancer Screening for Medicare Beneficiaries: Effectiveness, Costs to Medicare and Medical Resources Required," U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, Washington, D.C., 1987b.
37. Eddy, D. M., Professor, Center for **Health Policy Research and Education**, Duke University, Durham, N. C., personal communication, October 6, 1988.
38. Eddy, D.M., "Benefits and Costs of Screening for **Colorectal Cancer,**" Working Draft presented at a conference sponsored by the American College of Radiology, on "Colon Cancer: Diagnosis in an Era of Cost Containment" Washington, D. C., November 8, 1989.
39. Eddy, D.M., "Screening for **Colorectal Cancer,**" forthcoming in *Annals of Internal Medicine*.
40. England, W. L., Halls, J.J., and Hunt, V. B., "Strategies for Screening **Colorectal Carcinoma,**" *Med Decis Making* 9:3-13, 1989.
41. **Fenoglio, C.M.**, and Lane, N., "The Anatomical Precursor of **Colorectal Carcinoma,**" *Cancer* 34:819-823, 1974.
42. Fielding, L.P., Phillips, R.K., and **Hittinger, R.**, "Factors Influencing Mortality After Curative Resection for Large Bowel Cancer in Elderly Patients," *Lancet* 595-597, March 18, 1989.
43. **Flehinger, B.J.**, Herbert, E., Winawer, S.J., et al., "Screening for **Colorectal Cancer With Fecal Occult Blood Test and Sigmoidoscopy: Preliminary Report of the Colon Project of Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center and PMI-Strang Clinic,**" in *Screening for Gastrointestinal Cancer* J. Chamberlain and A.B. Miller,

-
- (eds.) (Lewiston, NY: Hans Huber Publishers, 1988).
44. Fleischer, D. E., Goldberg, S. B., Browning, T. H., et al., "Detection and Surveillance of **Colorectal Cancer**," *JAMA* 261(4):580-585, 1989.
 45. Fleshner, P., Slater, G., Aufses, A.H., "Age and Sex Distribution of Patients with **Colorectal Cancer**," *Dis Colon Rectum* 32(2): 107-111, 1989.
 46. Fletcher, S.W., and Dauphinee, W.D., "Should **Colorectal Carcinoma** Be Sought in Periodic Health Examinations?" *Clin Invest Med* 4:23-31, 1981.
 47. Fork, F., "Double Contrast Enema and **Colonoscopy** in Polyp Detection," *Gut* 22(11):971-977, 1981.
 48. Frank, J., "Hemoccult (Occult Blood) Screening for **Colorectal Carcinoma**: The Benefits," *Am J Prev Med* 1(3):3-9, 1985a.
 49. Frank, J., "Hemoccult (Occult Blood) Screening for **Colorectal Carcinoma**: The Risks," *Am J Prev Med* 1(4):25-32, 1985b.
 50. Frank, J., "Occult-Blood Screening for **Colorectal Carcinoma**: The Yield and the Costs," *Am J Prev Med* 1(5):18-24, 1985c.
 51. Frommer, D.J., Kapparis, A., Brown, M. K., "Improved Screening for **Colorectal Cancer** by Immunological Detection of Occult Blood," *Br Med J* 296:1092-1094, 1988.
 52. Gallup Organization, "The 1987 Survey of Public Awareness and Use of Cancer Detection Tests: Summary of Findings," conducted for the American Cancer Society (Princeton, NJ: Gallup Organization, January 1988).
 53. Gelfand, D.W., "Accuracy of Radiology and **Endoscopy**," working draft presented at a conference sponsored by the American College of Radiology, on "Colon Cancer: Diagnosis in an Era of Cost Containment," Washington, DC, Nov. 8, 1989.
 54. Gilbertsen, V.A., and Nelms, J.M., "The Prevention of Invasive Cancer of the Rectum," *Cancer* 41:1137-1139, 1978.
 55. Gillespie, P.E., Chambers, T.J., Chan, K.W., et al., "Colonic Adenomas--A Colonoscopy Survey," *Gut* 20:240-245, 1978.
