

*Technical Options for Conservation of
Metals: Case Studies of Selected Metals and
Products*

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**Technical Options for
Conservation of Metals**

**Case Studies of Selected Metals
and Products**

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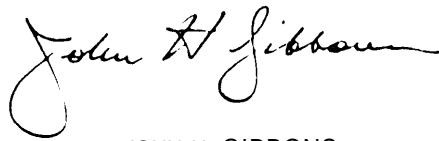
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Foreword

The shortages in many critical metals and other materials that the United States has experienced in recent years, along with its increasing dependence on foreign sources of supply for those materials, has intensified interest in the prospects for making less wasteful and more efficient use of materials.

This study explores the kinds and amounts of waste that occur in this Nation's use of eight critical metals and the technical options for reducing that waste. The eight metals studied are: iron, copper, aluminum, manganese, chromium, nickel, tungsten, and platinum. In their levels of import dependence and in other respects, these metals are a representative sample of commercially important metals.

This study was requested by the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the U.S. Senate. It should provide useful technical information for all interested in more efficient use of materials.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "John H. Gibbons". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "J" and "G".

JOHN H. GIBBONS
Director

OTA Materials Advisory Committee

*James Boyd, Chairman
Materials Associates*

Earl H. Beistline
University of Alaska

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OTA Project Advisory Panel

*N. E. Promisel, Chairman
Independent Consultant*

Seymour L. Blum
Northern Energy Corporation

James Boyd
Materials Associates

Edwin A. Gee
International Paper Company

Julius J. Harwood
Ford Motor Company

Farno Green
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Paul Lerman
Fairleigh Dickinson University

Richard B. Priest
Sears Roebuck and Company

NOTE: The Advisory Panel and the Materials Advisory Committee provided advice and comment throughout the assessment, but do not necessarily approve, disapprove, or endorse the report for which OTA assumes full responsibility.

OTA Conservation of Metals Project Staff

Lionel S. Johns, *Assistant Director*
Energy, Materials, and Global Security Division

Albert E. Paladino, *Materials Group Manager (through December 1978)*

Audrey Buyrn, *Materials Group Manager- (from January 1979)*

Marshall Peterson, *Project Director*

Materials Group Staff

Fred B. Wood Patricia L. Poulton Raymond B. Gavert
William M. Fitzgerald William Flanagan Barry D. Lichter

Materials Group Administrative Staff

Carol A. Drohan Bernadette Balakit
Jacqueline Robinson Elizabeth Albury

OTA Publishing Staff

John C. Holmes, *Publishing Officer*

Kathie S. Boss Joanne Heming

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