

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction	3
Hysterectomies for Sterilization and Cancer Prophylaxis	5
Health Risks of Hysterectomy	7
Operative and Early Postoperative Outcome.	7
Long-Term Postoperative Complications.	10
Comparison of Health Risks of Hysterectomy With Those of Tubal Ligation	14
Comparison of Health Risks of Hysterectomy With Those of Future Cancer	15
Quantitative Evaluation of Risks, Costs, and Benefits of Elective Hysterectomy	17
The Health Risks and Costs of Hysterectomy.	17
The Effect of Hysterectomy on Direct Costs for Medical Care	18
Quantitative Analysis Comparing Hysterectomy With Tubal Ligation	20
The Role of Elective Hysterectomy in Subgroups	20
Conclusions and Recommendations	23
Appendix A: The Manitoba Study	25
Appendix B: An Analysis of Elective Hysterectomy and Tubal Ligation	27
References.	31

LIST OF TABLES

<i>Table No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
1.	PSRO List of Medical Indications for Vaginal and Abdominal Hysterectomy	4
2.	Indications for Hysterectomy: Five Levels of Urgency	4
3.	Comparative Indications and Hysterectomies, 1945-73	7
4.	Comparative Incidence and Rates of Mortality Among Patients Undergoing Hysterectomy, Cholecystectomy, or Appendectomy	8

5.	Morbidity and Mortality 7 Days After Hysterectomy	9
6.	Morbidity and Mortality 40 Days After Hysterectomy: Remaining Health Problems	10
7.	Morbidity and Mortality 40 Days After Hysterectomy: Comparative Health Status	10
8.	Hospitalizations in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy.	11
9.	Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Room Visits and Physician Office and Home Visits in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy	11
10.	Selected Diagnoses Associated With Hospitalizations in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy.	12
11.	Selected Diagnoses Associated With Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Room Visits and Physician Office and Home Visits in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy	13
12.	Visits for Neuroses and Psychiatric Disorders and for Menopausal Symptoms in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy, By Type of Operation and Age of Patient.	14
13.	Age-Adjusted Rates for Visits for Menopausal Symptoms in the 12 Months Before and 12 Months After Hysterectomy	14
14.	Estimated Lifetime Savings and Costs of Elective Hysterectomy for 1 Million Women	17
15.	Lifetime Savings and Costs of Elective Hysterectomy	19

LIST OF FIGURES

<i>Figure No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
1.	Hysterectomy Rates per 100,000 Women Aged 15 and Over, 1965-77	6
2.	Net Cost Differences Between Tubal Ligation and Hysterectomy on the Basis of Mean "All Female" Earnings, By Age at Operation and Selected Discount Rates	21