 56. Gnauck, R., Macrae, F.A., and Fleisher, M., "How To Perform the Fecal Occult Blood Test," *Cancer* 34(3):134-147, 1984.
 57. Gnauck, R., "Occult Blood Tests," *Lancet* 1:822, 1980.
 58. Goodwin, J., et al., "Stage at Diagnosis of Cancer Varies With Age of the Patient," *JAM Geriatr Soc*, 34:20, 1986.
 59. Granqvist, S., "Distribution of Polyps in the Large Bowel in Relation to Age," *Scand J Gastroenterol* 16:1025-1031, 1981.
 60. Griffith, C.D.M., Turner, D.J., and Saunders, J.H., "False Negative Results Hemoccult Test in **Colorectal Cancer**," *Br Med J* 283:472, 1981.
 61. Grinnell, R.S., "The Chance of Cancer and Lymphatic Metastasis in Small Colon Tumors Discovered on X-ray Examination," *Ann Surg* 159:132-138, 1962.
 62. Grossman, S., Miles, M., Tekawa, I., et al., "Colonoscopic Screening of Persons with Suspected Risk Factors for **Colo Cancer**: IL Past History of **Colorectal Neoplasm**," *Gastroenterology* 96(2 pt 1):299-306, 1989.
 63. Haenszel, W., and Correa, P., "Cancer of the Colon and Rectum and Adenomatous Polyps: A Review of Epidemiologic Findings," *Cancer* 28:14-24, 1971.
 64. Hardcastle, J. D., Farrands, P.A., Balfour, T. W., et al., "Controlled Testing in the Detection of **Colorectal Cancer**," *Lancet* 2:1-4, 1983.
 65. Hardcastle, J.D., Chamberlain, J., Sheffield, J., et al., "Randomized Controlled Trial of Fecal Occult Blood: Screening for **Colorectal Cancer**," *Lancet* 1160-1164, May 27, 1989.
 66. Helwig, E. B., "Benign Tumors of the Large Intestine-Incidence and Distribution," *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 76:419, 1943.
 67. Hertz, R. E., Deddish, M. R., and Day, E., "Value of Periodic Examinations in Detecting Cancer of the Rectum and Colon," *Postgrad Med* 290-294, March, 1960.
 68. Herzog, P., Holtermuller, K. H., Preiss, J., et al., "Fecal Blood Loss in Patients With **Colonic Polyps**: A Comparison of Measurements With 51 Chromium-Labeled Erythrocytes and With the Hemoccult Test," *Gastroenterology* 83:957-962, 1982.

69. Hoff, G., **Vatn**, M.H., "Epidemiology of Polyps in the Rectum and Sigmoid Colon Endoscopic Evaluation of Size and Localization of Polyps," *Scand J Gastroenterol* 20:356-360, 1985.
70. Hoff, G., **Foerster**, A., **Vatn**, M. H., et al., "Epidemiology of Polyps in the Rectum and Colon: Recovery and Evaluation of **Unresected** Polyps 2 Years After Detection," *Scand J Gastroenterol* 21:853-862, 1986.
71. Hoff, G., "Colorectal Polyps Clinical Implications: Screening and Cancer Prevention," *Scand J Gastroenterol* 22:769-775, 1987.
72. Hogan, W.J., Stewart, E.T., Greenen, J. et al., "A Prospective Comparison of the Accuracy of **Colonoscopy** v. Air-Contrast Barium Enema for the Detection of **Colonic Polypoid** Lesions," *Gastrointest Endosc* 23:230, 1977.
73. Holmes, F.F., and **Hearne**, E., "Cancer Stage-To-Age Relationship: Implications for Cancer Screening in the Elderly," *J Am Geriatr Soc* 29(2):55-57, 1981.
