

REFERENCES

1. American College of Surgeons and the American Surgical Association, *Surgery in the United States: A Summary Report of the Study on Surgical Services for the United States*, vol. 1, 1976.
2. Amias, A. G., "Sexual Life After Gynecological Operations: I," *Br. Med. J.* 2:608, 1975.
3. Amirikia, H., and Evans, T. N., "Ten-Year Review of Hysterectomies: Trends, Indications and Risks," *Am J. Obst. Gyn.* 134:431, 1979.
4. Atkinson, S. M., and Chappell, S. M., "Vaginal Hysterectomy for Sterilization," *Obstet. Gyn.* 39:759, 1972.
5. Axtell, L. M., et al. (eds.), *Recent Trends in Survival of Cancer Patients, 1960-1971* (Bethesda, Md.: National Institutes of Health, 1974).
6. Barclay, D. L., et al., "Elective Cesarean Hysterectomy: A 5-Year Comparison With Cesarean Section," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 124:900, 1976.
7. Barker, M. G., "Psychiatric Illness After Hysterectomy," *Br. Med. J.* 2:91, 1968.
8. Barnes, A. B., and Tinkham, C. B., "Surgical Gynecology," in *The Woman Patient: Medical and Psychological Interfaces, Vol. 1: Sexual and Reproductive Aspects of Women's Health Care*, M. T. Notman and C. C. Nadelson (eds.) (New York: Plenum Press, 1978).
9. Barnes, A. C., and Zuspan, F. P., "Patient Reaction to Puerperal Surgical Sterilization," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 75:65, 1958.
10. Barnes, B. A., and Barnes, A. B., "Evaluation of Surgical Therapy by Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Surgery* 82:21, 1977.
11. Barron, B. A., and Richart, R. M., "An Epidemiologic Study of Cervical Neoplastic Disease: Based on a Self-Selected Sample of 7,000 Women in Barbados, West Indies," *Cancer* 27:978, 1971.
12. Bragg, R. L., "Risk of Admission to Mental Hospital Following Hysterectomy or Cholecystectomy," *Am. J. Public Health* 55:1403, 1965.
13. Brandfass, R., and Nasser-Mehrigi, N., "Hysterectomies in Community Hospitals," *W. Va. Med. J.* 64:471, 1968.
14. Bunker, J. P., "Surgical Manpower: A Comparison of Operations and Surgeons in the United States and in England and Wales," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 282:135, 1970.
15. Bunker, J. P., and Brown, B. W., "The Physician-Patient As an Informed Consumer of Surgical Services," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 290:1051, 1974.
16. Bunker, J. P., et al. "Elective Hysterectomy," in *Costs, Risks, and Benefits of Surgery*, J. P. Bunker, et al. (eds.) (New York: Oxford University Press, 1977).
17. ——— "Elective Hysterectomy: Pro and Con," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 295:264, 1976.
18. ——— (eds.), *The National Halothane Study: A Study of the Possible Association Between Halothane Anesthesia and Postoperative Hepatic Necrosis*, report of the Subcommittee on the National Halothane Study of the Committee on Anesthesia, National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, Washington, D. C., 1969.
19. Campanella, R., and Wolff, J. R., "Emotional Reaction to Sterilization," *Obstet. Gyn.* 45:331, 1975.
20. Cava, E. F., "Hysterectomy in a Community Hospital," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 122:434, 1975.
21. Cole, P., and Berlin, J., "Elective Hysterectomy," *Obstet. Gyn.* 129:117, 1977.
22. Commission on Professional and Hospital Activities, *Hospital Mortality: PAS Hospitals United States, 1972-73* (Ann Arbor, Mich.: CPHA, 1975).
23. Copenhaver, E. H., "Vaginal Hysterectomy: An Analysis of Indications and Complications Among 1,000 Operations," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 84:123, 1962.
24. Deane, R. T., and Ulene, A., "Hysterectomy or Tubal Ligation for Sterilization: A Cost-Effectiveness Analysis," *Inquiry* 14:73, 1977.
25. D'Esopo, D. A., "Hysterectomy When the Uterus is Grossly Normal," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 83:113, 1962.
26. DeVita, V. T., et al., "Perspectives on Research in Gynecologic Oncology: Treatment Protocols," *Cancer* 38:509, 1976.
