Contents

Chapter Page
l. Introduction and Summary
Background and Scope of the Study
Summary
Federal Activities
Reconsideration of the Cost Effectiveness of Vaccination Against
Pneumococcal Pneumonia
Policy Implications
2. Reconsideration of the Cost Effectiveness of Vaccination Against
Pneumococcal Pneumonia
Incidence of Pneumococcal Pneumonia
Proportion of Pneumococcal Pneumonia Caused by the Pneumococcal
Types in the Vaccine
Efficacy Rate
Antibody Responses of High-Risk Groups With Chronic Disease
Antibody Responses of Immunocompromised People
Use With Influenza Vaccine
Comparison of Antibody Levels
Assessing Vaccine Efficacy
Duration of Immunity
Safety: Side Effects
Cost of Vaccination
Medical Costs unextended Years of Life
Reconsideration of the Cost-Effectiveness Results
Reconsideration of Costs to the Medicare Program
3. Federal Activities Regarding Appropriate Vaccine Use
Testing and Licensure of Pneumococcal Vaccine
Postmarketing Surveillance
Formulation of the 23-Valent Pneumococcal Vaccine
Testing and Licensure of the 23-Valent Vaccine
Research on pneumococcal Vaccine
Surveillance Activities
Recommendations for Use of Pneumococcal Vaccine
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4. Medicare Coverage of Pneumococcal Vaccine
Implementation of Medicare Coverage
Pneumococcal Vaccination Under Medicare Payment by
Diagnosis Related Groups
Estimated Use of Pneumococcal Vaccine
Appendix A: Acknowledgments
References
References
Tables
Table No.
l. Assumptions for OTA's Base Case and Sensitivity, 1978
2. Cost-Effectiveness Results With Lower Estimates for Incidence and Duration of
Immunity and 1983 Relative Prices, for Pneumococcal Vaccinees > 65 Years 23

Table No.	Page
3. Estimated Net Medicare Expenditures for Pneumococcal Vaccinees > 65 Years,	Ö
1978 and 1983	24
4. Pneumococcal Types in the 14-Valent and 23-Valent Vaccines	28
5. Recommendations of the Immunization Practices Advisory Committee,	
1978 and 1981	32
6. Total Sales of Pneumococcal Vaccine, Net of Returns, 1979-83	
7. Persons in the United States With Certain High-Risk Conditions by Age, 1982	40
8. Physician Mentions of Pneumococcal Vaccine in the National	
Drug and Therapeutic Index, 1979-83	40
9. IMS America Data on Pneumococcal Vaccine Purchased by	40
Hospitals and Drug Stores, 1978-82	40
10. Physician Mentions of Pheumococcal Vaccine in the National Drug and	41
Therapeutic Index by Specialty	41
Thereposition Index by Dhysician Age 1070.92	11
Therapeutic Index by Physician Age, 1979-83	41
Therapoutic Index by Datient Age, 1070 82	11
Therapeutic Index by Patient Age, 1979-83	. 41
National Drug and Therapeutic Index, 1979-83	<i>1</i> 1
14. Physician Mentions of Pneumococcal Vaccine in the National Drug and	. 11
Therapeutic Index by Month, 1979-83	42
	===
Figure	
Figure No,	Page
1. Announcement to Beneficiaries of Medicare Coverage of Pneumococcal Vaccine,	U
January 1982	38