74. Hughes, L.E., "The Incidence of Benign and Malignant **Neoplasms** of the Colon and Rectum: A Post Mortem Study," *N Z J Surg* 38(1):30-35, 1968.
75. Irvin, T.T., "Prognosis of **Colorectal** Cancer in the Elderly," *Br J Surg* 75(5): 419-421, 1988.
76. Katon, R. M., "Sigmoidoscopy (Rigid and Flexible)", *Screening and Early Detection of Colorectal Cancer: Consensus Development Conference Proceedings, June 26-241978*, D. Brodie (cd.) U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, NIH Pub. No. 80-2075, (Washington, DC: 1979).
77. **Keeler**, E., and Cretin, S., "Discounting of Life-Saving and Other Non-Monetary Effects," *Manage Sci* 29:300-306, 1983.
78. Kewenter, J., **Bjork**, S., **Haglund**, E., et al., "Screening and Rescreening for **Colorectal** Cancer: A Controlled Trial of Fecal Occult Blood Testing in 27,700 Subjects," *Cancer* 62(3):645-651, 1988.
79. **Klaaborg**, K., Madsen, M.S., Sondergaard O., et al., "Participating in Mass Screening **Colorectal** Cancer With Fecal Occult Blood Test" *Scand J Gastroent* 21:1180-1184, 1986.
80. Knight, K. K., Fielding, J.E., Battista, R. N., "Occult Blood Screening for **Colorectal** Cancer," *JAMA* 261(4):587-593, 1989.
81. **Kolata**, G., "Debate over Colon Cancer **Screening**," *Science* 229: 636-637, 1985.
82. **Koroltchouk**, V., World Health Organization, Cancer Unit, personal communication, August 7, 1990.
83. **Kressel**, H.Y., **Laufer**, I., "Principles of Double Contrast Diagnosis in Double Contrast Gastrointestinal Radiology," *Double-Contrast Gastrointestinal Radiology with Endoscopic Correlations* I. **Laufer** (cd.) (Philadelphia, PA: **W.B. Saunders**, 1979)
84. Kronborg, O., "Follow-up After Removal of **Colorectal** Adenomas and Radical Surgery for **Colorectal** Carcinomas," *Br J Surg* 72(suppl): s26-s27, 1975.
85. Kronborg, O., **Fenger**, C., Sondergaard, O., et al., "Initial Mass Screening for **Colorectal** Cancer With Fecal Occult Blood Test A Prospective Randomized Study at Funen in Denmark," *Scand J Gastroenterol* 22:677-686, 1987.
86. Kronborg, O., "Mass Screening for **Colorectal** Cancer With **Hemoccult-II** at Funen in Denmark," Interim Report, June 1988, unpublished.
87. Kune, G.A., Kune, S., Watson, L.F., "History of **Colorectal Polypectomy** and Risk of Subsequent Color ectal Cancer, " *Br J Surg* 74(11):1064-1065, 1987.
88. Lane, N., Kaplan, H., Pascal, R.R., "Minute Adenomatous and **Hyperplastic** Polyps of the Colon: Divergent Patterns of **Epithelial** Growth with Specific Associated **Mesenchymal** Changes," *Gastroenterology* 60:537-551, 1971.
89. **Lewis**, A.A.M., and Khoury, G.A., "Resection for **Colorectal** Cancer in the Very Old: Are the Risks Too High?" *Br Med J* 2%: 459-461, 1988.
90. Lifton, L.J., and Kreiser, J., "False-Positive Stool Occult Blood Tests Caused by Iron Preparations. A Controlled Study and Review of Literature," *Gastroenterology* 83:860-863, 1982.
91. Lindsay, D.C., Freeman J.G., Cobden, I., et al., "Should **Colonoscopy** be the First Investigation for Colonic Disease?" *Br Med J* 2%: 167-169, January 1988.
92. **Macrae**, F.A., and St. John, D.J.B., "Relationship Between Patterns of Bleeding and **Hemoccult** Sensitivity in Patients With

- Color ectal Cancers and Adenomas," *Gastroenterology* 82(5):891-898, 1982a.
