

# Commissioned Papers

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The discussions, findings, and options presented in this report are in a large part based on 35 technical papers commissioned by OTA for this assessment. These papers were reviewed and critiqued by the study's advisory panel and numerous outside reviewers. The papers will be available in late fall of 1982 through the National Technical Information Service. (Requests for papers from the National Technical Information Service should be directed to NTIS, U.S. Department of Commerce, Springfield, VA 22151.) The papers included are:

1. How Agricultural Technologies Affect Productivity of Croplands and Rangelands by Affecting Microbial Activity in Soil  
—Martin Alexander: Department of Agronomy, Cornell University
2. Impacts of Technologies on Range Productivity in the Mountain, Intermountain and Pacific Northwest States  
—Thadis W. Box: College of Natural Resources, Utah State University
3. Livestock Grazing on the Forested Lands of the Eastern United States  
—Evert K. Byington: Winrock International Livestock Research and Training Center
4. Problems of Cost-Sharing Programs for Long-Term Conservation: The Example of the Agricultural Conservation Program  
—Kenneth A. Cook: Agricultural Policy Consultant
5. Influences of Commodity Programs on Long-Term Land Productivity (Conservation)  
—Kenneth A. Cook: Agricultural Policy Consultant
6. Impacts of Rangeland Technologies and of Grazing on Productivity of Riparian Environments in United States Rangelands  
—Oliver B. Cope: Rangeland Consultant, Golden, Colo.
7. Data Base Assessment of Effects of Agricultural Technology on Soil Macro-Fauna and the Resultant Faunal Impact on Crop and Range Productivity  
—Daniel L. Dindal: SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry
8. Impacts of Technologies on Productivity and Quality of Southwestern Rangelands  
—Don D. Dwyer: Range Science Department, Utah State University
9. Technology Issues in Developing Sustained Agricultural Productivity of Alaskan Virgin Lands  
—Alan C. Epps: University of Alaska
10. Impact of Communications Technology on Productivity of Land  
—James F. Evans: Office of Agricultural Communications, University of Illinois
11. Land-Use Planning Technologies Applied to Croplands and Rangelands  
—Janet Franklin, Alan H. Strahler, and Curtin E. Woodcock: Geography Remote Sensing Unit, University of California
12. Sustained Land Productivity: Equity Consequences of Technological Alternatives  
—Charles C. Geisler, J. Tadlock Cowan, and Michael R. Hattery: Department of Rural Sociology, and Harvey M. Jacobs: Department of City and Regional Planning, Cornell University.
13. Multiple Cropping Systems: A Basis for Developing An Alternative Agriculture  
—Stephen R. Gliessman: College of Environmental Studies, University of California
14. Description and Evaluation of Pesticidal Effects on the Productivity of the Croplands and Rangelands of the United States  
—J. M. Harkin, G. V. Simsiman, and G. Chesters: Water Resources Center, University of Wisconsin
15. New Roots for American Agriculture  
—Wes Jackson and Marty Bender: The Land Institute, Salina, Kans.
16. An Overview of Major Legal and Policy Issues Related to the Impact of Technology on the Productivity of the Land  
—Barbara J. Lausche: Natural Resources Lawyer
17. Relationships Between Land Tenure and Soil Conservation  
—Linda K. Lee: Department of Agricultural Economics, Oklahoma State University
18. Database on Ground Water Quality and Availability: Effects on Productivity of U.S. Croplands and Rangelands

- Jay H. Lehr: National Water Well Association, Worthington, Ohio
19. *Impacts of Technologies on Productivity and Quality of Rangelands in the Great Plains Region*  
—James K. Lewis and David M. Engle: Department of Animal Science, South Dakota State University
20. *The Impacts of Grazing and Rangeland Management Technology Upon Wildlife*  
—Carroll D. Littlefield, Wildlife Consultant; Denzel Ferguson: Malheur Field Station, Princeson, Oreg.; and Karl E. Holte: Biology Department, Idaho State University
21. *A Review of Current Water Erosion Control Technologies, Including Potential Changes To Enhance Their Effectiveness*  
—Leonard R. Massie: Department of Agricultural Engineering, University of Wisconsin
22. *Technology Issues in Developing Sustained Agricultural Productivity on Virgin and Abandoned Lands in the United States*  
—Cyrus M. McKell: Plant Resources Institute, Salt Lake City, Utah
23. *The Effects of Long-Term Fertilizer Use on Soil Productivity*  
—David B. Mengel: Department of Agronomy, Purdue University
24. *The Data Base for Assessment of the Impacts of Technologies on Productivity of Rangeland Resources*  
—John W. Menke: Department of Agronomy and Range Science, University of California; and C. Wayne Cook: Department of Range Science, Colorado State University
25. *Impacts of Technology on Cropland and Rangeland Productivity: Managerial Capacity of Farmers*  
—Peter J. Nowak: College of Agriculture, Iowa State University
26. *Data Availability for the Assessment of Technologies and Public Policies Relating to Agricultural Productivity*  
—Anthony C. Picardi: Charles River Associates, Inc., Boston, Mass.
27. *The Adoption and Diffusion of Technological Innovations in U.S. Agriculture*  
—Everett M. Rogers: Institute for Communication Research, Stanford University
28. *Credit and Credit Institutions as Factors Affecting the Long-Term Productivity of U.S. Rangelands and Croplands*  
—Brian H. Schmiesing: Department of Business and Agribusiness Management, Southwest State University
29. *Emerging Innovative Technologies for Rangeland*  
—Charles J. Scifres: Department of Range Science, Texas A&M University
30. *Effect of Erosion and Other Physical Processes on Productivity of U.S. Croplands and Rangelands*  
—W. D. Shrader: Professor Emeritus, Iowa State University
31. *Changes in the Capacity of Croplands and Rangelands to Sustain productivity of Environmental Services*  
—Robert L. Todd: Department of Agronomy and Institute of Ecology, [University of Georgia
32. *Groundwater and Agricultural Productivity: The Information and Database*  
—Kenneth E. Vanlier: Hydrogeologist, Reston, Va.
33. *Productivity of Soil as Related to Chemical Changes*  
—L. F. Welch: Department of Agronomy, University of Illinois
34. *Wind Erosion and Control Technology*  
—N. P. Woodruff: Facilities Planning Office, Kansas State University
35. *California Annual Grasslands*  
—James A. Young and Raymond A. Evans: USDA/SEA-AR