27. DiMusto, J. C., et al., "A Follow-Up Study of 100 Sterilized Women," *J. Repro. Med.* 12:112, 1974.
28. Doyle, J. C., "Unnecessary Hysterectomies: Study of 6,248 operations in 35 Hospitals During 1948," *J. A.M.A.* 151:360, 1953.
29. Drellich, M. G., and Bieber, I., "The Psychologic Importance of the Uterus and Its Functions," *J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.* 126:322, 1958.
30. Dyck, F. J., et al., "Effect of Surveillance on the Number of Hysterectomies in the Province of Saskatchewan," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 296:1326, 1977.
31. Enthoven, A. C., "Shattuck Lecture—Cutting Cost Without Cutting the Quality of Care," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 298:1229, 1978.

32. Fahy, T. J., "Depression After Hysterectomy," *Lancet* 2:672, 1973.
33. Fine, J., and Morehead, M. A., "Study of Peer Review of In-Hospital Patient Care," *N.Y. St. J. Med.* 71:1963, 1971.
34. Foltz, A., and Kelsey, J., "The Annual Pap Test: A Dubious Policy Success," *Milbank Mem.* 56: 426, 1978.
35. Friedman, S., "Letter in Reply to the Editor," *Obstet. Gyn.* 34:625, 1969.
36. Hibbard, L. T., "Sexual Sterilization by Elective Hysterectomy," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 112:1076, 1972.
37. "How Come All Those Hysterectomies?" *M. 14/ N.12(36):17*, 1971.
38. Howkins, J., and Williams, D., "Total Abdominal Hysterectomy: 1,000 Consecutive, Unselected Operations," *J. Obstet. Gynaecol. Br. Commonw.* 70:20, 1963.
39. Hulka, J. F., "Current Status of Elective Sterilization in the United States," *Fert. Steril.* 28:515, 1977.
40. Jackson, M. N., et al., "Elective Hysterectomy: A Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Inquiry* 15:275, 1978.
41. Kaeser, O., "Risks and Complications of Gynecological Surgery," *J. Irish Med. A.* 71:329, 1978.
42. Kim, K., et al., "The Changing Trends of Uterine Cancer and Cytology: A Study of Morbidity and Mortality Trends Over a Twenty Year Period," *Cancer* 42(5):2438, 1978.
43. Kopit, S., and Barnes, A. B., "Patients' Response to Tubal Division," *J. A.M.A.* 236: 2761, 1976.
44. Langer, A., et al., "Comparison of Sterilization by Tubal Ligation and Hysterectomy," *Surg. Gyn.* 06. 140:235, 1975.
45. Laros, R. K., and Work, B. A., "Female Sterilization II: A Comparison of Methods," *Obstet. Gyn.* 46:215, 1975.
46. ———, "Female Sterilization III: Vaginal Hysterectomy," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 122:693, 1975.
47. Ledger, W. J., and Child, M. A., "The Hospital Care of Patients Undergoing Hysterectomy: An Analysis of 12,026 Patients From the Professional Activity Study," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 117:423, 1973.
48. Lembcke, P. A., "Medical Auditing by Scientific Methods: Illustrated by Major Female Pelvic Surgery," *J. A.M.A.* 162:646, 1956.
49. Lu, T., and Chun, D., "A Long-Term Follow-UP Study of 1,055 Cases of Post Partum Tubal Ligation," *J. Obstet. Gynaecol. Br. Commonw.* 74: 875, 1967.
50. McCarthy E. G., and Widmer, C. W., "Effects of Screening by Consultants on Recommended Elective Surgical Procedures," *N.Eng. J. Med.* 291:1331, 1974.
51. McElin, T. W., et al., "Tubal Sterilization," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 97(4):479, 1967.
52. McNeil, B. J., et al., "Fallacy of the Five-Year Survival in Lung Cancer," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 299:1397, 1978.
53. Melody, G. F., "Depressive Reactions Following Hysterectomy," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 83:410, 1962.
54. Miller, N. F., "Hysterectomy: Therapeutic Necessity or Surgical Racket," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 51:804, 1946.
55. Moore, J. T., and Tolley, D. H., "Depression Following Hysterectomy," *Psychosomat.* 16:86, 1976.
56. Muldoon, M. J., "Gynecological Illness After Sterilization," *Br. Med. J.* 1:84, 1972.
57. National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Resources Utilization Statistics, Hyattsville, Md., unpublished data from the National Hospital Discharge Survey for 1965-68 and 1970-77, n.d.