93. Macrae, F.A., St. John, D.J.B., Caligiore, P.I., et al., "Optimal Dietary Conditions for Hemoccult Testing," *Gastroenterology* 82(5):899-903, 1982b.
 94. Mandel, J.S., Bond, J.H., Bradley, M., et al., "Sensitivity, Specificity and Positive Predictivity of the Hemoccult Test in Screening for Colorectal Cancers: The University of Minnesota's Colon Cancer Control Study," unpublished paper, undated.
 95. Mandel, J.S., Bond, J.H., Snover, D.C., et al., "Screening for Colorectal Cancers: The University of Minnesota's Study," unpublished paper, undated.
 - %. Mayer, W., National Cancer Institute, personal communication, 1988.
 97. Mayer, R.J., "Does Adjuvant Therapy Work in Colon Cancer?" *N E J Med* 322(6):399-401, 1990.
 98. McMenamin, P., "President's Care Had National Reaction," *American Medical News*, Dec. 23, 1988.
 99. Medical World News, "Strip Test Detects Colon Cancer, Says Researcher," *Medical World News*, July, 13, 1987.
 100. Mellow, M. H., "Endoscopic Laser Treatment of Colon Cancer," *Therapeutic Gastrointestinal Endoscopy An Information Resource Manual* (Manchester, MA: Amercian Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, 1988).
 101. Miller, A. B., "Review of Sigmoidoscopic Screening for Colorectal Cancer," *Screening for Gastrointestinal Cancer*, J. Chamberlain and A.B. Miller (eds.) (Hans Huber: Toronto, 1987).
 102. Moertel, C. G., Fleming, T. R., MacDonald, J.S., et al., "Levamisole and Fluorouracil for Adjuvant Therapy of Resected Colon Carcinoma," *NE JMed* 322(6): 352-358, 1990.
 103. Moncrieff, H., American Cancer Society, personal communication, August 6, 1990.
 104. Mor, V., Gouadagnoli, E., Masterson-Allen, S., et al., "Lung, Breast, and Colorectal Cancer: The Relationship Between Extent of Disease and Age at Diagnosis," *J Am Geriatr Soc*, 36:873-876, 1988.
 105. Morrison, A. S., "The Effects of Early Treatment, Lead Time and Length Bias on the Mortality Experienced by Cases Detected by Screening," *Int J Epidemiol* 11(3):261-267, 1982.
 106. Morson, B., "The Polyp-Cancer Sequence in the Large Bowel," *Proc Roy Soc Med* 67:451-457, 1974.
 107. Morson, B., Sobin, L.H., *Histological Typing of Intestinal Tumors*, World Health Organization, 1976.
 108. Morson, B., *The Pathogenesis of Colorectal Cancer* (Philadelphia, PA: Saunders, 1978).
 109. Muto, T., Bussey, H.J.R., Morson, B.C., "The Evolution of Cancer of the Colon and Rectum," *Cancer* 36:2251-2270, 1975.
 110. Nakayama, T., Yasuoka, H., Kishino, T., et al., "Elisa for Occult Faecal Albumin," *Lancet*, 1(8546):1368-1369, 1987.
 111. National Cancer Advisory Board, *Public Participation Hearings: A Report To The Nation* (Bethesda, MD: February 1989).
 112. National Research Council, *Diet and Health: Implications for Reducing Chronic Disease Risk*. Report of the Committee on Diet and Health, Food and Nutrition Board, Commission on Life Sciences, (Washington, D.C.:1989).
 113. National Polyp Study Workgroup, Winawer, S.J., Zauber, A., et al., "The National Polyp Study: Overview of Program and Preliminary Report of Patient and Polyp Characteristics," *Basic and Clinical Perspectives of Colorectal Polyps and Cancer* (Alan R. Liss, Inc., 1988).
 114. Neugut, A.I., Johnsen, C. M., Forde, K.A., et al., "Recurrence Rates for Colorectal Polyps," *Cancer* 55:1586-1589, 1985.
 115. Neugut, A. I., and Forde, K.A., "Screening Colonoscopy: Has the Time Come?" *Am J Gastroenterol* 83(3): 295-2%, 1988.
 116. Neugut, A. I., and Pita, S., 'Role of Sigmoidoscopy in Screening for Colorectal Cancer: A Critical Review,' *Gastroenterology*, 95:492-499, 1988.
 117. Newman, M., Health Care Financing Administration, personal communication, 1988.
 118. O'Brien M.J., Winawer, S.J., Zauber, A.G. et al., "The National Polyp Study," *Gastroenterology* 98:371-379, 1990.

119. Ott, D. J., "Complications and Costs of Radiologic and Endoscopic Examinations of the Colon," working draft presented at a conference sponsored by the American College of Radiology, on "Colon Cancer: Diagnosis in an Era of Cost Containment; Washington, DC, Nov. 8, 1989.
120. Patterson, W. B., "Oncology Perspective in Colorectal Cancer in the Geriatric Patient," *Perspectives on Prevention and Treatment of Cancer in the Elderly* R. Yancik, P.P Carbone, W.B. Patterson, et al., (eds.) (New York, NY: Raven Press, 1983).
121. Physician Payment Review Commission, 1989 *Annual Report to Congress*, (Washington D.C.: PPRC, 1989).
122. Posner, G. L., and Rae, U.P. "A Diagnostic Approach to Occult Blood in the Stool," *Geriatrics* 34(7):52-58, 1979.
123. Ransohoff, D. F., and Lang, C. A., "Small Adenomas Detected During Fecal Occult Blood Test Screening for Colorectal Cancer The Impact of Serendipity," forthcoming in *JAMA*.
124. Reis, N., National Cancer Institute, personal communication, May 1990.
125. Restrepo, C., Correa, P., Duque, E., et al., "Polyps in a Low-Risk Colonic Population in Columbia, South America," *Dis Co/on Rectum*, 24:29-36, 1981.
126. Rhoads, G.G., "The Epidemiologic Necropsy," (letter) *JAMA* 258(22): 3254, 1987.
127. Ribet, A., Fexinos, J., Escourrou, J., et al., "Occult Blood Tests and Colorectal Tumours," *Lancet* 1(8165):417, 1980.
128. Rickert, R.R., Auerbackk, O., Garfinkel, L., et al., "Adenomatous Lesions of the Large Bowel: An Autopsy Survey," *Cancer* 43:1847-1857, 1979.
129. St. John, D. J., Young, G. P., Cuthbertson, A. M., et al., "Detection of Colorectal Neoplasia: Comparison of Guaiac, Porphyrin and Immunochemical Tests for Occult Blood," *Gastroent* 96:A492, 1989.
130. St. John, J., "Evaluation of Newer Screening Tests," Unpublished abstract, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Gastroenterological Society, May 1990.
131. Schwartz, S., Dahl, J., Ellefson, M., et al., "The 'HemoQuant' Test: a Specific and Quantitative Determination of Heme (Hemoglobin) in Feces and other Materials," *Clin Chem* 29:2061-2067, 1983.
132. Schwartz, R.W., Holstein, H., and Brecht, J.G., "Preliminary Report of Fecal Occult Blood Testing in Germany," in *Colorectal Cancer: Prevention, Epidemiology, and Screening*, S. Winawer, D. Schottenfeld, and P. Sherlock, (eds.) (New York, NY: Raven Press, 1980).
133. Selby, J. V., and Friedman, G. D., "Sigmoidoscopy in the Periodic Health Examination of Asymptomatic Adults," *JAMA* 261(4):595-601, 1989.
134. Seidman, H., Mushinski, M.H., Gelb, S.K., et al., "Probabilities of Eventually Developing or Dying of Cancer - United States, 1985," *Cancer* 35:36-56, 1985.