58. ———, *Vital Statistics of the United States 1976, Vol. II: Mortality, Part B* (Hyattsville, Md.: NCHS, 1979).
59. Oats, J. J. N., "Carcinoma of the Cervical Stump," *Br. J. Obst. Gyn.* 83:896, 1976.
60. Paterson, P. J., "Sterilization-Tubal Approach or Hysterectomy," *Aust. & N. Zealand J. Psych.* 15:36, 1975.
61. Polivy, J., "Psychological Reactions to Hysterectomy: A Critical Review," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 118:417, 1974.
62. Poulson, A. M., "Analysis of Female Sterilization Techniques," *Obstet. Gyn.* 42:131, 1973.
63. Pratt, J. H., and Jeffries, J. A., "The Retained Cervical Stump: A 25-Year Experience," *Obstet. Gyn.* 48:711, 1976.
64. Raphael, B., "The Crisis of Hysterectomy," *Aust. & N. Zealand J. Psych.* 6:106, 1972.
65. Richards, B. C., "Hysterectomy: From Women to Women," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 131:446, 1978.
66. Richards, D. H., "A Post-Hysterectomy Syndrome," *Lancet* 2:983, 1974.
67. Robboy, S. J., and Bradley, R., "Changing Trends and Prognostic Features in Endometrial Cancer Associated With Exogenous Estrogen Therapy," *Obstet. Gyn.*, in press, 1979.
68. Roos, L., Jr., et al., "Using Administrative Data Banks for Research and Evaluation: A Case Study," *Evaluation Quarterly* 3(2):236, 1979.
69. Roos, N. P., and Roos, L., University of

- Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, work in progress, 1979.**
70. ———, "A New Audit Procedure Applied to an Old Question: Is the Frequency of T & A Justified?" *Med. Care* 15(1):1, 1977.
 71. Shepard, M. K., "Female Contraceptive Sterilization," *Obst.Gyn.Surv.* 29:739, 1974.
 72. Stanford Center for Health Care Research, *Impact on Hospital Characteristics on Surgical Outcomes and Length of Stay, final report to the National Center for Health Services Research*, Hyattsville, Md., 1978.
 73. ——— *Study of the Institutional Differences in Post-Operative Mortality, report to the National Academy of Sciences (Springfield, Va.: National Technical Information Service, December 1974).*
 74. Thompson, B., and Baird, D., "Follow-Up of 186 Sterilized Women," *Lancet* 1:1023, 1968.
 75. Tietze, C., et al., "Mortality Associated With the Control of Fertility," *Fam. Plan. Pe.* 8:6, 1976.
 76. Trussell, R. E., et al., *The Quantity, Quality and Costs of Medical and Hospital Care Secured by a Sample of Teamster Families in the New York Area (New York: Columbia University, School of Public Health and Administrative Medicine, 1962).*
 77. Van Nagell, J. R., and Roddick, J. W., "Vaginal Hysterectomy as a Sterilization Procedure," *Am. J. Obst. Gyn.* 111:703, 1971.
 78. Vayda, E., "Comparison of Surgical Rates in Canada and in England and Wales," *N. Eng. J. Med.* 289:1224, 1973.
 79. Vayda, E., and Anderson, G. D., "Comparison of Provincial Surgical Rates in 1968," *Can. J. Surg.* 18:18, 1975.
 80. Vayda, E., et al., "Surgical Rates in the Canadian Provinces, 1968-1972," *Can. J. Surg.* 19:235, 1976.
 81. Wennberg, J., and Gittlesohn, A., "Health Care Delivery in Maine: Patterns of Use of Common Surgical Procedures," *J. Maine Med. A.* 66:123, 1975.
 82. ———, "Small Area Variations in Health Care Delivery," *Science* 182: 1102, 1973.
 83. White, S. C., et al., "Comparison of Abdominal and Vaginal Hysterectomies," *Obstet. Gyn.* 37: 530, 1971.
 84. Wolfe, S., testimony before the Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, House of Representatives, 94th Cong., Washington, D. C., July 15, 17, and 18, and Sept. 3, 1975.
 85. Wortman, J., and Piotrow, P. T., "Laparoscopic Sterilization, II: What Are the Problems?" *Population Reports, series C, No. 2 (Washington, D. C.: George Washington University Medical Center, 1973).*
 86. Wright, R. C., "Hysterectomy: Past, Present, and Future," *Obstet. Gyn.* 33:560, 1969.