135. Sherlock, P., and Winawer, S.J., "Detection and Diagnosis of Colorectal Cancer in Older Persons," *Perspectives on Prevention and Treatment of Cancer in the Elderly* R. Yancik, P.P Carbone, W.B. Patterson, et al., (eds.) (New York, NY: Raven Press, 1983).
136. Shike, M., Greenwald, P., Bloch, A., et al., "Position Paper: Primary Prevention of Colorectal Cancer," forthcoming in *WHO Bulletin*.
137. Simon, J. B., "Occult Blood Screening for Colorectal Carcinoma: A Critical Review," *Gastroent* 88:820-837, 1985.
138. Simon, J. B., "Colonic Polyps, Occult Blood, and Chance," *JAMA* 264(1): 84-85, 1990.
139. Slater, G., Papatestas, A.E., Tartter, P.I., et al., "Age Distribution of Right- and Left-Sided Colorectal Cancers," *Am J Gastroenterol* 77(2):63-66, 1982.
140. Songster, C. L., Barrows, G. H., and Jarret, D. D., "Immunochemical Detection of Fecal Occult Blood--The Fecal Smear Punch-Disk Test: A New Non-Invasive Screening Test for Colorectal Cancer," *Cancer* 45:1099-1102, March supplement, 1980.
141. Stemmerman, G. N., and Yatani, R., "Diverticulosis and Polyps of the Large Intestine A Necropsy Study of Hawaii Japanese," *Cancer* 31(5):1260-1270, 1973.

142. Stevenson, G., "Colon Cancer: Diagnosis in an Era of Cost Containment," working draft presented at a conference sponsored by the American College of Radiology, on "Colon Cancer: Diagnosis in an Era of Cost Containment," Washington, DC, Nov. 8, 1989.
143. Stewart, E.T., "The Roentgen Examination and Detection of Carcinoma of the Colon," *Screening and Early Detection of Colorectal Cancer: Consensus Development Conference Proceedings, June 26-241978*, D. Brodie (ed.) U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, NIH Pub. No. 80-2075, (Washington, DC: 1979).
144. Stroehlein, J.R., Goulston, K., and Hunt, R.H., "Diagnostic Approach to Finding the Cause of a Positive Fecal Occult Blood Test," *CA-A Cancer Journal for Clinicians* 34(3):148-157, 1984.
145. Sugarbaker, P.H., Macdonald, J.S., Gunderson, L. L., "Colorectal Cancer," *Cancer Principles and Practice of Oncology*, 2nd edition, V.T. DeVita, S. Hillman, and S.A. Rosenberg (eds.) (Philadelphia, PA: J.B.Lippincott Company, 1985).
146. Tedesco, F.J., Wayne, J.D., Avella, J. R., et al. "Diagnostic Implications of the Spatial Distribution of Colonic Mass Lesions (Polyps and Cancers). A Prospective Colonoscopic Study," *Gastrointest Endosc* 26(3):95-97, 1980.
147. Tedesco, F.J., Hendrix, J.C., Pickens, C.A., et al., "Diminutive Polyps: Histopathology, Spatial Distribution, and Clinical Significance," *Gastrointest Endosc* 28(1):1-5, 1982.
148. Thoeni, R., and Menuck, L., "Comparison of Barium Enema and Colonoscopy in the Detection of Small Colonic Polyps," *Radiology* 124:631-635, 1977.
149. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *The Costs and Effectiveness of Cervical Cancer Screening in Elderly Women*, (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1990).
150. U.S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, *A Review of Selected Federal Vaccine and Immunization Policies: Based on Case Studies of Pneumococcal Vaccine*, (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1979).
151. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Inspector General, "Medicare Coverage of Endoscopic Examination of the Lower Gastrointestinal Tract, Washington, DC, May 1989.
152. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review 1973-1986* (Bethesda MD: 1989).
153. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Cancer Institute, "Prostate, Lung and Colo-rectal Cancer Screening Trial," unpublished, Concept Review, October 1989, Board of Scientific Counselors.
154. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Division of Cancer Prevention and Control, *Working Guidelines for Early Cancer Detection: Rationale and Supporting Evidence To Decrease Mortality* (Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, 1987).
155. U.S. Department of Health Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, Consensus Development Conference Proceedings, *Screening and Early Detection of Colorectal Cancer* NIH Pub No. 80-2075 (Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health, 1980).
156. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, *Guide to Clinical Preventive Services* (Baltimore, MD: William and Wilkins, 1989a).
157. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, "Recommendations for Fecal Occult Blood Screening," *JAMA* 261(4):586, 1989b.
158. U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, "Recommendations for Sigmoidoscopic Screening," *JAMA* 261(4):594, 1989c.
159. Van Nebel, P., Office of Cancer Communications, National Cancer Institute, personal communication, February 2, 1989.
160. Van Ness, N.M., Chobanian, S.J., Winters, C., et al., "A Study of Patient Acceptance of Double-Contrast Barium Enema and Colonoscopy," *Arch Int Med* 147(12):2175-2176, 1987.

161. Vatn, M. and Stalsberg, H., "The Prevalence of Polyps of the Large Intestine in Oslo: An Autopsy Study," *Cancer* 49:819-825, 1982.
162. Wargovich, M.J., Baer, A.R., Hu, P.J., et al., "Dietary Factors and Colorectal Cancer," *Gastroenterol Clin North Am*, 17(4):727-45, 1988.
163. Webb, W.A., McDaniel, L., and Jones, L., "Experience With 1,000 Colonoscopic Polypectomies," *Ann Surg* 201:626-630, 1985.
164. Weissman, G.S., Winawer, S.J., Baldwin, M.P., et al., "Multicenter Evaluation of Training of Non-Endoscopists in 30 cm Flexible Sigmoidoscopy," *Cancer* 37(1):26-30, 1987.
165. White, L., American College of Physicians, personal communication, February 22, 1989.
166. Whiteley, H.W., "Advanced Colon and Rectum Cancer," *Neoplasms of the Colon, Rectum and Anus*, M.W. Stearns (ed.) (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1980).
167. Williams, C. B., Macrae, F.A., and Bartram, C. I., "A Prospective Study of Diagnostic Methods in Adenoma Follow-up," *Endoscopy* 14(3):74-78, 1982a.
168. Williams, A.R., Balasooriya, B.A., and Day, D.W., "Polyps and Cancer of the Large Bowel: A Necropst Study in Liverpool," *Gut* 23:835-842, 1982b.
169. Winawer, S.J., Andrews, M., Flehinger, B., et al., "Progress Report on Controlled Trial of Fecal Occult Blood Testing for the Detection of Colorectal Neoplasia," *Cancer* 45:2959-2964, 1980.
170. Winawer, S.J., Baldwin, M., Herbert, E., et al., "Screening Experience With Fecal Occult Blood Testing as a Function of Age," *Perspectives on Prevention and Treatment of Cancer in the Elderly* R. Yancik, P.P Carbone, W.B. Patterson, et al., (eds.) (New York, NY: Raven Press, 1983).
171. Winawer, S.J., Fath, R.B., Schottenfeld, D., et al., "Screening for Colorectal Cancer," *Screening for Cancer*, A.B. Miller (cd.) (Orlando, FL: Academic Press Inc., 1985).
172. Winawer, S.J., personal communication, July 9, 1990.
173. Winawer, S. J., personal communication, August 6, 1990.
174. Winawer, S.J., St. John, J., Bond, J., et al., "Position Paper: Risk and Screening of Average Risk Individuals for Colorectal Cancer," forthcoming in WHO *Bulletin*.
175. Windeler, J., and Kobberling, J., "Colorectal Carcinoma and Hemoccult: A Study of its Value in Mass Screening Using Meta-Analysis," *Int J Colorectal Dis* 2:223-228, 1987.